

Great Lakes Reconnaissance Survey

Water and Sediment Quality Monitoring Survey

Harbours and Embayments

Lake Superior and the Spanish River

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FOREWORD

The Environmental Monitoring and Reporting Branch monitors ambient water quality in the nearshore of the Great Lakes on a cyclical basis. In 1999 the focus of monitoring activities was on the Lake Superior nearshore. Environmental information was collected in the areas of Thunder Bay and Marathon Bay (Peninsula Harbour), Jackfish Bay, Nipigon Bay, the Pic River and the Spanish River, as part of the Great Lakes Nearshore Monitoring and Assessment Program. Although these data were not collected specifically for the Remedial Action Plan (RAP) program, this information can be used by the Lake Superior RAP teams as supplemental data to assess water and sediment quality improvements that may be related to remedial actions and determine if these Areas of Concern can be delisted.

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Surface water samples were collected in the spring, summer and fall of 1999 and sediment was collected during the summer survey in the areas of Thunder Bay and Marathon Bay (Peninsula Harbour), Jackfish Bay, Nipigon Bay, the Pic River and the Spanish River, as part of the Great Lakes Nearshore Monitoring and Assessment Program.

Nipigon Bay

With few exceptions, water and sediment samples collected from Nipigon Bay did not suggest significant environmental impairments. There was some sediment contamination (i.e. dioxin-like PCBs (polychlorinated biphenyls), Hg, PAHs, PCBs, TOC), in the vicinity of the local pulp and paper mill and water pollution control plant (WPCP) but concentrations were not high enough to suspect impacts on the benthic community.

Concentrations of nutrients (with the exception of total phosphorus -TP), and bacteria in water were low. Total phosphorus concentrations were typically between 4 and 8 $\mu\text{g/L}$ at all stations sampled in the spring and summer survey with the exception of stations located 30 and 500 m respectively downstream of outfalls for the pulp and paper mill and Red Rock WPCP. Concentrations of TP ranged from 24 to 40 $\mu\text{g/L}$ in the spring at these two stations. Temperature and conductivity (measured by the Hydrolab), suggested the presence of a surface plume as well. Chloride concentrations were low at all stations (<3 mg/L). Organic compounds in general and compounds associated with the pulp and paper industry in particular, were routinely below the method detection limit.

Water quality appears to have improved since the 1983 survey, which documented impairments to water and sediment due to effluent from the pulp and paper facility.

Jackfish Bay

As with the data from Nipigon Bay, there were slightly elevated concentrations of some contaminants but sediment samples did not suggest significant environmental impairments. All the sediment data were extremely consistent with historical data, suggesting little change in sediment quality over time.

Impacts from the mill effluent on water quality throughout Moberly Bay and the northern and western portions of Jackfish Bay that were obvious in the 1981 and 1987/89 surveys (i.e. nutrients, metals and phenols greater than the Provincial Water Quality Objectives (PWQO), high suspended solids), were not evident in the 1999 survey. The installation of secondary treatment at the mill has likely contributed to the improvement in water quality throughout the bay. Although it should be noted that this survey only represents one day of sampling per season and the movement of the effluent plume is highly dependent on wind and current direction. However, notwithstanding the apparent improvement in water quality in Moberly Bay and Jackfish Bay, chloride concentrations and conductivity were clearly elevated at the mouth of Blackbird Creek (similar to historical data), as were concentrations of total inorganic nitrogen (TIN), total organic nitrogen (TON) and TP and suspended solids particularly in the spring and summer surveys. TP in the spring was 144 $\mu\text{g/L}$ at the mouth of the creek compared with concentrations in Moberly Bay and Jackfish Bay that were 16 and 4 $\mu\text{g/L}$ respectively. Also of note, were extremely high TP (440 $\mu\text{g/L}$) and ammonia/ammonium (1.16 mg/L) concentrations at this station in the summer. Dissolved oxygen was also lower at this station (5.5 mg/L) compared with all stations located further downstream (9 mg/L) and conductivity, measured using the Hydrolab, was as high as 1,351 $\mu\text{S/cm}$. In general, water quality at the mouth of

Blackbird Creek was consistent with data collected in 1987/88 and does not appear to have improved substantially.

Pic River

Sediment quality in the Pic River and embayment were not enriched with metals or nutrients and all concentrations were less than the lowest effect level (LEL) with the exception of total kjeldahl nitrogen (TKN).

Water collected in the spring from the plume extending from the Pic was extremely turbid with suspended solid concentrations at 3,520 mg/L. *E. coli* and fecal streptococci counts were 280 and 720 counts/100mL, respectively. This was in contrast to data collected in the summer and fall. As well, nutrient concentrations were high compared with the other stations sampled in the area. TON concentrations were 2,398 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ at a station located in the plume compared with concentrations that were less than 158 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ at the remaining stations. TP was also high at 1220 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ compared with concentrations that were between 4 and 12 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$.

Although the surveys were representative of one day per season, the spring data in particular suggested that the Pic River has impaired water quality and could be a significant source of nutrients and bacteria.

Spanish River

Sediment samples collected from stations located downstream of the mouth of the Spanish River were contaminated with Cu, Fe, Mn and Ni. Concentrations of these metals in sediment at several stations were greater than the severe effect level (SEL). The highest concentrations were at two stations in the Whalesback Channel (station 401 and 209), but the impact from contaminant sources upstream in the Spanish River was evident throughout the area extending into Aird Bay and the McBean Channel. Sediment collected from one station was also contaminated with dioxins and furans. This pattern of sediment contamination was consistent with sediment surveys in the 1980's and 1990s and was attributed to the local mining and smelting industry which has been operating in the area since the 1930's (Spanish Harbour RAP Team 1993).

All metal concentrations in water were below the PWQO with the exception of Ni (PWQO: 25 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$), at the mouth of the Spanish River in the spring (27.6 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ +/- 1.7 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$). Ni concentrations were consistently high at all stations in the survey area (21 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$) during the spring. In the summer and fall concentrations were lower but the highest concentration was always present at the station at the mouth of the river.

Nutrient concentrations (nitrogen and phosphorus) and suspended solids were consistent among the sampling stations and generally were low.

Thunder Bay

Results in 1999 were similar to previous studies in that the most degraded area was identified as the lower Kam River with a zone of impact that radiates out from its delta.

Previous surveys in 1983 and 1985/86 have identified the Kam River as a source of nutrients, metals and conventional parameters such as Cl and biological oxygen demand (BOD) (Ontario Ministry of Environment et. al. 1991). The 1999 water quality data for TP, TIN and Cl followed a similar pattern. TP was greater than the PWQO in samples associated with the Kam River

(range 48 to 72 $\mu\text{g/L}$). The source of inorganic nitrogen to Lake Superior is likely atmospheric, however, consistently for all three surveys, the highest concentration of inorganic nitrogen was detected at the mouth of the Kam River downstream of the sewage treatment plant (STP) suggesting the STP as a source of nitrate and ammonia/ammonium. The 1999 data for metals were also consistent with earlier studies whereby concentrations of metals in general were higher in the Kam River than at other stations sampled.

In contrast to earlier surveys where trichlorophenols, pentachlorophenol, resin acids and fatty acids and other products of the pulp and paper industry were detected in water collected from the Kam and Mission Rivers, in 1999 only reactive phenols were detected at trace concentrations.

Sediment TOC and loss on ignition (LOI) were extremely high outside the Provincial Papers filtration bed (station 465 - range: 180 mg/g to 380 mg/g and 360 to 710 mg/g, respectively). The field crew described the samples as "100% pulp from the mill discharge". The samples consisted of a grey and white fibrous paper material consistent with previous sampling surveys in the area (Ontario Ministry of Environment et al. 1991). The data suggested that the filtration bed was not adequately retaining the pulp discharged to the area. Mercury also exceeded the SEL in one replicate sample collected from this station (5.5 $\mu\text{g/g}$), but the remaining two replicates had lower concentrations (0.49 and 0.97 $\mu\text{g/g}$). The sediment within the filtration bed has a history of Hg contamination suggesting that the outlier is likely a real value and the areal extent of contamination highly variable. This site also had the highest concentrations of total Hg in water when compared with other sites in the survey (14 ng/L). As well, this station had the highest sediment concentrations of Pb, TKN, Cr, Cu and Zn.

Peninsula Harbour

The historical discharge of Hg into Jellicoe Cove (from improperly treated wastewater, spills, leaks and vapour loss from the Fort James Marathon kraft pulp mill (formerly James River-Marathon Ltd.)) (Peninsula Harbour RAP Team 1991), was evident in the 1999 survey. Mercury concentrations in sediment detected at the two stations in Jellicoe Cove were similar to concentrations reported in a 1991 survey (Smith, 1992). Consistent with previous sediment surveys (Jardine and Simpson, 1990), PCB contamination was also detected in sediment from Jellicoe Cove and Beatty Cove, although concentrations were lower than in 1984. The PCB contamination is thought to have originated from the pulp and paper mill or the chlor-alkali plant (Smith, 1992). This was also likely the source of the polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) and chlorinated benzenes detected in the sediment in 1999 at the same station in Jellicoe Cove.

Although there were significant water quality improvements in the vicinity of the mill's outfall since the 1970s due to improvements to the mill and the relocation of the outfall in 1983, PWQOs for some metals and organic compounds were exceeded in 1984/85. In contrast, in 1999 the PWQO was not exceeded for any parameters in samples collected upstream and downstream of the new outfall and concentrations of all parameters were similar (nutrients and metals) at the two stations. Parameters typically associated with the mill effluent such as resins and fatty acids, total reactive phenolics and chlorinated phenols were not detected in any water samples. As well, these parameters were not detected in Jellicoe Cove where the mill historically discharged its effluent. Chloride concentrations downstream of the mill were lower in 1999 than in 1984/85 (measured near the previous mill outfall) as were TP concentrations.

Bacterial contamination in the study area was low (or below the detection limit) as were concentrations of TP, ammonia, TKN and nitrate.

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GREAT LAKES RECONNAISSANCE SURVEYS - Harbour and Embayment Water and Sediment Quality Monitoring - Lake Superior and the Spanish River

BACKGROUND

The Environmental Monitoring and Reporting Branch monitors ambient water quality in the nearshore of the Great Lakes on a cyclical basis. In 1999 the focus of monitoring activities was on Lake Superior. Environmental information was collected in the areas of Thunder Bay and Marathon Bay (Peninsula Harbour), Jackfish Bay, Nipigon Bay, the Pic River and the Spanish River, as part of three sub-programs of the Great Lakes Nearshore Monitoring and Assessment Program (GLWQM).

The data collections were part of the **Great Lakes Reconnaissance Surveys** (GLRS), a two part activity with the purpose of characterizing water quality conditions in the immediate nearshore, the zone most strongly and directly affected by land based activities. The two components of the work are:

(A) Nearshore Mapping

A survey design suited to mapping spatial patterns is used to evaluate nutrient, bacteriological, physical and aesthetic features of water quality along selected ranges of shoreline throughout the Great Lakes, and

(B) Harbour Water Quality Monitoring

More extensive sampling at a limited number of key sites where water quality conditions are known to be impacted, or, have a potential for impact is used to assess the range of conditions in an area.

The objectives of the 1999 GLRS surveys were to:

- (a) Determine general nearshore water quality conditions at harbours, embayments, and tributary mouths over a range of potentially degraded and background areas within the Lake Superior drainage basin,
- (b) Compare water and sediment quality among these areas, and
- (c) Flag locations and water/sediment quality parameters that exceed Provincial Water Quality Objectives and Provincial Sediment Quality Guidelines (PWQOs/PSQGs)

The third element of the GLWQM in which environmental information was collected in 1999 was the **Great Lakes Nearshore Index Station Network**. Data on water and sediment quality and the benthos were collected at various reference and index stations. The purpose of this activity was to provide information on how ambient water quality conditions were changing over time by periodically monitoring a suite of indicators at a small network of stations. A subset of the water quality data collected for the Index Stations are provided in Appendix 1.

Below is a summary of methods and results for the *Harbour Water Quality Monitoring* component of the GLRS surveys.

METHODS

Station Locations

Water and sediment were collected from five or six stations in each of the harbours or embayments. The 1999 data for each of the areas were compared with local Index stations also sampled in 1999. These stations were established in 1992 for the Great Lakes Nearshore Index Station Network. Figures 1 to 6 provide a map of the sampling stations from each survey area. All figures are provided at the end of the report.

Field Methods

Water

Water samples were collected during three surveys (April, August, October) to assess seasonal variation.

Secchi depth, water temperature, field conductivity, field pH and field dissolved oxygen were measured at all stations using a Hydrolab. At stations less than 3 m in depth, parameters were measured at 0.5 m increments. If the depth was 3 m or greater, the station was profiled at 1 m increments. The profile data was not provided in this summary but is available on request.

Whole water (unfiltered) grab samples were collected at 1.5 m below surface at all sampling stations during each survey period (with the exception of the Index station where depth-integrated water samples were collected). If information from the profiling suggested that a plume existed shallower than 1.5 m, the water sample was collected from within the plume. At shallow stations (less than 3 m) the samples were collected at mid depth unless a shallow plume had been identified. Water samples were collected using a March Model 5C MD submersible pump with Teflon® fittings. The tubing was cleaned with acetone every day. The sampling line was rinsed with sample water at each station prior to sample collection for 5 minutes. Water samples collected for bacterial analysis were collected directly into a sample bottle held at 1 m below the surface using a sampling pole. Metal samples were acidified according to the Laboratory Service Branch methods manual, and mercury samples were collected and acidified as per instructions provided below. Standard sample containers (PET, 8C) were used unless otherwise indicated (e.g. low level Hg analysis). Except for those bottles that contained preservatives or had been pre-cleaned or required special instructions (e.g. Hg), all sample containers were rinsed twice with sample water before filling the container.

Depth-integrated water samples were collected from the Index stations by lowering, at a steady rate, a collection device consisting of two, 1 litre glass bottles fitted in a lowering frame.

Laboratory analysis of water samples included the following parameters: chloride, ammonia/ammonium, nitrate/nitrite, total kjeldahl nitrogen (TKN), total phosphorus (TP), suspended solids, arsenic, mercury (Dorset low level analysis), metals (Al, As, Ba, Be, Cd, Co, Cr, Cu, Fe, Hg, Mn, Mo, Ni, Pb, Sr, Ti, Wu, Zn) and bacteria, as well as, resin and fatty acids, chlorinated phenols, total phenols and acid, base, neutrals. Conductivity was analysed at selected stations to serve as a comparison with field measurements. Water collected from the Index stations was submitted for a subset of the above listed parameters.

Low Level Mercury Analysis

Single samples were collected from each station in the spring, summer and fall. The spring samples were collected using the March Model 5C MD submersible pump with Teflon® fittings as described above. The “field blanks” from the spring data (obtained by pouring distilled water through the collection system for 5 minutes and then collecting a sample which was submitted for all analytical requests), indicated that the Hg samples were being contaminated, in part, from the sampling line (Appendix 2). The contamination of the field blanks was also due to the double distilled water passed through the sample line. This was concluded based on the data from the spring “travel blanks” (obtained by filling the sample bottles with double distilled water from the Rexdale laboratory and transporting them to the field and back.). Accordingly, the spring data should be interpreted with caution although the results are consistent with the data collected in the summer and fall.

Our spring “handling blank” indicated that contamination due to sample handling was minimal (0.9 ng/L). Handling blanks consisted of a sample bottle filled with distilled water from the Dorset lab (where the samples were analysed for Hg), opened in the field for about 10 seconds or the length of routine sampling time and acidified as per a normal sample. The acid used to acidify the samples was also analysed for Hg and the result showed minimal contamination as well (0.67 ng/L).

Based on the results from the spring, our sample collection procedure was modified for the summer and fall surveys. Water samples were collected directly into the sample bottle using a pole from a depth of 1.5m. The “handling blanks” for the summer and fall collection provided an indication of contamination from sample processing. The “travel blanks” for the remainder of the survey confirm the contamination of the Rexdale laboratory double distilled water. This water did not come in contact with the samples.

Good quality, powder free latex or vinyl gloves were worn during the sample collection and preparations. Gloves were changed frequently throughout the day. Water samples for low level mercury analysis were collected in preconditioned, pyrex, 250mL sample bottles. The bottles were not un-bagged until sampling, rinsed at least 3 times with sample water (using the pole), re-bagged immediately after acidification (or prior to acidification if the samples were to be acidified at the end of the day), and kept in a cooler or refrigerator in the dark. Bagged samples were placed in a second larger bag. Labels were on the outside of the bags to avoid label contamination. Sample bags were closed tightly and the second larger bag was carefully placed in the cooler to avoid melting ice from entering the bags.

For acidification, 1 mL of clean, good quality concentrated HCl was added to each sample, using a clean pipette tip, discarding tip if it became contaminated with sample water from splashing.

Sediment

Sediment was collected in August. At each station three replicate grab samples (top 3 cm) were collected using a Shipek grab sampler. If samples were observed in the field to be high in percent sand, only a single or duplicate sample was collected. Sediment was submitted for analysis for the following parameters: particle size groups, loss on ignition (LOI), total organic carbon (TOC), total phosphorus, total kjeldahl nitrogen, arsenic, mercury, ICP metals, total PCBs (polychlorinated biphenyls), organochlorine pesticides and chlorinated benzenes, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), total petroleum hydrocarbons and dioxins/furans (one sample per area only). Sediment collected from the Index stations were submitted for a subset of the above listed parameters.

The top 3 cm was removed from the sampler, homogenized, and distributed into the appropriate containers using stainless steel and Pyrex implements rinsed with distilled water and hexane between samples.

Quality Assurance/Quality Control

Water

One field blank and 1 split sample was submitted for all water quality parameters per sampling period per sampling area. The field blank provided information on field and sample container effects. The split sample provided information on sample handling and analytical reproducibility. The field blank was obtained by pouring distilled water through the collection system for 5 minutes and then collecting a sample, which was submitted for all analytical requests (except bacteria).

Distilled water travel blanks were obtained by filling the required bottles for all analytical requests (except bacteria) and transporting them to the field and back. All blank data are provided in Appendix 2. Data provided in this report were not "blank corrected".

Sediment

For sediment, 1 split sample was submitted for all sediment quality parameters per sampling area. This split sample provided information on sample handling/preservation and transport effects in combination with analytical reproducibility.

Analytical Methods

All water and sediment samples were analysed at the MOE Rexdale laboratory with the exception of the low-level Hg analysis that was provided by the MOE Dorset Laboratory. All laboratory analytical procedures for contaminants in water and sediment followed the methodology outlined in the Handbook of Analytical Methods for Environmental Samples (MOE 1983).

For water analysis, procedural updates are provided in MOEE (1995d, 1995f to 1995i and 1997a to 1997c.). For sediment analysis, procedural updates for metals, nutrients, particle size, LOI and TOC are provided in MOE 1989a & b and MOEE 1995a, b & e, 1997d. Procedural updates for total PCBs, (MOEE 1996), organochlorine pesticides and chlorinated benzenes, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), total petroleum hydrocarbons and dioxins/furans are provided in MOEE (1994a & b and 1995c).

Data Interpretation and Analysis

Since water samples were collected at a single point in time within a season (spring, summer and fall), the data are an indication of the water quality at the time of sampling only. Lake Superior has a large influence on the nearshore and tributaries, hence changes in the concentration of various parameters in the nearshore area can be significant over a short time due to variations in Lake Superior currents, tributary flow rates and local weather patterns (e.g. precipitation events).

Concentrations of contaminants in water and sediment samples were compared with the Provincial Water Quality Objectives (PWQO) (MOEE 1994) and the Ontario Sediment Quality Guidelines (PSQG) (Persaud et al. 1992). As well, sediment contaminant data were compared

with mean background contaminant concentrations for the Great Lakes basin (pre-colonial horizon) (Persaud et al. 1992) and for Lake Superior depositional zones (Mudroch et al. 1988).

For bacteria, the Ontario Ministry of Health and Long Term Care has established a guideline for recreational water quality which is 100 *E. coli* per 100 mL sample based on the geometric mean of the level of *E. coli* averaged over a minimum of five samples collected within one month (MOEE 1994). The data from the Harbour Water Quality Surveys were compared with this guideline. However, note that conclusions are based on three rather than five sampling events over seven months and since samples were not collected according to MOE Beach Monitoring Protocol these data can not be used to infer the presence or absence of a health risk.

TIN is defined as total inorganic nitrogen (nitrate plus nitrite plus ammonia/ammonium) and TON is total organic nitrogen (total kjeldahl minus ammonia/ammonium).

Trace elements tend to accumulate and bind to the clay/silt sediment fraction represented by particle sizes of less than 63 μm (Forstner and Wittmann 1983; Krumgalz et al. 1992). Accordingly, it is necessary to adjust trace element concentrations for the different particle size distributions at the various sampling stations in order to compare contaminant concentrations between stations if the effect of depositional environments are to be diminished and trace metal contaminant sources are to be inferred. The approach taken in this summary was to normalize the anthropogenic trace metal results to a "conservative" element such as aluminum (i.e. an element that is not believed to be locally enriched). The ratio of the other metals to aluminum should remain constant across a gradient of particle sizes unless there is an enrichment of the other metal (Forstner 1990).

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Water Quality

Water quality data are provided in Tables 1 and 2. All tables are appended at the back of the report.

Suspended solid concentrations tended to be low at most stations sampled at all survey areas ($< 4 \text{ mg/L}$) with the exception of samples collected from tributary mouths (i.e. mouth of the Spanish River: 3-11.5 mg/L; Blackbird Creek: 3-9 mg/L; Pic River: 14 mg/L) and samples collected close to outfalls (e.g. Red Rock WPCP and Norampac pulp and paper mill: 6 mg/L). As well, secchi depth measurements improved with increased distance from suspected contaminant sources and tributary mouths.

Secchi depth was low (spring range: 0.4 to 0.8 m) at stations associated with the Kam River and Mission and McKellar River in Thunder Bay reflecting the high suspended solids concentrations at these stations (spring range: 6.5 to 14.5 mg/L). In the spring and fall suspended solid concentrations were high in the Kam and Mission Rivers with concentrations decreasing towards the river mouths and along a transect extending from the Mission River (including the Mission Bay Disposal Area) (Table 1 & Figure 7). Based on suspended solids data, the water quality of the Kam River impacts the Mission River to a greater extent than the McKellar River. This pattern was reflected in all water quality parameters.

Bacteriological Analysis

With the exception of the Pic River and Thunder Bay, there was no evidence of bacterial contamination in any of the water samples collected. Bacteria counts were high in one sample (*E. coli* and fecal streptococci counts were 280 and 720 counts/100 mL, respectively), collected from the plume that extended from the mouth of the Pic River. Combined with high phosphorus, nitrogen and suspended solid concentrations, the data suggested that the Pic River had extremely poor water quality on that particular day of sampling.

In Thunder Bay, bacterial counts greater than 100 *E. coli* per 100 mL, were detected only in samples collected from the Kam and Mission Rivers in the spring and from one sample near the Mission Bay Disposal area in the summer. The highest counts of fecal streptococci were also present in samples collected from the Kam and Mission Rivers. The Kam River appears to be the source of the contamination.

Total Phosphorus

Overall, the highest total phosphorus concentration was present in the spring water sample collected from the Pic River (1,220 $\mu\text{g/L}$). In general, concentrations were consistently high at the mouth of Blackbird Creek downstream of the pulp and paper mill in Jackfish Bay and downstream of the mill and WPCP outfall in Nipigon Bay. Concentrations were greater than the interim Provincial Water Quality Objective (20 $\mu\text{g/L}$) at these stations. Typically, concentrations decreased with increasing distance from these suspected sources.

In Thunder Bay the highest total phosphorus concentrations were present in water samples collected from the Kam and Mission River (range over three surveys: 48 to 72 $\mu\text{g/L}$) suggesting the Kam River as a source of nutrients (Table 1; Figure 8). The Welcome Island Index station and stations near the old Abitibi outfall had low phosphorus concentrations (range: 4 to 8 $\mu\text{g/L}$).

Nitrogen

Total organic nitrogen concentrations tended to be greater at the mouths of tributaries and near outfalls than at the stations farther offshore. With the exception of Thunder Bay (TON: 664 $\mu\text{g/L}$), the Pic River(TON: 2,398 $\mu\text{g/L}$) and Blackbird Creek (TON: 1,880 $\mu\text{g/L}$), TON concentrations throughout the surveys were less than 500 $\mu\text{g/L}$ with most samples less than 300 $\mu\text{g/L}$. Concentrations in Peninsula Harbour were typically less than 100 $\mu\text{g/L}$. However, the opposite was true for inorganic nitrogen. TIN concentrations tended to be higher at the stations located farther offshore and reflected the atmospheric contribution of nitrogen to Lake Superior. Concentrations of TIN were typically less than 350 $\mu\text{g/L}$ throughout the survey areas with the exception of Jackfish Bay (range from 312 to 1,645 $\mu\text{g/L}$). The lowest concentrations were present in Nipigon Bay (range from 72 to 262 $\mu\text{g/L}$).

Given the industrial and urban development in the area, it is not surprising that the Kam River is a source of organic material to the bay and has higher concentrations of TON than Lake Superior. TIN concentrations at the upstream station in the Kam (station 802) and at the mouth of the Mission River (station 176) were similar to each other in the spring and fall and consistently lower than TIN concentrations at the remaining stations in Thunder Bay (Figure 9). Since the source of inorganic nitrogen to Lake Superior is likely atmospheric, the smaller area of the Kam River compared with the lake is likely responsible for the lower TIN concentrations in the rivers. However, consistently, for all three surveys, the highest concentration of inorganic nitrogen was detected at the mouth of the Kam River downstream of the STP suggesting the STP as a source of nitrate and ammonia/ammonium.

Chloride

Chloride concentrations in general were highest throughout the Spanish River survey area (range 5 to 20 mg/L) and in particular at the mouth of Blackbird Creek in Jackfish Bay (maximum concentration 166 mg/L). The remaining stations in the Jackfish Bay survey area and all stations in Nipigon Bay and the Pic River area had similar concentrations which tended to be less than 4 mg/L.

In Thunder Bay results for chloride were similar to patterns for suspended solids, TP and TON concentrations and bacteria. In general, the Mission and McKellar River showed enrichment of Cl due to loadings from the Kam River. Concentrations in all three rivers ranged from 6.8 to 10.6 mg/L in the spring compared with 1.2 mg/L at the Welcome Island Index station. The lowest Cl concentrations were present in the summer but the gradient between the Kam, Mission, McKellar River and the Welcome Island Index station was maintained. Although the Kam is considered a source of Cl to the bay, the concentrations were at least two times lower than concentrations detected in tributaries to Lake Erie and Lake Ontario (Richman, 2001; MOE unpublished data).

Trace Metals

Although chromium and aluminum concentrations exceeded the PWQO (Cr VI-1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$, Al-75 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$) at several stations in the survey this data must be reviewed with several caveats in mind.

The observed high concentrations of Al were related to the high suspended solids concentrations in the water samples since samples analysed for this survey were not filtered. However, the PWQO for aluminum (75 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$) is based on total Al measured in a clay-free sample making comparisons with the PWQO difficult.

Comparisons of the Cr data with the PWQOs for Cr VI should be made with the caveat that it is unknown whether the concentrations provided for total Cr represent Cr VI or Cr III or some proportion of the two ionic states. The concentrations were also at trace levels. Concentrations of Cr exceeded the guideline for Cr VI at most stations in the surveys. However, the highest concentrations were typically associated with Nipigon Bay, the Kam and Mission Rivers in Thunder Bay.

In general, the highest concentration of most metals (Cu, Mn, Pb, Ni, and Zn) in water, although not greater than the PWQOs, were present in samples collected from the tributaries in Thunder Bay compared with the Welcome Island Index station and stations near the old Abitibi outfall and Provincial Papers. This data suggested that the Kam River is a source of these metals although the higher concentrations can also be related, in some cases, to the suspended solid concentrations.

Nickel concentrations exceeded the PQWO (25 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$) in one sample collected from the Spanish River in the spring. Nickel concentrations approached the PWQO at the remaining stations in the survey area during the spring survey. However, concentrations in the Spanish River survey area decreased in the summer and fall.

Mercury

With only a few exceptions at each survey area, Hg concentrations were low. There was no relationship between the suspended solid concentrations and Hg concentrations ($r=0.0044$) and there was no apparent seasonal pattern. In general, the highest concentrations were detected in

samples collected from the Spanish River and the Pic River in the summer. For the Spanish River, the high concentrations were present in samples collected from the Whalesback Channel (6-11 ng/L), while the remaining samples in the area over the three surveys ranged from 0.5-3.45 ng/L.

In the Pic River the highest concentrations in the spring and summer ranged from 6 to 10.6 ng/L while remaining concentrations ranged from 0.15 to 3.3 ng/L. The lowest concentrations in general were present in the fall survey. High Hg was associated with the plume extending from the river.

Concentrations in Nipigon Bay ranged from 0.3 to 2.55 ng/L for all three surveys with the exception of two samples collected in the summer that were 4.9 and 11.1 ng/L collected from stations downstream of the mill and WPCP. However, the sample collected from the station closest to these two facilities (station 459) had lower Hg concentrations (2.1 and 2.55 ng/L) confounding the notion that they were the source of the Hg.

The highest Hg concentrations in general in the Jackfish Bay area were present at the mouth of Blackbird Creek (5.7 ng/L). Hg concentrations at the remaining stations in Jackfish Bay did not appear to follow any consistent pattern and ranged from 0.7 to 2.85 ng/L. Terrance Bay, which served as a reference area for Jackfish Bay, had Hg concentrations that ranged from 0.45 to 1.3 ng/L.

Mercury concentrations in water collected from Thunder Bay followed the same pattern as the other metals (i.e the highest concentrations were associated with the Kam River and Mission River). Mercury concentrations decreased towards the mouth of the Kam and in the McKellar River and with increasing distance along the transect from the Mission River. This pattern was consistent for all three surveys. Although the pattern may be related to the suspended solid concentrations, the correlation between Hg and suspended solids was not as strong in the summer ($r=0.72$) or fall ($r=0.47$) compared with the spring ($r=0.92$).

High Hg concentrations were also present in samples collected outside the Provincial Papers filtration bed. This was consistent for all three surveys suggesting a source of Hg within the filtration bed. This data was also consistent with the sediment data which showed high concentrations of Hg. The site has been historically contaminated with mercury and data were consistent with data collected in a previous study in 1997 and 1998 prepared by Beak International INC (Beak 1999).

Mercury concentrations in water collected from Peninsula Harbour were low despite the high concentrations of Hg in the sediment. Concentrations among the stations were similar and lower in Peninsula Harbour than Thunder Bay.

Resins and Fatty Acids, Phenols and Chlorinated Phenols

With the exception of trace concentrations (<0.8 ug/L) of unfiltered reactive phenolics in a few samples collected from the mouth of Blackbird Creek, Moberly Bay, Thunder Bay and Nipigon Bay, resins and fatty acids, chlorinated phenols and acid, base, neutrals were not detected in any water samples collected within the survey areas. Trace concentrations were below the PWQO for phenols which is 1 ug/L. Water samples were not submitted for the acid, base, neutrals in the fall survey.

Sediment Quality

Sediment quality data are provided in Tables 3 to 7.

Sediment Physical Qualities and Metal Concentrations

Sediment samples collected from the study areas had variable physical characteristics, which can influence contaminant concentrations. Generally, soft sediment was targeted for collection. However, there were stations sampled that had sediment particularly high in sand content (e.g. mouth of the Spanish River, Blackbird Creek (Jackfish Bay), Kam River mouth, downstream of the STP in Peninsula Harbour, and most samples collected from the Pic River (Table 3). This physical difference will affect the sediment metal, TOC and loss on ignition concentrations, which tend to be positively correlated with particle size. Accordingly, sediment metal data were normalized to Al to account for the particle size differences and facilitate the comparison of metal and nutrient data among stations as an indication of proximity to source. The ratio of the other metals to aluminum should remain constant across a gradient of particle sizes unless there is an enrichment of the other metal (Forstner 1990). The Al normalized data can be provided on request.

With the exception of TOC in Nipigon Bay and Thunder Bay, As, Fe, Cu, Mn and Ni in the Spanish River survey area, and Fe and Hg in Thunder Bay and Peninsula Harbour, contaminant concentrations were all less than the PSQG Severe Effect Level (SEL) suggesting limited biological impacts due to trace metal contamination at the stations in the survey. The area downstream of the Spanish River (Whalesback Channel) does show significant metal contamination as does the area near Provincial Papers in Thunder Bay and Jellico Cove (Peninsula Harbour).

Typically, Cr, Cu, Fe, Mn, Ni, TKN and TP concentrations in sediment in all study areas (with the exception of the Pic River), were greater than the Lowest Effect Level (LEL) at most stations (Table 3). The highest concentrations in general were present in the Spanish River area. Sediment concentrations for most metals were similar in Jackfish Bay and Nipigon Bay. However, when metal concentrations were normalized to Al to adjust for differences in particle size, there appeared to be some enrichment of Cd, Cr, Cu and Zn at the Moberly Bay station (station 702-Jackfish Bay). With the exception of TKN, sediment collected from the Pic River survey area did not exceed any SQG. This was likely due to the high sand content of the samples (>84%). When the sediment metal data was normalized to Al, the ratios calculated for stations in the Pic River were similar to ratios calculated for Jackfish and Nipigon Bay. Cadmium concentrations were greater than the LEL only in sediment collected from Jackfish Bay and the Spanish River area. While Hg and Pb concentrations were only higher than the LEL at one station in Nipigon Bay and in the Spanish River survey area, respectively.

In some cases, exceedances of the LELs may be typical for the Lake Superior basin and reflect the regional geology rather than due to industrial discharges. The Jackfish Bay Stage 1 RAP Report (1991) suggested that only Hg, Zn, TKN and TOC were associated with the mill effluent and elevation of other metals were likely associated with the natural geology. Accordingly, the contaminant data was compared with background values for the whole Great Lakes basin (pre-colonial sediment horizon) (Persaud et al. 1992), and with values specific to Lake Superior (Mudroch et al. 1988) (Table 3). However, although the data collected by Mudroch et al. was specific to Lake Superior, it was only based on one sample. This comparison showed that with few exceptions (e.g. Spanish River survey area), most contaminant concentrations were either below or within the background range provided. As and Ni concentrations in the Kam River were greater than the Persaud et al. background values as were Cr, Cu and Zn concentrations.

Mercury concentrations at the Thunder Bay Index station also exceeded the Persaud et al. background concentration as well as concentrations of Ni and Pb.

TOC and LOI were extremely high outside the Provincial Papers filtration bed (station 465 - range: 180 mg/g to 380 mg/g and 360 to 710 mg/g respectively). Field crew described the samples as "100% pulp from the mill discharge". The samples consisted of a grey and white fibrous paper material consistent with previous sampling surveys in the area (Ontario Ministry of Environment et al. 1991). The data suggested that the filtration bed is not adequately retaining the pulp discharged to the area. Further study by Beak in 1997 and 1998 delineated the spatial extent of the elevated TOC and Hg concentrations (Beak 1999). However, impacts on the local benthic community structure should be investigated. Mercury also exceeded the SEL in one replicate sample collected from this station (5.5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{g}$), but the remaining two replicates had lower concentrations (0.49 and 0.97 $\mu\text{g}/\text{g}$). The sediment within the filtration bed has a history of Hg contamination suggesting that the outlier is likely a real value and the areal extent of contamination highly variable. This station also had the highest concentrations of Pb, TKN, Cr, Cu and Zn. With the exception of "sediment" (pulp) collected from outside the filtration bed and Welcome Island, Hg concentrations were all less than the LEL in the Thunder Bay area. Mean Fe concentrations were greater than the SEL at two stations in Thunder Bay; in the Kam River where it joins with the Mission River (station 802) and at the Welcome Island Index station.

Of note were the two stations in Jellicoe Cove (Peninsula Harbour), where Hg concentrations ranged from 8.4 to 21 $\mu\text{g}/\text{g}$ (at station 276 near the wharf) and from 3 to 4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{g}$ at station 279. These results were not surprising given the history of Hg discharged from the former chlor-alkali plant (closed 1977). Mercury has historically been a contaminant of concern in Jellicoe Cove (Peninsula Harbour RAP Team, 1991;1997). Although concentrations of Hg did not exceed the SEL at the Hawkins Island station, concentrations were still enriched relative to the Index station in Beatty Cove and the stations SW of the Peninsula (Table 3). When the data were normalized to Al, the Hg concentration in sediment collected from station 276 in Jellicoe Cove was at least 35 times greater than the concentration in sediment collected from Beatty Cove. The sediment collected from Hawkins Island was twice as high as the Beatty Cove sediment. This pattern of sediment Hg contamination was consistent with data collected in 1973 and 1984 (Peninsular Harbour RAP Team 1991).

Organochlorine Pesticides, Chlorinated Benzenes and Polychlorinated biphenyl (PCBs)

Chlorinated benzenes were not detected in sediment samples collected from any of the study areas with the exception of trace concentrations of hexachlorobenzene in sediment collected outside the Provincial Papers' filtration bed and in samples collected from Peninsula Harbour. In Peninsula Harbour, trace concentrations of hexachlorobenzene were detected in sediment collected from station 468 on the northeast side of Hawkins Island and at the Index station in Beatty Cove (as well as pentachlorobenzene at station 468). Detectable concentrations of several chlorinated benzenes were present in sediment collected from Jellicoe Cove, near the wharf, at station 276; 135-trichlorobenzene, 1,2,3,5-tetrachlorobenzene, hexachlorobenzene and pentachlorobenzene suggesting the possibility of a local source (Table 4).

Organochlorinated compounds were detected in only a few samples (Table 5). Trace concentrations of β -BHC, α -chlordane, heptachlor, oxychlordane, p,p'-DDE and p,p'-DDT, were detected consistently at one or two stations in the Whalesback Channel (downstream of the mouth of the Spanish River), and in Nipigon Bay downstream of the mill and WPCP outfalls (station 459) and at several stations in Thunder Bay. Trace concentrations of total PCBs were also detected at two stations downstream of the mill and WPCP in Nipigon Bay (range 80 to 200 $\mu\text{g}/\text{g}$) suggesting a local source. Concentrations were greater than the PSQG LEL, which has

been set at 70 ng/g. Kirby (1986), detected PCBs in the mill effluent and receiving water in 1983.

The highest concentrations of PCBs in Thunder Bay were detected in sediment from the Welcome Island Index station (range: 40 ng/g to 100 ng/g) (Table 5). PCBs were detected only sporadically at the remaining stations.

In Peninsula Harbour the highest PCB concentrations were detected at the Index station in Beatty Cove (range: 160 to 180 ng/g) and near the wharf in Jellicoe Cove (station 276) (range: 180 to 240 ng/g). PCBs were also detected at station 468 (Hawkins Island) but at lower concentrations. When the data were normalized to TOC, concentrations were similar at all three stations. PCBs were not detected at the remaining stations in Marathon likely because of the high sand content of the samples. More detailed sampling could identify if the areal extent of the PCB contamination is consistent with the Hg contamination thereby suggesting a common source.

Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)

PAHs do not appear to be a significant biological concern at any of the stations sampled in this survey. Sediment collected from all stations, with the exception of the Whalesback Channel, had concentrations of PAHs below the LEL (2 µg/g) (Table 6). However, only one sample collected from the station in the Whalesback Channel had a total PAH concentration of 3,960 ng/g. The remaining samples had concentrations that ranged from below the detection limit to only 120 ng/g suggesting that the other sample should be interpreted with caution.

The most frequently detected compounds were benzo(b)fluoranthene, fluoranthene, phenanthrene and pyrene. PAHs were detected in all areas of study with the exception of the Pic River. Concentrations were generally low (trace) for most compounds. The highest mean concentration of total PAH was present in sediment collected from station 459 in Nipigon Bay (mean 640 ng/g, SD 124.9 ng/g) and at one station in the Jackfish Bay area downstream of Backbird Creek in Moberly Bay (mean 1,795 ng/g, SD 125.8 ng/g).

Consistent with the chlorinated benzene data, the highest concentrations of PAHs were present at the Jellicoe Cove site (station 276) where detectable concentrations of several compounds were present suggesting a local source (anthracene, benzo(a)anthracene, benzo(a)pyrene, benzo(b)fluoranthene, benzo(k)fluoranthene, chrysene, fluoranthene, naphthalene, pyrene and phenanthrene) (Table 6). Concentrations at the remaining stations were low or non-detectable. When the PAH concentrations were normalized to TOC, the data still identified station 276 as being enriched with PAHs.

Polychlorinated-p-dibenzodioxins and Polychlorinated dibenzofurans

Sediment was collected from only one or two stations from each survey area for dioxins and furans analysis. The highest concentrations were present in sediment collected from the Spanish River Index station (Table 7). Toxicity Equivalency Factors (TEFs) have been used as a measure to express the toxicity of different dioxins and furans on a common basis. TEFs were assigned to individual dioxins and furans on the basis of how toxic they were in comparison with the toxicity of 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (T4CDD), which was assigned the value of 1.0. When concentrations of individual isomers are converted to toxicity equivalents of 2,3,7,8-T4CDD they are then summed to yield a total toxic equivalents (TEQ). The World Health Organization TEFs for the protection of humans and mammals from August 1997 were used for the calculations (van den Berg et al. 1998). The calculated TEQs can be compared with sediment quality guidelines. Ontario does not have a Sediment Quality Guideline (SQG) for dioxins and

furans at present, however, the interim SQG for the No Effect Level for 2,3,7,8-T4CDD has been set at 25.7 pg/g.

The TEQs at the Spanish River Index station (49 and 51 pg/g) suggested that the sediment is contaminated with dioxins and furans, particularly when compared with the interim provincial SQG and TEQs for the remaining stations which were less than 10.5 pg/g. When values were normalized for sediment TOC concentrations, these two samples still remained the highest compared with samples collected from the remaining stations. The likely source of the dioxins and furans was a pulp and paper mill located upstream in the Spanish River. The highest concentrations of 2,3,7,8 tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (the most toxic form of dioxin) and 2,3,7,8 tetrachlorodibenzo furan were also present in sediment collected from this station.

Dioxins and furans were not detected in sediment collected from the Pic River or Blackbird Creek (Jackfish Bay) although low concentrations of dioxin-like PCBs were detected in sediment from Blackbird Creek.

At most stations, octachlorodioxin was present at the highest concentrations compared with other congener groups. Concentrations of dioxin-like PCB in sediment collected from Nipigon Bay downstream of the local mill outfall were high compared with concentrations from other stations and higher than the octachlorodioxins. In fact, the dioxin-like PCBs made up more than half of the TEQ value. This was in contrast to the other samples where dioxin-like PCBs typically represented a small fraction of the TEQ. The presence of these compounds is likely associated with the mill since this station is located only 30 m downstream of the mill outfall.

DISCUSSION

Nipigon Bay

With few exceptions, water and sediment samples collected from Nipigon Bay did not suggest significant environmental impairments. There was some sediment contamination (i.e. dioxin-like PCBs, Hg, PAHs, PCBs, TOC), in the vicinity of the local pulp and paper mill and WPCP, but concentrations were not high enough to suspect impacts on the benthic community. In general, sediment samples showed that metal concentrations (Cr, Cu, Fe and Ni), were typically greater than the provincial SQG LEL at most stations. Arsenic, Pb, Zn and Hg (with the exception of station 459), were below the LEL at all stations. This was consistent with historical data, which did not indicate significant metal contamination but did show enrichment of Hg which was associated with the mill effluent (Ontario Ministry of Environment et al. 1991a).

Concentrations of nutrients (with the exception of total phosphorus), and bacteria in water were low. TON was slightly elevated downstream of the pulp and paper mill and local WPCP. However, in general, at all stations, TIN and TON concentrations were typically less than 200 $\mu\text{g/L}$ with the exception of the stations closest to the mill and WPCP outfalls. The highest concentrations were in the spring coinciding with the highest concentrations of suspended solids (4 to 7 mg/L in the spring compared with < 5 mg/L in the summer and fall). Total phosphorus concentrations were typically between 4 and 8 $\mu\text{g/L}$ at all stations sampled in the spring and summer survey with the exception of stations 459 and 1200 located 30 and 500 m, respectively, downstream of outfalls for the pulp and paper mill and Red Rock WPCP. Concentrations of TP were 40 $\mu\text{g/L}$ at station 459 and 24 and 32 $\mu\text{g/L}$ at station 1200 in the spring. Temperature and conductivity (measured by the Hydrolab), suggested the presence of a surface plume at station 459. The water temperature at 0.4 m below the surface ranged from 11 to 12.8 °C and

conductivity ranged from 209 to 281 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ while temperature at 1 to 1.5 m was 8.3 °C and conductivity was 150 to 157 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$. In the summer, only station 459 had higher TP concentrations (mean: 11 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$) than the other stations sampled and there was no evidence of a surface plume. Concentrations of TP in the fall were similar at all stations with the exception of the station near Frog Island where TP was 20 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$. Chloride concentrations were low at all stations (<3 mg/L). Organic compounds in general and compounds associated with the pulp and paper industry in particular, were routinely below the method detection limit.

Water quality appears to have improved since the 1983 survey, which documented impairments to water and sediment due to effluent from the pulp and paper facility. In 1983, PWQOs for Cd, Fe, Hg, Cu and Zn were exceeded as were objectives for reactive phenol and guaiacol (Ontario Ministry of Environment et al. 1991a). In 1999 metal concentrations and parameters associated with the pulp and paper mill were all less than the PWQOs.

All water quality data from the survey area were consistent with data collected from the Nipigon Bay Index station which was located off shore in deeper water. Only Al concentrations in the spring samples were higher at the nearshore stations when compared with the Index station.

Jackfish Bay

As with the data from Nipigon Bay, there were slightly elevated concentrations of some contaminants but sediment samples did not suggest significant environmental impairments. Sediment was contaminated in the bay, but concentrations were not high enough to suspect impacts on the benthic community. Concentrations of Cd, Cr, Hg, Zn, PAHs, TKN, TOC were highest at the station located about 300 m downstream of the mouth of Blackbird Creek (station 702). When sediment data was normalized to Al, concentrations at this station remained enriched with Cd, Hg and Zn relative to the other stations in the survey area. According to the RAP Stage 1 report (Jackfish Bay RAP Team, 1991), Hg and Zn have been linked to the effluent from the local pulp and paper mill located in Blackbird Creek about 14 km upstream from Moberly Bay.

Although concentrations were low, the Jackfish Bay station (451) located about 2.8 km downstream of the creek showed some enrichment of Cu and Pb relative to other stations sampled in the area. The sediment collected from the mouth of Blackbird Creek did not show any evidence of contamination. However, the samples were extremely high in sand (97%). Even when the data were normalized to Al, the ratio suggested low metal concentrations at this station. Arsenic, Pb, Hg and Zn (with the exception of station 702 and one sample from station 288), were below the LEL at all stations. All the sediment data were extremely consistent with historical data, suggesting little change in sediment quality over time.

Impacts from the mill effluent on water quality throughout Moberly Bay and the northern and western portions of Jackfish Bay that were obvious in the 1981 and 1987/89 surveys (i.e. nutrients, metals and phenols greater than the PWQO, high suspended solids), were not evident in the 1999 survey. The installation of secondary treatment at the mill has likely contributed to the improvement in water quality throughout the bay. Although it should be noted that this survey only represents one day of sampling per season and movement of the effluent plume is highly dependent on wind and current direction. However, notwithstanding the apparent improvement in water quality in Moberly Bay and Jackfish Bay, chloride concentrations and conductivity were clearly elevated at the mouth of Blackbird Creek similar to historical data, as were concentrations of TIN, TON and TP and suspended solids particularly in the spring and summer surveys. TP in the spring was 144 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ at the mouth of the creek compared with concentrations in Moberly Bay and Jackfish Bay that were 16 and 4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ respectively. Also of note, were extremely high TP (440 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$) and ammonia/ammonium concentrations at this station

in the summer (1.16 mg/L). Dissolved oxygen was also lower at this station (5.5 mg/L) compared with all stations located further downstream (9 mg/L) and conductivity, measured using the Hydrolab was as high as 1,351 μ S/cm. In general, water quality at the mouth of Blackbird Creek was consistent with the 1987/88 data and does not appear to have improved.

Temperature and conductivity data collected using the Hydrolab suggested the presence of a surface plume at the mouth of Blackbird Creek in the spring. The temperature ranged from 12-13 °C and the average conductivity value measured 822 μ S/cm at 0.6 m depth at station 701. At 1.1 m depth, the temperature ranged from 7-11 °C and average conductivity was 477 μ S/cm. Further downstream at station 702 in Moberly Bay, the water temperature from the surface to a depth of 17 m ranged from 5.5-6.8 °C and conductivity at the surface was 150 μ S/cm. Downstream of Moberly Bay (station 710), water temperature from the surface to a depth of 29 m remained consistent at 4.25 °C and conductivity was 101 μ S/cm. Secchi depth measurements also improved with increasing distance away from the mouth of Blackbird Creek (from 0.2 m to 6.5 m in Jackfish Bay). TIN concentrations at the mouth of the creek were typically lower than concentrations at the remaining stations that were similar to concentrations in Lake Superior. The only metal consistently greater than the PWQO was Cr although given that the analysis was for total Cr, it is unclear what portion of the data represents the two ionic states applicable to the PWQO.

In general, all parameters showed a downward gradient with increasing distance from Blackbird Creek. Concentrations of most parameters in water samples collected from the Index station (288) were similar to concentrations detected in water collected from stations 710 and 451 which were located farther downstream of Moberly Bay.

Pic River

With the exception of one station (20), the sediment samples collected from the mouth of the Pic River and the nearby embayment were high in sand. Accordingly, metal and nutrient concentrations were low. When the data were normalized to Al to account for the high sand content of the samples the ratios suggested similar sediment quality to other areas in the survey. Sediment quality in the Pic River and embayment were not enriched with metals or nutrients and all concentrations were less than the LEL with the exception of TKN.

Although a sample was not collected directly from the mouth of the river in the spring, water collected from station 457 (west of the river mouth) was from the plume extending from the Pic River. The plume was extremely turbid with suspended solid concentrations at 3,520 mg/L. *E. coli* and fecal streptococci counts were 280 and 720 counts/100mL, respectively. This was in contrast to data collected from all the other surveys. As well, nutrient concentrations were high compared with the other stations sampled in the area. TON concentrations were 2,398 μ g/L at station 457 compared with concentrations that were less than 158 μ g/L at the remaining stations. TP was also high at 1220 μ g/L compared with concentrations that were between 4 and 12 μ g/L.

In the summer and fall, water collected from the river mouth and the plume extending into the embayment had higher concentrations of suspended solids, TP and organic nitrogen than the embayment station (station 20) and the Heron Bay station (21) located north of the Pic River. In contrast, stations 20 and 21 consistently had higher concentrations of TIN than the Pic River. With the exception of Al and Cr, metal concentrations were less than the PWQOs. High Al concentrations at the river mouth and stations 457 and 454 were likely associated with the higher suspended solids concentrations in those samples.

Although the surveys were representative of one day per season, the spring data in particular

suggested that the Pic River has impaired water quality and could be a significant source of nutrients and bacteria.

Spanish River

Sediment samples collected from stations located downstream of the mouth of the Spanish River were contaminated with Cu, Fe, Mn and Ni. Concentrations of these metals in sediment at several stations were greater than the SEL. The highest concentrations were at two stations in the Whalesback Channel (station 401 and 209), but the impact from contaminant sources upstream in the Spanish River was evident throughout the area extending into Aird Bay and the McBean Channel. The station located at the mouth of the river (400) had the lowest metal concentrations, in part, due to the high sand content of the sample but was indicative of the flow pattern from the river suggesting deposition zones in the Whalesback Channel. This pattern of sediment contamination was consistent with sediment surveys in the 1980's and 1990's and was attributed to the local mining and smelting industry which has been operating in the area since the 1930's (Spanish Harbour RAP Team 1993).

Sediment collected from the Index station (39) was also contaminated with dioxins and furans. High TEQ values were generally due to high concentrations of 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzofuran and octachlorodibenzo-dioxin. The dioxin contamination was likely a result of effluent discharged from E.B Eddy Forest Products pulp and paper mill to the Spanish River.

Since 1993, the E.B. Eddy mill has been upgraded and the Espanola WPCP installed secondary treatment. Accordingly, downstream water quality was expected to improve when compared with water samples collected from the late 1980's when Ni and Cu concentrations were greater than the PWQOs in at least 50% of the samples collected from the Spanish River. As well, Pb, Cd, Fe and Zn concentrations were occasionally greater than the PWQOs. In the 1999 survey, all metal concentrations were below the PWQO with the exception of Ni (PWQO: 25 ug/L), at the mouth of the Spanish River in the spring (27.6 ug/L +/- 1.7 ug/L). Ni concentrations were consistently high at all stations in the survey area (21 ug/L) during the spring. In the summer and fall concentrations were lower but the highest concentration was always present at the station at the mouth of the river.

Chloride concentrations were, in general, higher in the Whalesback Channel and surrounding stations than in samples collected from other survey areas. Nutrient concentrations (nitrogen and phosphorus) and suspended solids were consistent among the sampling stations and generally low. TIN concentrations were typically less than 300 ug/L and TP concentrations were less than 12 ug/L. The highest concentrations tended to be present in samples collected from the mouth of the river.

The Index station was located downstream of the mouth of the Spanish River in the Whalesback Channel. Concentrations of all parameter in samples collected from the Index station were similar to water quality throughout the survey area.

Thunder Bay

Water quality impairments in Thunder Bay are primarily due to discharges from the forest product industry (pulp and paper and wood preservation). Direct discharges to Thunder Bay include Abitibi-Price Inc. (Fort Williams Division, Thunder Bay Division and Provincial Papers Division) and Northern Wood Preservers Ltd. The Ontario Hydro Thermal Generating Station, Canadian Pacific Forest Products, Ogilvie Mills and the Thunder Bay STP discharge to Lake Superior via the lower Kam River. Other local industries also contribute to water quality

impairments. However, over the past thirty years water quality has improved following improvements made by industry.

The Thunder Bay RAP identified the Kam River, the inner Thunder Bay Harbour and Chippewa Beach as the areas of most serious degradation (Ontario Ministry of Environment et al. 1991). Results in 1999 were similar to previous studies in that the most degraded area was identified as the lower Kam River with a zone of impact that radiates out from its delta.

Previous surveys in 1983 and 1985/86 have identified the Kam River as a source of nutrients, metals and conventional parameters such as Cl and BOD (Ontario Ministry of Environment et al. 1991). In 1983, Cl and TP concentrations were higher downstream of the Canadian Pacific Forest Products outfall than upstream, and high nutrient (TP and nitrogen) concentrations were detected in water in the Kam downstream of the STP. The 1999 water quality data for TP, TIN and Cl followed a similar pattern. TP was greater than the PWQO in samples associated with the Kam River (range 48 to 72 $\mu\text{g/L}$). The Kam River is a source of organic material to the bay and has higher concentrations of TON than Lake Superior. The source of inorganic nitrogen to Lake Superior is likely atmospheric, the smaller area of the Kam River compared with the lake is likely responsible for the lower TIN concentrations in the rivers. However, consistently for all three surveys, the highest concentration of inorganic nitrogen was detected at the mouth of the Kam River downstream of the STP suggesting the STP as a source of nitrate and ammonia/ammonium. The 1999 data for metals was also consistent with earlier studies whereby concentrations of metals in general were higher in the Kam River than at other stations sampled.

Trichlorophenols, resin acids and fatty acids were detected in water collected from the mouths of the tributaries and from the Kam River in the 1983 survey, and pentachlorophenol and trichlorophenol were detected in samples collected from stations near Welcome Island. In 1985, total resin acids and dehydroabietic acid was greater than the PWQO in the Kam and Mission River on occasion and trichlorophenols were present at trace concentrations. The pulp and paper mills in Thunder Bay were the sources of these compounds. In comparison with these earlier surveys, in 1999 only reactive phenols were detected in samples collected from Thunder Bay. In the spring, samples associated with the Kam River had trace concentrations of reactive phenols while in the fall, water samples from all the stations in the survey had trace concentrations although they were consistently below the PWQO.

Previous studies have identified three areas with sediment contamination; the Kam River and its delta, the inner harbour and the area adjacent to the Northern Wood Preservers (NWP) site in the inner harbour (Ontario Ministry of Environment et al. 1991). The NWP site has been extensively studied so it was not included in this survey. The results from the survey in 1999 were similar to the survey in 1985 both in terms of the concentrations detected at the stations and the patterns of contamination. However, in general, Cu, Cr and Hg concentrations were lower in 1999 than in 1985.

When normalizing the sediment data to Al, the sample collected from outside the Provincial Paper filtration bed was enriched with Hg, Pb, Cu, and Cd compared with the remaining stations in the survey, followed by the Welcome Island Index station and station 802 in the Kam River which also showed enrichment relative to the remaining stations in the survey. Mn and Fe concentrations were very low in the sample from the filtration bed compared to the other stations while As was enriched in the Kam, the Mission and McKellar Rivers.

Peninsula Harbour

There are two point sources discharging into the Peninsula Harbour study area: the Fort James Marathon kraft pulp mill (formerly James River-Marathon Ltd.) and the town of Marathon WPCP. Prior to 1983, the kraft mill discharged its effluent via four outfalls directly to Peninsula Harbour (which included Hg from the chlor-alkali plant). This historical discharge of Hg (from improperly treated wastewater, spills, leaks and vapour loss) (Peninsula Harbour RAP Team 1991), was responsible for the Hg contamination in the sediment in Jellicoe Cove which is still evident from the 1999 survey. Mercury concentrations in sediment detected at the two stations in Jellicoe Cove (station 276 and 279) were similar to concentrations reported in a 1991 survey (Smith, 1992). Consistent with previous sediment surveys (Jardine and Simpson, 1990), PCB contamination was also detected in sediment from Jellicoe Cove (station 276) and Beatty Cove, although concentrations were lower than in 1984. The PCB contamination is thought to have originated from the pulp and paper mill or the chlor-alkali plant (Smith, 1992). This was also likely the source of the PAHs and chlorinated benzenes detected in the sediment in 1999 at the same station in Jellicoe Cove. The sediment concentration of the other trace metals (Cr, Cu, Pb, Cd, Ni, Zn etc.) in 1999 was similar to concentrations detected in 1984 (Jardine and Simpson, 1990). From 1983 to 1995, effluent from the pulp mill was pumped over the ridge of the Peninsula into a control basin and then discharged offshore into open Lake Superior via a submerged outfall. At times, effluent overflows were still discharged into Peninsula Harbour. In 1995, the kraft mill's outfall was moved further downstream south of the Peninsula (and south of the WPCP), and the effluent was discharged through a submerged diffuser into Lake Superior after going through a secondary treatment basin. Although there were significant water quality improvements in the vicinity of the mill's outfall since the 1970's due to improvements to the mill and the relocation of the outfall in 1983, PWQOs for some metals and organic compounds were exceeded in 1984/85. In contrast, in 1999 the PWQO was not exceeded for any parameters in samples collected upstream and downstream of the new outfall and concentrations of all parameters were similar (nutrients and metals) at the two stations. Parameters typically associated with the mill effluent such as resins and fatty acids, total reactive phenolics and chlorinated phenols were not detected in any water samples. As well, these parameters were not detected in Jellicoe Cove where the mill historically discharged its effluent. Chloride concentrations downstream of the mill were lower in 1999 than in 1984/85 (measured near the previous mill outfall) as were TP concentrations.

The WPCP also discharges into Lake Superior south of the Peninsula through a submerged outfall (diffuser). Water quality associated with the plant improved considerably when the plant was upgraded to secondary treatment in 1982. Prior to the upgrade, bacterial contamination was a problem. Consistent with data from 1984/85, bacterial contamination in the study area was low (or below the detection limit).

Water concentrations of ammonia, TKN and nitrate in 1999 were similar to concentrations in 1984/85 as were concentrations of metals in most cases.

The sediment trace metal data was also consistent with previous surveys and highlighted the historic Hg and PCB contamination in Jellicoe Cove. Normalization of the sediment data to Al showed enrichment of As, Cu, Pb and Zn at station 276 in Jellicoe Cove and at the Hawkins Island station relative to stations located south of the Peninsula although in general, with the exception of Hg, concentrations at all stations were not high enough to be of significant biological concern (i.e. < SEL).

RECOMMENDATIONS

The data suggests that sediment quality in Nipigon Bay, Jackfish Bay and the Pic River does not appear to be a significant risk to sediment dwelling organisms. As such, additional sediment surveys are not recommended unless there is reason to suspect additional sources of contamination that were not captured in this survey or the need for a more detailed sediment survey. Data from the Spanish River suggests that sediment contamination in the AOC is persistent and consistent with previous surveys. The Spanish Harbour RAP Stage 2 report has recommended a strategy of natural recovery due to the large area that is contaminated (Spanish Harbour RAP Team 1997). Additional long-term monitoring to assess improvements in sediment quality and benthic community structure is therefore recommended.

Water quality in the Spanish River has improved since studies from the 1980's, but high concentrations of nickel suggest some impairment. Water quality data at the mouth of Blackbird Creek (Jackfish Bay), suggested impairment due to high nutrient concentrations and low dissolved oxygen, although conditions in Moberly Bay and Jackfish Bay have improved greatly since surveys from the late 1980's. Monitoring of water quality in the Spanish River, Blackbird Creek and the Pic River should be repeated in the future. The source of high bacteria and nutrient loads to the Pic River should be investigated further.

The environmental impacts and strategies for management of Hg contaminated sediment in Thunder Bay and Peninsula Harbour is being addressed through the respective RAPs. Future monitoring of these areas should be coordinated with that program.

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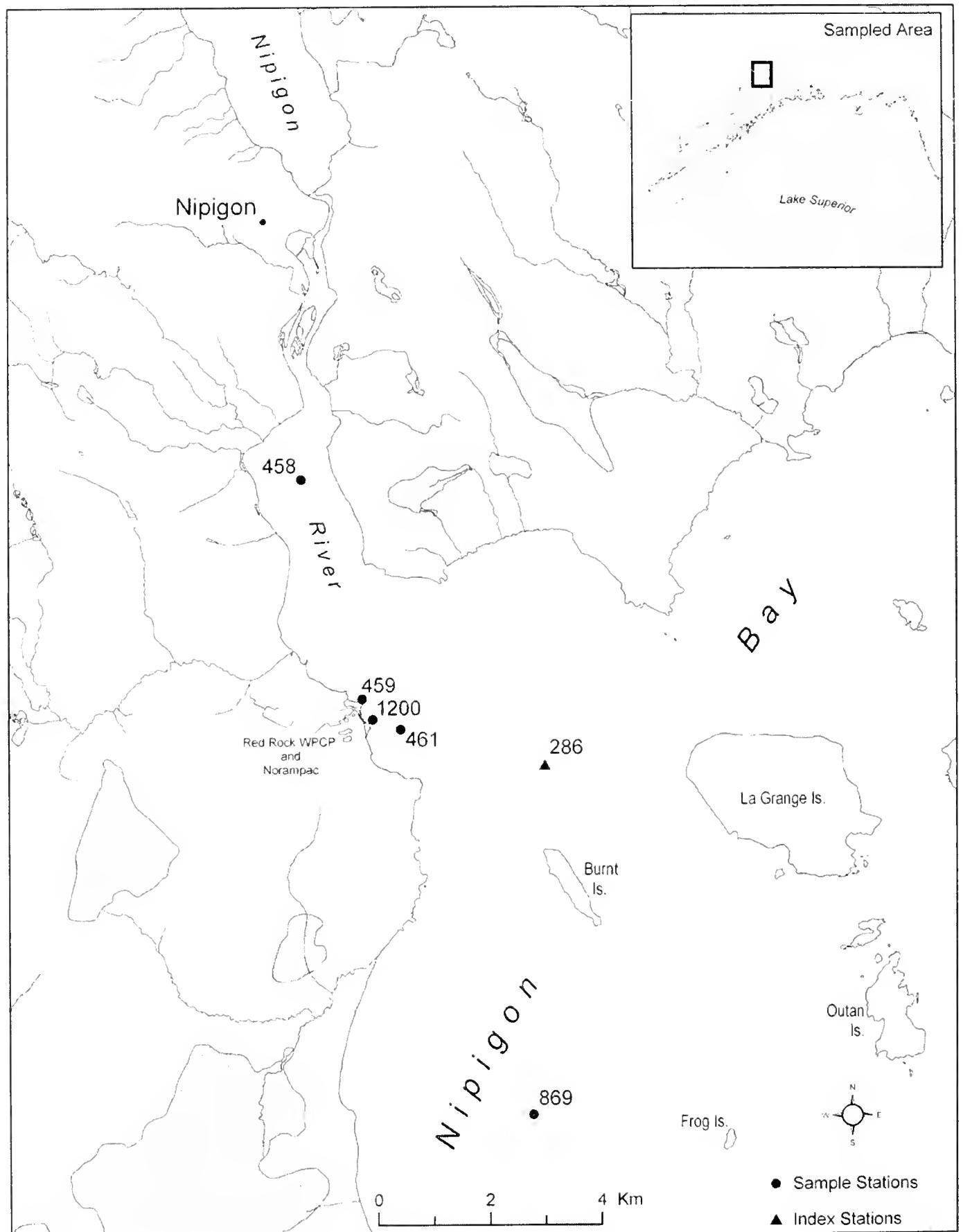


Figure 1: Nipigon Bay sediment and water sampling stations, 1999

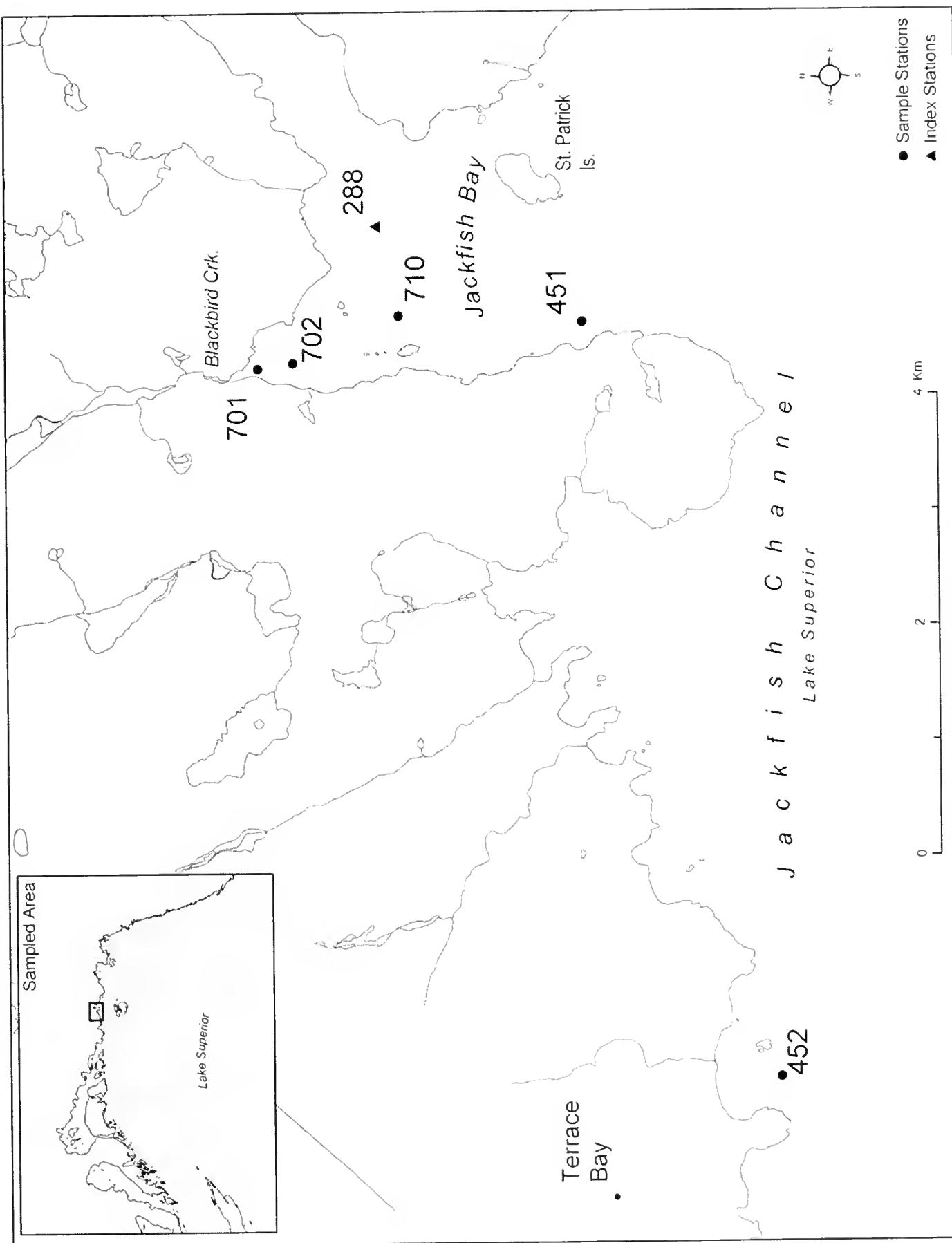
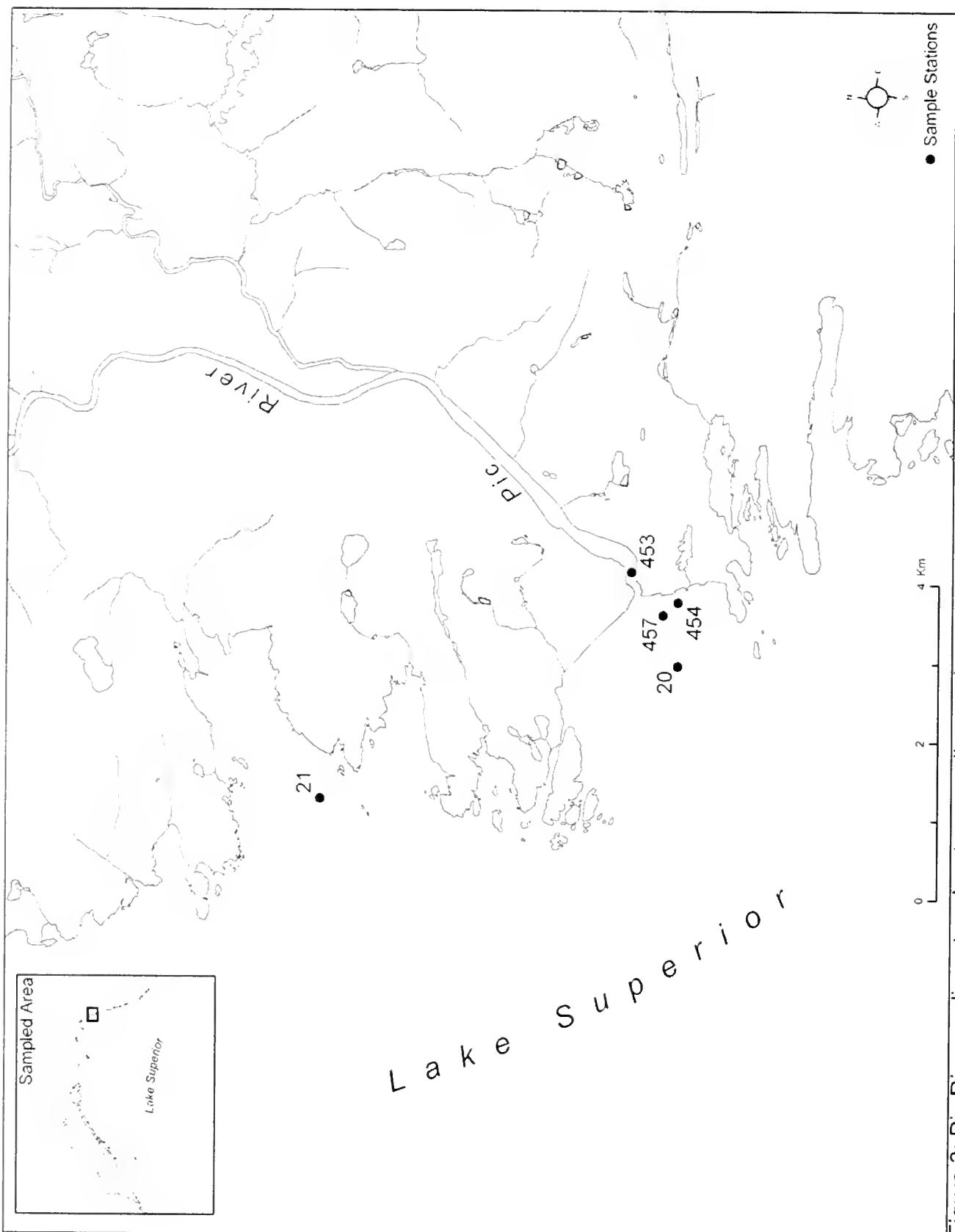


Figure 2: Jackfish Bay sediment and water sampling stations, 1999



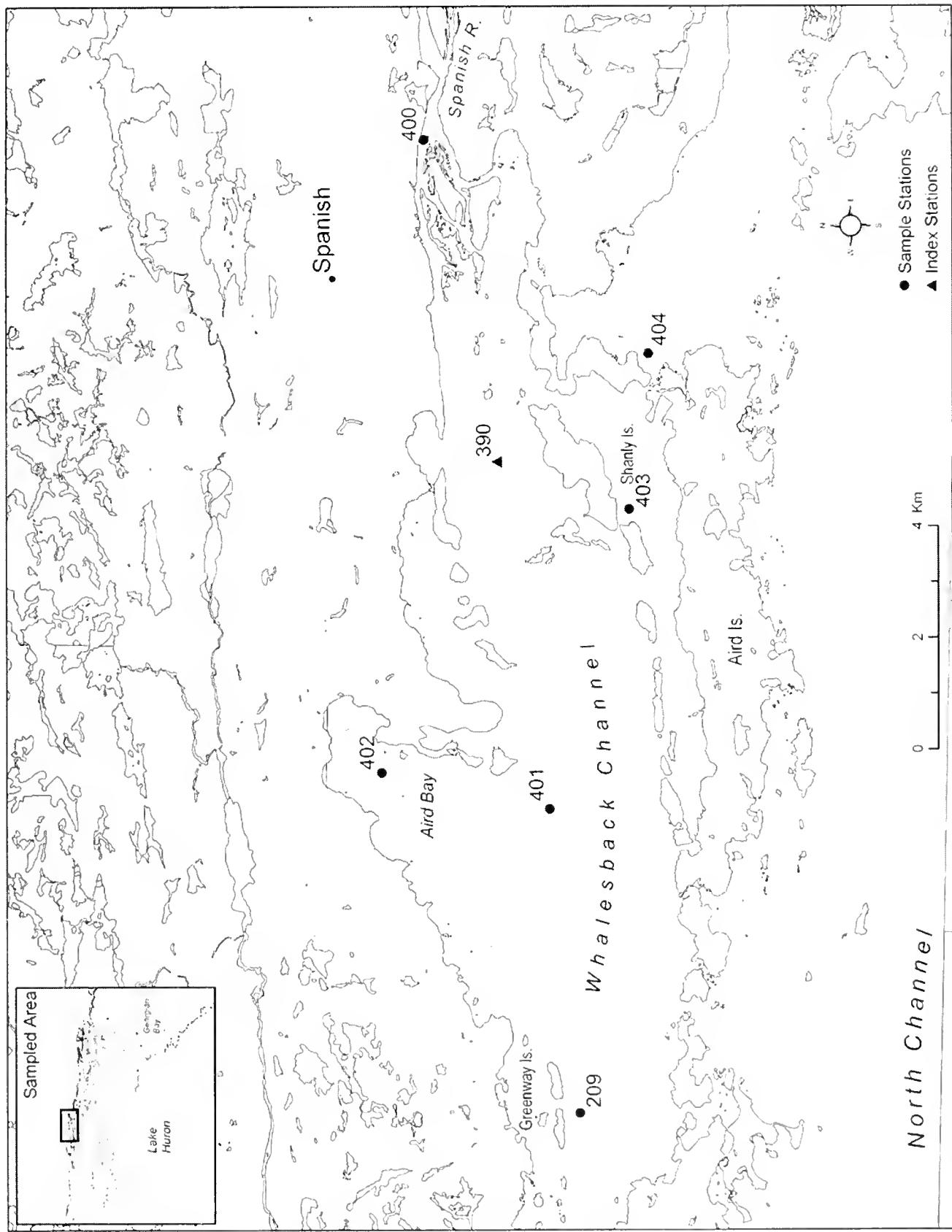


Figure 4: Spanish River (mouth) and Whalesback Channel sediment and water sampling stations, 1999

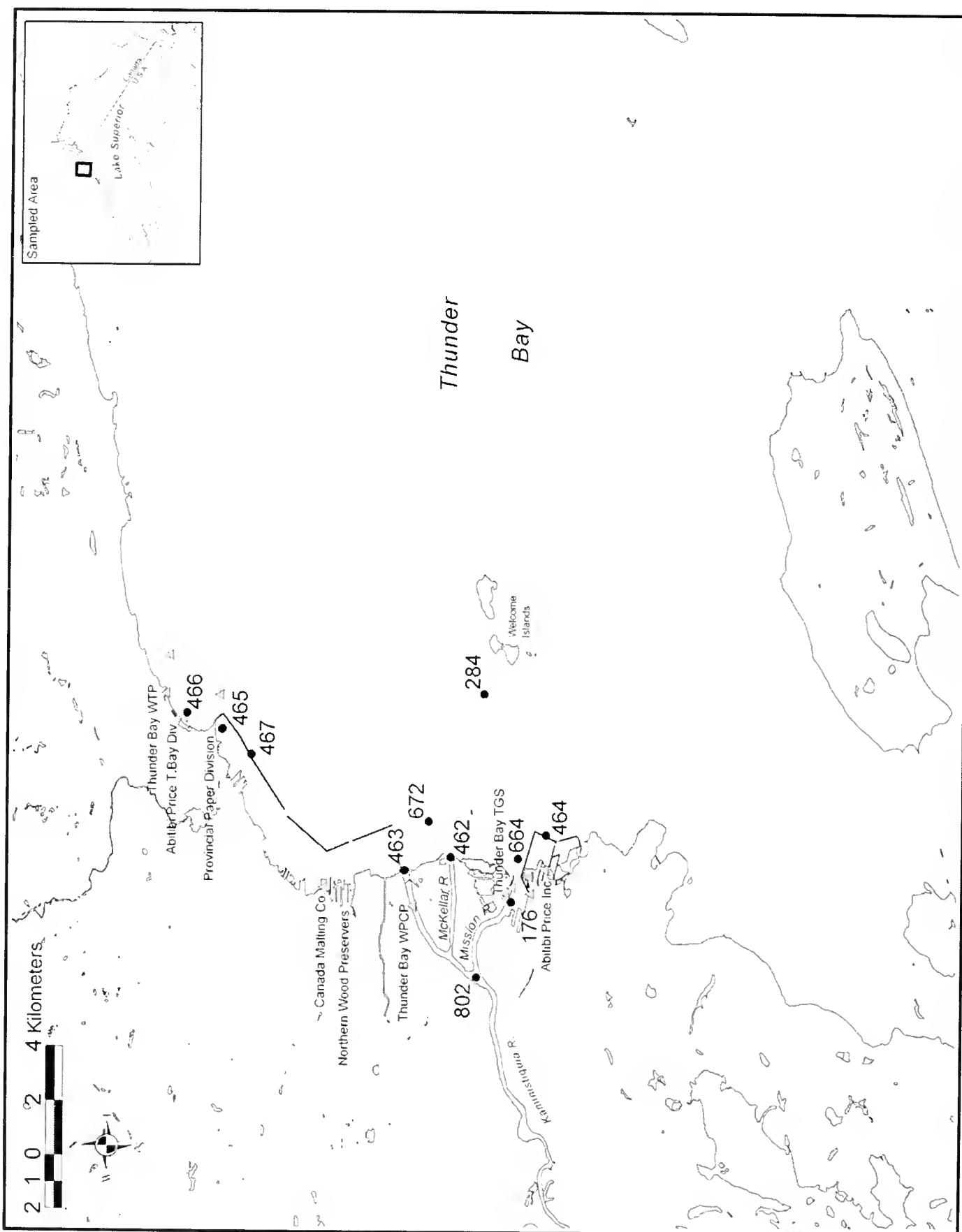


Figure 5: Thunder Bay sediment and water sampling stations, 1999

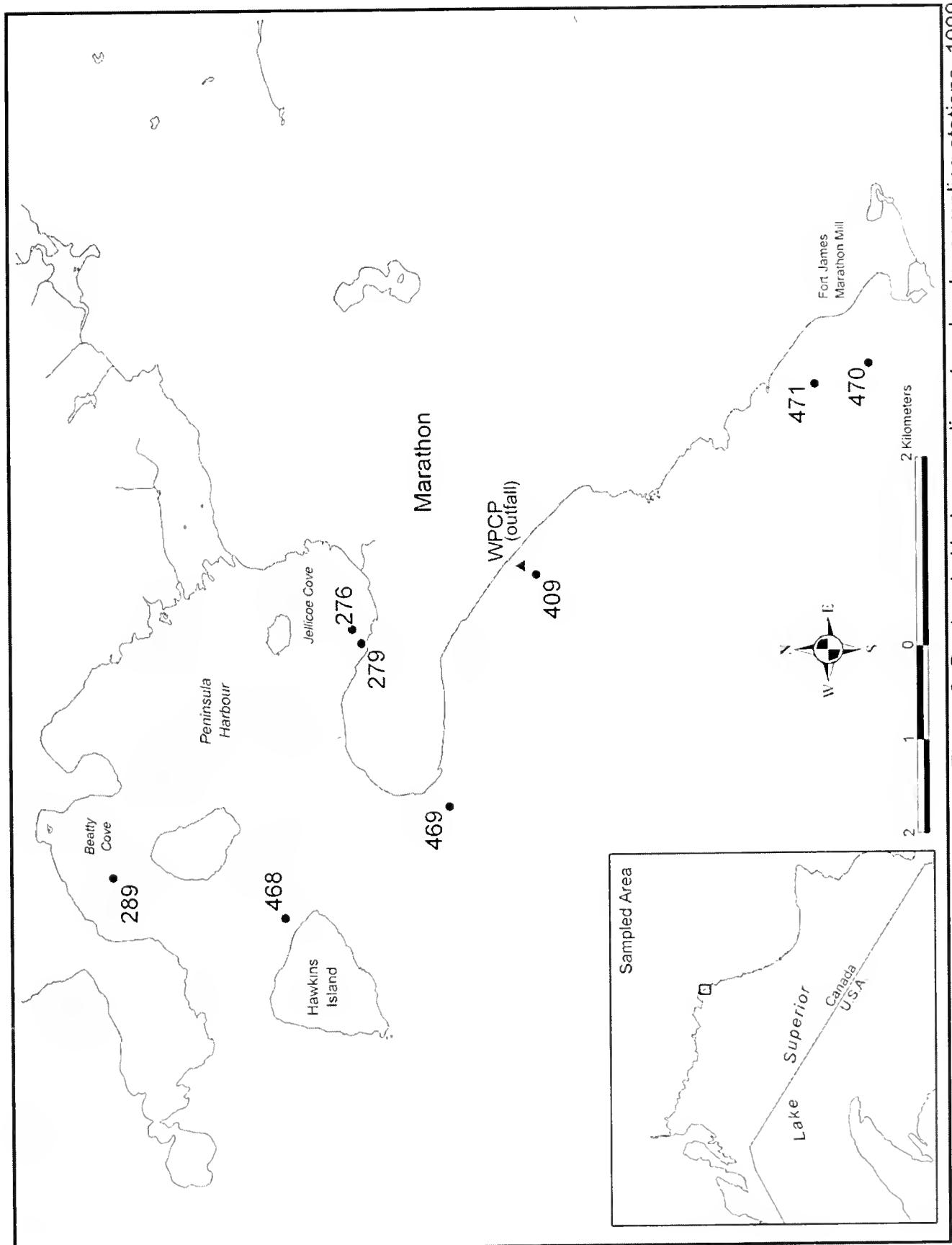


Figure 6: Peninsula Harbour sediment and water sampling stations, 1999

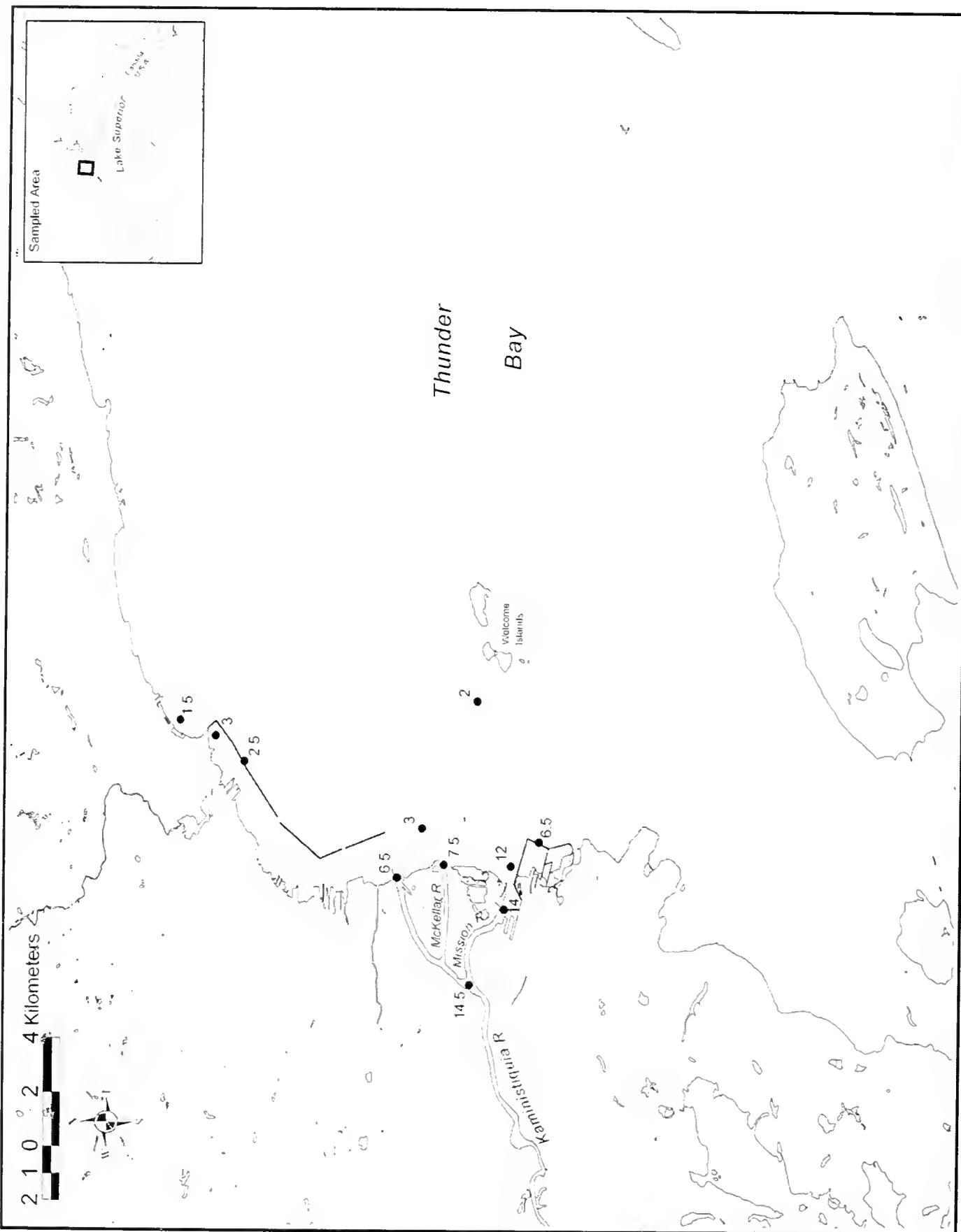
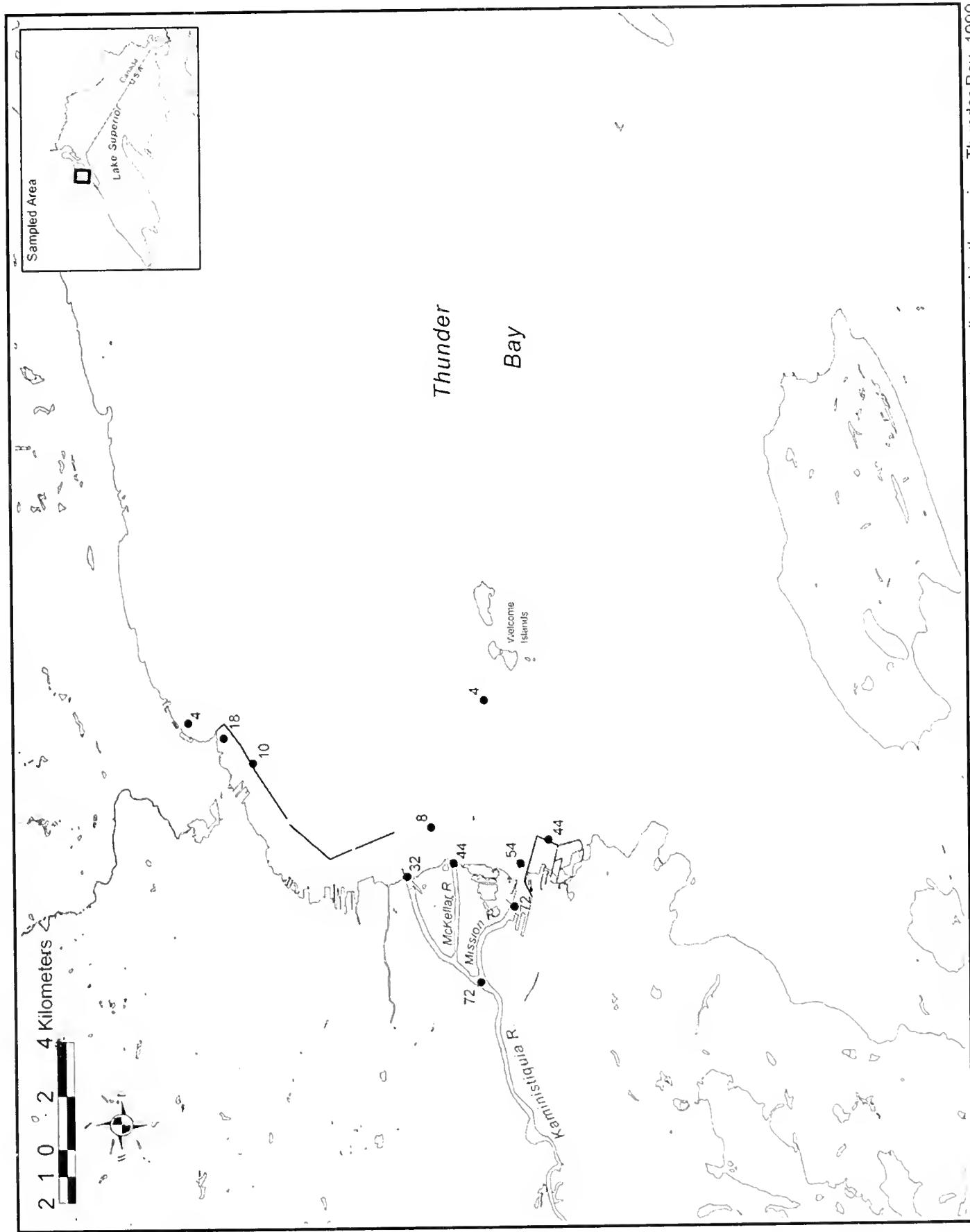


Figure 7: Spring suspended solids concentrations (mg/L), Thunder Bay, 1999

Figure 8 Total phosphorus concentrations ($\mu\text{g/L}$) in water samples collected in the spring, Thunder Bay, 1999



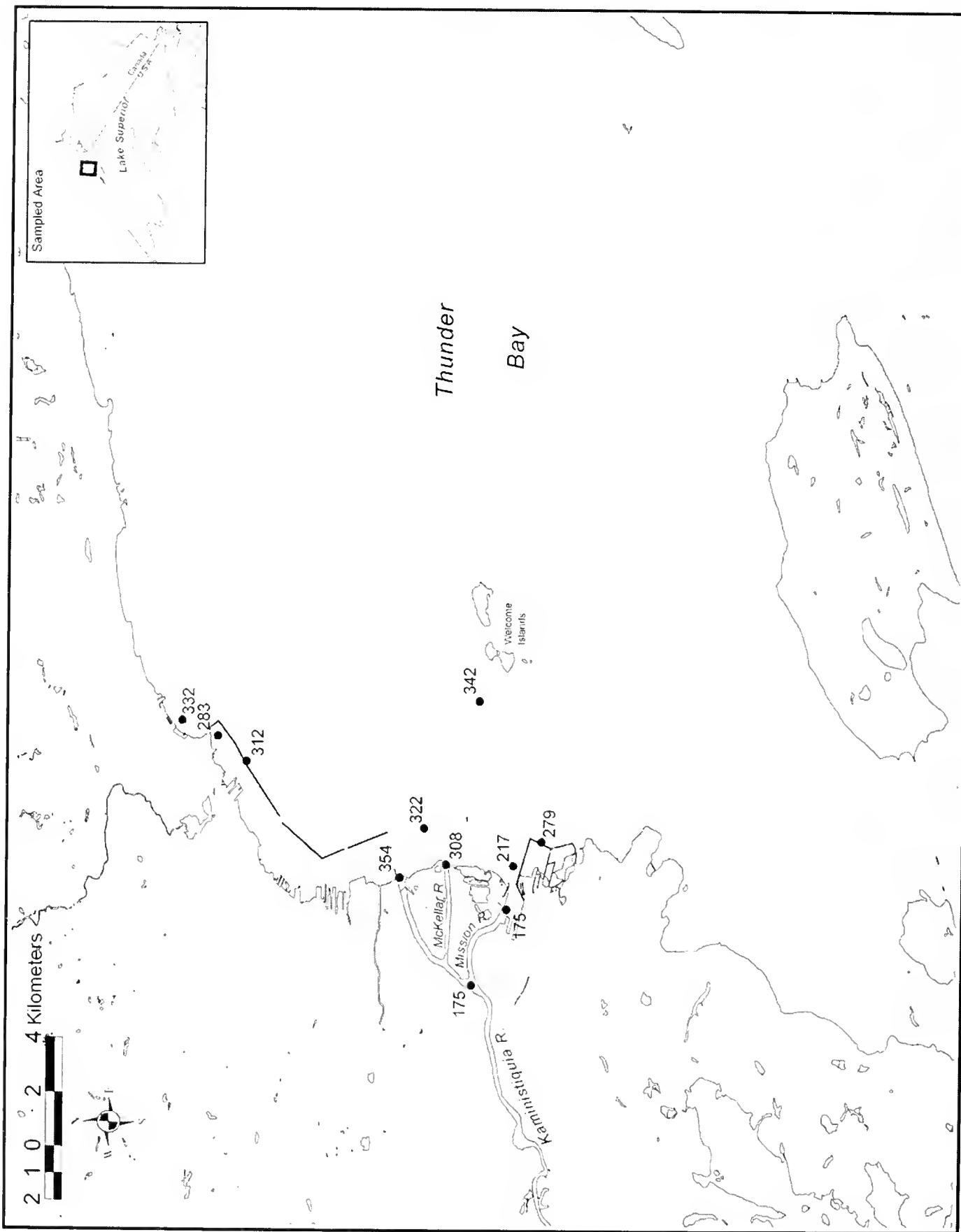


Figure 9: Total inorganic nitrogen concentrations ($\mu\text{g/L}$) in water samples collected in the spring, 1999

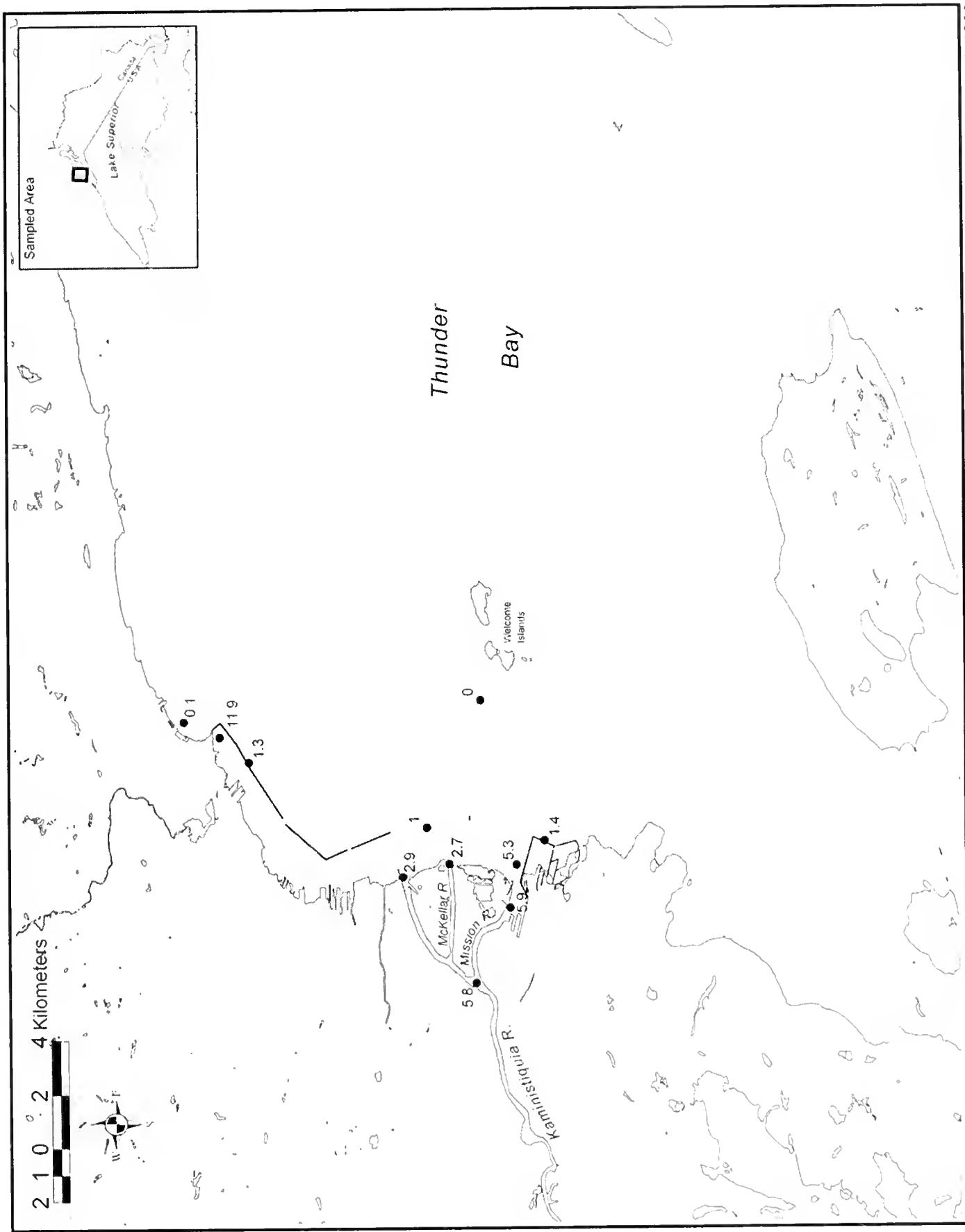


Figure 10: Mercury concentrations (ng/L) in water samples collected in the fall, 1999

Table 1: Nutrient concentrations and other water quality parameters for samples collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station number	Sample number	Date YYYY-MM-DD	Water Depth (m)	Secchi Depth (m)	E. coli count/100mL	Fecal Streptococcus count/100mL	Pseudomonas aeruginosa count/100mL	Chloride mg/L	Conductivity (µS/cm) 25°C	RMK
Spanish River											
Spring											
Mouth of Spanish River	14	1	400 (GL979461)	11	1999/05/12	1.0	2.2	1.1	4	2	0
Whaleback Channel (near Greenway Island)	14	1	401 (GL979458)	11	1999/05/12	1.5	22.9	2.0	2 <	0	8.3
Aud Bay	14	1	402 (GL979455)	11	1999/05/12	1.5	16.0	2.4	2 <	0	8.4
Aud Bay	14	1	402 (GL979457)	14	1999/05/12	1.5	8.0	2.7	2 <	0	8.6
Near Shanty Island	14	1	403 (GL979459)	14	1999/05/12	1.5	8.0	2.7	2 <	0	8.4
Near Little Detour	14	1	404 (GL979460)	11	1999/05/12	1.5	11.8	1.8	2 <	0	8.6
Summer											
Mouth of Spanish River	14	1	400 (GL977455)	11	1999/08/10	1.0	2.2	1.0	4	4 <	2 <
Whaleback Channel	14	1	401 (GL977451)	14	1999/08/10	1.5	22.6	3.6	4 <	2 <	7.2
Whaleback Channel (near Greenway Island)	14	1	401 (GL977452)	14	1999/08/10	1.5	22.6	3.6	4 <	2 <	7.2
Aud Bay	14	1	402 (GL977450)	11	1999/08/10	1.5	14.9	4.0	4 <	2 <	7.0
Near Shanty Island	14	1	403 (GL977454)	11	1999/08/10	1.5	8.1	3.8	4 <	2 <	7.2
Near Little Detour	14	1	404 (GL977456)	11	1999/08/10	1.5	11.9	2.9	4 <	2 <	9.6 (13)
Fall											
Mouth of Spanish River	14	1	400 (GL954053)	11	1999/10/20	1.2	2.7	1.2	4	4 <	16.6
Whaleback Channel	14	1	401 (GL954051)	11	1999/10/20	1.5	22.8	4.1	4 <	8.0	14.2
Whaleback Channel (near Greenway Islands)	14	1	401 (GL954050)	11	1999/10/20	1.5	13.8	4.0	4 <	7.8	
Aud Bay	14	1	402 (GL954052)	11	1999/10/20	1.5	8.2	2.5	4 <	8.0	
Near Shanty Island	14	1	403 (GL954048)	14	1999/10/20	1.5	11.7	3.0	4 <	10.4	
Near Shanty Island	14	1	404 (GL954047)	14	1999/10/20	1.5	11.7	3.0	4 <	10.4	
Near Little Detour	14	1	404 (GL954047)	11	1999/10/20	1.5	30.2	6.0	4 <	5.4	
Nipigon Bay											
Downstream of Nipigon R	1	1	408 (GL978431)	11	1999/05/22	1.5	29.8	1.1			0.2 <W
Upstream Bay - 30 m S of mill outlet	1	1	409 (GL978430)	11	1999/05/22	0.5	2.2	0.8			2.0
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt.	1	1	401 (GL978427)	11	1999/05/22	1.5	20.9	1.5			0.0 <T
500 m south of mill outlet	1	1	400 (GL978426)	14	1999/05/22	1.5	30.5	1.5			116
500 m south of mill outlet	1	1	400 (GL978429)	14	1999/05/22	1.3	2.8	1.2			1.2
Summer											
Downstream of Five Mile Pt	1	1	408 (GL974270)	11	1999/06/01	1.5	29.2	2.5			2.6
Nipigon Bay - 30 m S of mill outlet	1	1	409 (GL974274)	11	1999/06/01	1.5	29.2	2.5			1.8
Nipigon Bay - 30 m S of mill outlet	1	1	409 (GL97418)	14	1999/06/01	3.0	1.5	1.5			1.2
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt.	1	1	409 (GL97416)	11	1999/06/01	1.5	21.2	2.4			1.0
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt.	1	1	409 (GL97415)	11	1999/07/31	1.5	3.0	2.1			1.2
500 m south of mill outlet	1	1	400 (GL97419)	11	1999/07/31	1.5	3.0	2.0			1.4
Fall											131
Downstream of Nipigon R	1	1	408 (GL954015)	11	1999/10/01	1.5	28.8	2.6	4 <	2 <	1.0
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt.	1	1	409 (GL954020)	11	1999/10/01	0.1	2.1	1.5	4 <	2 <	1.4
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt.	1	1	409 (GL954017)	11	1999/10/01	1.5	2.5	1.6	4 <	2 <	1.2
Upstream Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt.	1	1	409 (GL954016)	11	1999/10/01	1.5	30.3	1.1	4 <	2 <	1.2
Upstream Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt.	1	1	400 (GL954018)	14	1999/10/01	1.4	0.3	1.1	4 <	2 <	1.2
500 m south of mill outlet	1	1	400 (GL954019)	14	1999/10/01	0.0	0.0	4 <	4 <	2 <	1.4

Table 1: Nutrient concentrations and other water quality parameters for samples collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

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Table 1. Nutrient concentrations and other water quality parameters for samples collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1998

Station Description	Station number	Field Sample number	Date YYYY-MM-DD	Ammmonium mg/L	Nitrite-Nitrate mg/L	Total Nitrogen mg/L	pH	Total Phosphorus mg/L	Suspended Solids mg/L	Rmk
Spanish River										
Spring										
Mouth of Spanish River	14 1	400 GL974861	11 1999/05/12	0.022	0.006	0.180	7.0	0.578	—	0.018
Whaleback Channel	14 1	401 GL974868	11 1999/05/12	0.016	0.005	0.240	7.0	0.576	0.600	0.020
Whaleback Channel (near Greenway Island)	14 1	209 GL974855	11 1999/05/12	0.022	<T	0.255	7.0	0.277	0.240	0.218
Ald Bay	14 1	402 GL974866	14 1999/05/12	0.018	0.005	0.250	7.0	0.568	0.240	0.222
Ald Bay	14 1	402 GL974857	14 1999/05/12	0.018	0.005	0.250	7.0	0.568	0.240	0.222
Near Shanny Island	14 1	403 GL974859	11 1999/05/12	0.016	0.006	0.240	7.0	0.552	0.200	0.188
Near Little Detour	14 1	404 GL974860	11 1999/05/12	0.022	<W	0.255	7.0	0.571	0.080	<T
Summer								0.025	0.020	0.074
Mouth of Spanish River	14 1	400 GL974755	11 1999/08/10	0.008	<T	0.006	7.0	0.043	0.320	0.312
Whaleback Channel	14 1	401 GL974751	14 1999/08/10	0.004	<T	0.135	7.0	0.141	0.200	0.192
Whaleback Channel (near Greenway Island)	14 1	401 GL974742	14 1999/08/10	0.008	<T	0.140	7.0	0.146	0.180	0.172
Ald Bay	14 1	208 GL974746	11 1999/08/10	0.006	<T	0.155	7.0	0.161	0.200	0.194
Near Shanny Island	14 1	402 GL974743	11 1999/08/10	0.008	<T	0.125	7.0	0.131	0.160	0.172
Near Little Detour	14 1	403 GL974744	11 1999/08/10	0.018	<T	0.095	7.0	0.113	0.200	0.182
Fall								0.018	0.180	0.183
Mouth of Spanish River	14 1	400 GL974746	11 1999/08/10	0.008	<T	0.002	7.0	0.193	0.200	0.112
Whaleback Channel	14 1	401 GL974753	11 1999/10/20	0.036	<T	0.135	7.0	0.171	0.360	0.324
Whaleback Channel (near Greenway Island)	14 1	401 GL974751	11 1999/10/20	0.044	0.009	0.303	7.0	0.347	0.220	0.176
Ald Bay	14 1	209 GL954050	11 1999/10/20	0.018	<W	0.191	7.0	0.209	0.200	0.182
Near Shanny Island	14 1	402 GL954052	11 1999/10/20	0.010	<W	0.180	7.0	0.200	0.220	0.200
Near Little Detour	14 1	403 GL954048	14 1999/10/20	0.018	<W	0.158	7.0	0.176	0.160	0.162
Near Shanny Island	14 1	403 GL954059	14 1999/10/20	0.015	<W	0.157	7.0	0.176	0.160	0.152
Near Little Detour	14 1	404 GL954047	11 1999/10/20	0.004	<T	0.001	<W	0.255	0.240	0.204
Nipigon Bay								0.259	0.240	0.276
Spring								0.012	0.012	0.012
Downstream of Nipigon R	1 1	453 GL974841	11 1999/06/22	0.062	<W	0.001	<W	0.005	0.000	<T
Nipigon Bay - 30 m S of mill outlet	1 1	453 GL974840	11 1999/05/22	0.012	<W	0.125	<W	0.131	0.289	0.248
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt	1 1	451 GL974827	11 1999/05/22	0.002	<W	0.001	<W	0.210	0.212	0.200
500 m south of Frog Island	1 1	459 GL974825	11 1999/05/22	0.002	<W	0.260	<W	0.189	0.300	0.198
500 m south of mill outlet	1 1	1200 GL974828	14 1999/05/22	0.004	<T	0.185	<W	0.189	0.300	0.198
Summer								0.189	0.260	0.256
Downstream of Nipigon R	1 1	458 GL974740	11 1999/06/01	0.002	<W	0.003	<T	0.120	0.200	0.198
Nipigon Bay - 30 m S of mill outlet	1 1	459 GL974747	14 1999/06/01	0.002	<W	0.003	<T	0.172	0.230	0.21%
Nipigon Bay - 30 m S of mill outlet	1 1	459 GL974748	14 1999/06/01	0.002	<W	0.003	<T	0.070	0.220	0.198
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt	1 1	459 GL974745	11 1999/07/31	0.002	<W	0.002	<T	0.122	0.200	0.198
500 m south of Frog Island	1 1	1200 GL974749	11 1999/08/01	0.002	<W	0.003	<T	0.105	0.200	0.198
Downstream of Nipigon R	1 1	456 GL954015	11 1999/10/11	0.004	<T	0.001	<W	0.138	0.180	0.176
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt	1 1	456 GL954020	11 1999/10/11	0.006	<T	0.003	<W	0.160	0.160	0.162
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt	1 1	459 GL954017	11 1999/10/11	0.006	<T	0.004	<T	0.153	0.153	0.152
500 m south of mill outlet	1 1	1200 GL954018	14 1999/10/11	0.004	<T	0.002	<T	0.147	0.180	0.176
500 m south of mill outlet	1 1	1200 GL954019	14 1999/10/11	0.006	<T	0.002	<T	0.148	0.200	0.194

Table1: Nutrient concentrations and other water quality parameters for samples collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station number	Field Sample number	Date YYYYMMDD	Anammomium mg/L	Nitrite mg/L	Nitrate mg/L	Total Nitrate-N mg/L	Total inorganic Nitrogen mg/L	Total Organic Nitrogen mg/L	pH	Total Phosphorus mg/L	Suspended Solids mg/L	DIN
Jackfish Bay													
Spring													
Blackbird Creek - mouth	1 1	701 GL970160	11 1999/05/20	0.222	0.099	0.610		1.022 1.040		0.818	7.51	0.144	
Mobley Bay	1 1	701 GL970121	11 1999/05/20										9.0
Mobley Bay	1 1	702 GL970158	14 1999/05/20										
Mobley Bay	1 1	702 GL970159	14 1999/05/20	0.034	0.010	0.375		0.409 0.240		0.206		0.016	1.5<1
Mobley Bay	1 1	702 GL970419	14 1999/05/20										
Mobley Bay	1 1	702 GL978420	14 1999/05/20	0.040	0.012	0.385		0.425 0.200		0.240		0.018	1.5<1
Downdrift of Mobley Bay	1 1	710 GL978427	11 1999/05/20										
Downdrift of Mobley Bay	1 1	710 GL978416	11 1999/05/20	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W	0.355		0.357 0.140		0.138		0.004 <T	3.5
Jacfish Bay	1 1	451 GL978456	11 1999/05/20										
Jacfish Bay	1 1	451 GL978417	11 1999/05/20	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W	0.350		0.352 0.120		0.118		0.004 <T	0.5<1
Near Terance Bay at Kimberly Clark	1 1	452 GL978162	11 1999/05/20										
Near Terance Bay at Kimberly Clark	1 1	452 GL978423	11 1999/05/20	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W	0.345		0.347 0.080	<T	0.078		0.002 <=W	1.0<1
Summer													
Blackbird Creek - mouth	1 1	701 GL977429	11 1999/06/02	1.160	0.236	0.485		1.645 3.040		1.880		0.440	8.0
Mobley Bay	1 1	702 GL977426	11 1999/06/02	0.998	0.018	0.335		0.431 0.340		0.242		0.032	0.5<1
Downdrift of Mobley Bay	1 1	710 GL977427	11 1999/06/02	0.024	0.006	0.215		0.239 0.160		0.156		0.012	0.5<W
Jacfish Bay	1 1	451 GL977426	11 1999/06/02	0.016	0.005	0.320		0.336 0.160		0.144		0.012	1.0<1
Near Terance Bay at Kimberly Clark	1 1	452 GL977424	11 1999/06/02	0.002 <=W	0.003 <T	0.310		0.312 0.098		0.098		0.006 <T	0.5<1
Fall													
Blackbird Creek - mouth	1 1	701 GL954026	14 1999/10/13	0.056	0.017	0.384		0.440 0.360		0.304		0.026	3.0
Mobley Bay	1 1	701 GL954029	14 1999/10/13	0.032	0.102	0.422		0.525 0.380		0.278		0.028	4.0
Downdrift of Mobley Bay	1 1	702 GL954027	11 1999/10/13	0.016	0.008	0.149		0.358 0.200		0.184		0.012	3.0
Jacfish Bay	1 1	710 GL954026	11 1999/10/13	0.004 <T	0.003 <T	0.126		0.339 0.120		0.115		0.008 <T	1.0<1
Near Terance Bay at Kimberly Clark	1 1	451 GL954025	11 1999/10/13	0.002 <=W	0.003 <T	0.128		0.330 0.120		0.118		0.008 <T	0.5<1
Pic River													
Spring													
Pic River	1 1	20 GL978446	11 1999/05/19					0.345		0.247 0.120		0.118	
Pic River	1 1	20 GL978410	11 1999/05/19	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W	0.345		0.347 0.140		0.138		0.004 <T	1.0<1
Pic River - South of mouth	1 1	454 GL978150	14 1999/05/19	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W	0.345		0.347 0.140		0.138		0.004 <T	1.0<1
Pic River - South of mouth	1 1	454 GL978150	11 1999/05/19	0.002 <=W	0.001 <T	0.350		0.352 0.160		0.158		0.012	7.5
Pic River - west of mouth	1 1	457 GL977149	11 1999/05/19										
North of Pic R by Heron Bay	1 1	457 GL978141	11 1999/05/19	0.002 <=W	0.001 <W	0.760		0.762 2.400		2.398		0.026	3520.0
North of Pic R by Heron Bay	1 1	21 GL978151	11 1999/05/19	0.002 <=W	0.001 <W	0.345		0.347 0.080	<T	0.018		0.002 <W	1.0<1
Summer													
Pic River - mouth	1 1	451 GL977444	11 1999/08/05	0.007 <=W	0.007	0.290		0.292 0.140		0.138		0.010	2.0<1
Pic River - mouth	1 1	451 GL977445	14 1999/08/05	0.002 <=W	0.004 <T	0.070		0.072 0.040		0.098		0.016	9.5
North of Pic R by Heron Bay	1 1	451 GL977446	14 1999/08/05	0.002 <=W	0.007	0.070		0.072 0.020		0.072		0.020	9.5
Fall													
Pic River	1 1	20 GL954037	14 1999/10/15	0.012	0.003 <T	0.320		0.329 0.050	<T	0.068		0.008 <T	0.5<W
Pic River - mouth	1 1	20 GL954038	14 1999/10/15	0.012	0.003 <T	0.322		0.334 0.040	<T	0.085		0.012	1.0<1
Pic River - mouth	1 1	453 GL954039	11 1999/10/15	0.016	0.005	0.123		0.129 0.040		0.454		0.020	14.5
Pic River - south of mouth	1 1	453 GL954040	11 1999/10/15	0.016	0.005	0.219		0.226 0.040		0.424		0.016	8.0
North of Pic R by Heron Bay	1 1	457 GL954041	11 1999/10/15	0.014	0.003 <T	0.132		0.146 0.020		0.505		0.020	14.0
North of Pic R by Heron Bay	1 1	21 GL954040	11 1999/10/15	0.008 <T	0.003 <T	0.316		0.320 0.000	<T	0.072		0.002 <W	1.0<1

*No measurable response

= approximate amount inferred with caution

< = split sample

11 - surface or seab sample

Table 1. Nutrient concentrations and other water quality parameters for samples collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1995

Description	Station number	Fried Number	Sample Type	Date (YYYYMMDD)	Sample Depth (m)	Water Depth (m)	E. coli count/100mL	Fecal coliform count/100mL	Paramecium count/0.01mL	Chloride mg/L	UMHC/CaCO ₃	Dissolved oxygen mg/L	Temp °C
Thunder Bay													
Sam. Pt. at Mission Point	1	102	GLB76437	14	1996/05/25	15	7.5	240	22	4	8.4	8.4	8.4
Sam. Pt. at Mission Point	1	102	GLB76438	14	1996/05/25	15	7.5	232	32	2	8.4	8.4	8.4
Sam. River - mouth	1	463	GLB78436	14	1996/05/25	15	8.7	68	56	2	8.4	8.4	8.4
Cooley River - mouth	1	776	GLB78439	14	1996/05/25	15	8.0	48	72	4	8.4	8.4	8.4
Mission River - mouth	1	116	GLB78440	14	1996/05/26	15	3.4	6	36	12	2	8.0	8.4
Mission River - mouth	1	1462	GLB78442	14	1996/05/26	12	2.4	0.4	180	>20	6	8.0	8.4
Between Mouth & Kam River	1	1654	GLB78441	14	1996/05/25	15	3.9	19	2	4	0	16	8.6
North Mission Bay - mouth	1	1672	GLB78435	14	1996/05/25	15	2.9	19	2	4	0	16	8.6
Provincial Paper (south of mouth)	1	1465	GLB78445	14	1996/05/26	15	0.9	8	4	12	2	8.4	8.4
One Above outlet (north of Barrie Pt.)	1	1466	GLB78444	14	1996/05/26	15	1.2	4	4	2	8.4	8.4	8.4
North Egmont	1	1467	GLB78444	14	1996/05/26	15	10.9	B	6	6	2	8.4	8.4
Summer													
Sam. Pt. at Mission Point	1	102	GLB77404	11	1996/07/29	15	8.0	0.9	40	26	2	5.6	5.6
Sam. River - mouth	1	463	GLB77408	11	1996/07/29	15	9.2	1.0	74	44	2	5.0	5.0
Mission River - mouth	1	116	GLB77405	11	1996/07/29	15	0.1	1.1	32	72	2	5.4	5.4
Mission River - mouth	1	1462	GLB77406	11	1996/07/29	15	4.1	1.6	12	32	2	5.6	5.6
Mission River - mouth	1	1654	GLB77402	14	1996/07/29	12	2.6	1.3	48	16	6	5.6	5.6
Mission River - mouth	1	1654	GLB77403	14	1996/07/29	12	2.6	1.3	52	64	2	5.6	5.6
Between Mouth & Kam River	1	1672	GLB77407	11	1996/07/29	15	4.2	2.3	4	4	2	5.0	5.0
North Mission Bay - mouth	1	1464	GLB77401	11	1996/07/29	15	6.3	1.6	220	4	2	5.6	5.6
Provincial Paper (south of mouth)	1	1465	GLB77411	11	1996/07/29	11	2.3	1.4	4	12	2	5.6	5.6
One Above outlet (north of Barrie Pt.)	1	1466	GLB77409	11	1996/07/29	11	2.7	0	4	6	2	5.6	5.6
North Entrance	1	1672	GLB77410	11	1996/07/29	15	10.3	2.2	4	6	2	5.6	5.6
Sam. Pt. at Mission Point	1	102	GLB54005	11	1996/10/10	15	0.0	0.5	...	...	...	6.6	112
Sam. River - mouth	1	103	GLB54009	11	1996/10/10	15	0.1	1.0	...	...	...	9.6	112
Mission River - mouth	1	176	GLB54006	11	1996/10/10	15	0.0	0.4	...	...	...	7.0	112
Welland River - mouth	1	1462	GLB54008	11	1996/10/10	15	2.9	0.6	...	...	...	6.4	112
Watson River - mouth	1	1654	GLB54007	14	1996/10/10	12	2.6	0.3	...	...	...	7.0	112
Mission River - mouth	1	1465	GLB54009	14	1996/10/10	12	2.6	0.3	...	...	...	6.6	112
Between Mouth & Kam River	1	1672	GLB54007	11	1996/10/10	15	4.9	3.0	...	...	...	2.8	107
North Mission Bay - mouth	1	1464	GLB54001	11	1996/10/10	15	6.3	1.2	...	...	...	3.2	109
Provincial Paper (south of mouth)	1	1466	GLB54008	11	1996/10/10	11	2.2	1.9	...	...	...	2.2	112
One Above outlet (north of Barrie Pt.)	1	1467	GLB54009	11	1996/10/10	13	2.7	1.9	...	...	...	1.6	112
North Entrance	1	1672	GLB54008	11	1996/10/10	15	10.7	3.7	...	...	...	1.6	112
Peninsula Harbour													
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1276	GLB78401	11	1996/05/17	15	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	1.4
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1278	GLB78412	14	1996/05/19	0.5	4.9	B	2	4	0	...	...
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1279	GLB78414	11	1996/05/19	0.3	0.0	...	10	15	1	...	...
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1280	GLB78413	14	1996/05/19	0.5	0.9	...	2	4	0	...	...
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1281	GLB78402	14	1996/05/17	1.5	3.9	0	...	...	1.6	...	...
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1282	GLB78403	14	1996/05/17	1.5	3.9	0	...	...	1.6	...	...
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1283	GLB78404	14	1996/05/17	1.5	3.9	0	...	...	1.6	...	...
Mission Bay - mouth or discharge off	1	1470	GLB78434	11	1996/05/17	1.5	4.4	B	...	...	1.6	...	...
Mission Bay - mouth or discharge off	1	1471	GLB77437	11	1996/05/19	0.5	5.0	2	...	0	...	1.6	...
Upstream - new mid discharge off	1	1471	GLB78435	11	1996/05/17	1.5	9.0	6.6	...	...	2.2	...	...
Upstream - new mid discharge off	1	1471	GLB78436	11	1996/05/19	0.5	9.0	2	...	0	...	1.6	...
500 m south of S/P	1	1499	GLB78429	11	1996/05/19	1.5	11.0	5.0	...	...	0.8	...	...
Summer													
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1276	GLB77437	14	1996/06/04	1.5	0.7	B	6	4	2	1.6	1.6
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1276	GLB77438	14	1996/06/04	1.5	0.7	B	4	4	2	1.6	1.6
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1279	GLB77439	11	1996/06/04	1.5	1.1	B	4	4	2	1.6	1.6
Mission Bay - mouth or discharge off	1	1470	GLB77433	11	1996/06/04	1.5	4.4	B	4	4	2	1.6	1.6
Mission Bay - mouth or discharge off	1	1471	GLB77434	11	1996/06/04	1.5	0.9	0.4	4	4	2	1.6	1.6
29												1.4	1.4
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1276	GLB54022	11	1996/01/15	1.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	1.4	1.4
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1276	GLB54043	14	1996/01/15	1.5	0.7	B	6	4	2	1.6	1.6
Jericho Cove - Bear wharf	1	1279	GLB54044	14	1996/01/15	1.5	1.2	B	4	4	2	1.6	1.6
Mission Bay - mouth or discharge off	1	1470	GLB54035	11	1996/01/15	1.5	4.3	B	4	4	2	1.6	1.6
Mission Bay - mouth or discharge off	1	1471	GLB54034	11	1996/01/15	1.5	6.6	6.6	...	...	2.0	1.6	1.6
500 m south of S/P	1	1499	GLB54023	11	1996/01/15	1.5	4.0	0	...	...	1.6	1.6	1.6

W = non-measurable parameter

< T = traceable (0.1 mg/L or greater) nutrient with detection limit

NDS = not detectable

ND = not detected

N/A = sample not taken

N/A = surface grab sample

Table 1. Nutrient concentrations and other water quality parameters for samples collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Sample Description	Collection Number	Fish	Ammonium inorganic mol. L⁻¹	Nitrate mol. L⁻¹	Total inorganic Nitrogen mol. L⁻¹	TAN mg/L	Total Phosphorus mg/L	Soluble mg/L	Chloride mg/L	Dissolved mg/L	TOC µg/L	PMF	PMF
Thunder Bay													
Spring													
Sam R. at Mission River	1	1602	GL974637	0.068	0.010	0.105	0.173	0.680	0.612	0.043	0.072	140	
Sam R. at Mission River	1	1602	GL974638	0.070	0.012	0.105	0.175	0.680	0.560	0.044	0.072	145	
Sam River - mouth	1	1603	GL974639	0.064	0.008	0.072	0.105	0.520	0.430	0.006	0.032	140	
Mission River - mouth	1	176	GL974640	0.070	0.011	0.105	0.175	0.680	0.610	0.042	0.072	140	0.5 <7
MacKellar River - mouth	1	1602	GL974642	0.078	0.008	0.230	0.217	0.520	0.442	0.016	0.054	7.5	
Southwest Meekat & Sam River	1	1602	GL974641	0.062	<WW	0.065	0.232	0.460	0.460	0.002	<7	17.0	
North of Munro Bay Channel	1	1602	GL974645	0.014	0.008	0.020	0.215	0.160	0.158	0.002	<7	3.0	
Lower Paper (or 46 ft. elevation bed)	1	1602	GL974646	0.066	<7	0.094	0.215	0.460	0.460	0.014	0.044	6.5	
Left tributary mouth (Bala Pt.)	1	1602	GL974643	0.002	<WW	0.002	0.212	0.283	0.320	0.002	<7	0.102	
South Entrance	1	1602	GL974644	0.002	<WW	0.003	0.210	0.280	0.320	0.001	<7	1.5	
Summer													
Sam R. at Mission River	1	1602	GL974641	0.114	0.006	0.205	0.319	0.560	0.446	0.036	0.065	4.0	
Sam River - mouth	1	1603	GL974648	0.467	0.12	0.255	0.491	0.491	0.166	0.017	0.020	3.0	
Sam River - mouth	1	176	GL974605	0.062	0.006	0.230	0.292	0.470	0.358	0.025	0.048	4.5	
MacKellar River - mouth	1	1602	GL974646	0.064	0.002	0.072	0.100	0.240	0.306	0.014	0.022	10	
Mission River - mouth	1	1602	GL974642	0.003	<7	0.003	0.100	0.310	0.312	0.000	<7	0.010	
Mission River - mouth	1	1602	GL974643	0.002	<WW	0.002	0.205	0.287	0.305	0.003	<7	0.015	
Johnson Creek - mouth (Sam River)	1	1602	GL974647	0.050	0.002	0.050	0.290	0.350	0.350	0.006	<7	3.0	
North of Munro Bay (or 46 ft. elevation bed)	1	1602	GL974601	0.072	<WW	0.003	0.140	0.312	0.400	0.002	<7	3.0	
Lower Paper (or 46 ft. elevation bed)	1	1602	GL974602	0.126	0.002	0.147	0.195	0.310	0.194	0.002	<7	5.5	
Left tributary mouth (Bala Pt.)	1	1602	GL974603	0.058	<7	0.003	0.290	0.298	0.160	0.012	<7	2.0	<7
South Entrance	1	1602	GL974610	0.016	<7	0.003	0.265	0.281	0.240	0.001	<7	0.010	3.0
All													
Sam R. at Mission River	1	1602	GL954005	0.006	<7	0.006	0.169	0.177	0.160	0.001	<7	11.0	
Sam River - mouth	1	1603	GL954008	0.040	0.007	0.053	0.253	0.693	0.560	0.043	0.054	4.5	0.8 <7
MacKellar River - mouth	1	176	GL954004	0.006	<7	0.006	0.176	0.184	0.160	0.021	<7	12.5	0.4 <7
MacKellar River - mouth	1	1602	GL954008	0.012	0.006	0.024	0.190	0.640	0.520	0.046	0.020	0.6 <7	
MacKellar River - mouth	1	1602	GL954009	0.016	0.006	0.020	0.176	0.184	0.160	0.045	0.025	10.5	
Johnson Creek - mouth	1	1602	GL954007	0.016	0.006	0.019	0.179	0.195	0.160	0.033	0.054	10.0	0.4 <7
Johnson Creek - mouth (Sam River)	1	1602	GL954001	0.014	0.002	0.013	0.236	0.186	0.168	0.008	0.012	1.5	0.4 <7
Lower Paper (or 46 ft. elevation bed)	1	1602	GL954011	0.044	0.003	0.041	0.219	0.313	0.300	0.026	0.011	4.0	0.6 <7
Lower Paper (or 46 ft. elevation bed)	1	1602	GL954019	0.034	<7	0.002	0.206	0.350	0.240	0.006	0.024	3.5	0.4 <7
Left tributary mouth (Bala Pt.)	1	1602	GL954019	0.034	<7	0.002	0.232	0.322	0.170	0.016	0.004	<7	1.0
Sam River - mouth	1	1602	GL954019	0.012	<7	0.012	0.322	0.334	0.200	0.001	0.016	2.0	<7
All											0.016	2.0	<7
Peninsula Harbour													
Spring													
Jellicoe Creek - Head waters	1	176	GL974601	0.012	<WW	0.001	0.350	0.352	0.060	<7	0.078	0.004	<7
Jellicoe Creek - Head waters	1	176	GL974642	0.002	<WW	0.001	0.350	0.352	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Jellicoe Creek - Head waters	1	176	GL974641	0.012	0.002	0.001	0.350	0.352	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Jellicoe Creek - Head waters	1	176	GL974643	0.012	0.002	0.001	0.345	0.350	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
MacKellar River - Head of Channel pt.	1	176	GL974644	0.002	<WW	0.004	0.345	0.350	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
MacKellar River - Head of Channel pt.	1	176	GL974647	0.002	<WW	0.004	0.345	0.350	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974648	0.002	<WW	0.002	0.345	0.350	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974649	0.002	<WW	0.002	0.345	0.350	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974650	0.004	<7	0.003	0.345	0.350	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974651	0.004	<7	0.003	0.345	0.350	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974652	0.010	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974653	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974654	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974655	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974656	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974657	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974658	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974659	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974660	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974661	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974662	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974663	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.305	0.307	0.060	<7	0.078	0.001	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974664	0.006	<7	0.003	0.311	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.004	<7	1.0
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974665	0.006	<7	0.003	0.311	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.004	<7	0.5
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974666	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	2.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974667	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.5	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974668	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974669	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974670	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974671	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974672	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974673	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974674	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974675	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974676	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974677	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974678	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974679	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974680	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974681	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974682	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974683	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974684	0.006	<7	0.003	0.311	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974685	0.006	<7	0.003	0.311	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	2.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974686	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974687	0.012	<WW	0.004	0.315	0.319	0.100	0.001	0.012	1.0	<7
Upstream - new mid-channel pt.	1	176	GL974688	0.012	<WW								

Table 2: Metal concentrations in water collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station number	Field sample number	Date YYYYMMDD	Aluminum ug/L	Antimony ug/L	Boron ug/L	Sulfuric acid ug/L	Cadmium ug/L	Copper ug/L	Chromium ug/L
Spanish River										
Meeting of Spanish River	14	400 G1577456	11	1999/05/12	51.4 +/- 11.000	0.0005 <EW	14.6 +/- 0.460	-0.062 +/- 1.000	0.032 +/- 0.300	1.88 +/- 5.000
Whaleback Channel (near Greenway Island)	14	401 G1579558	11	1999/05/12	32.4 +/- 11.000	0.0005 <EW	12.3 +/- 0.300	-0.019 +/- 1.000	0.068 +/- 0.300	0.206 +/- 1.000
Aud Bay	14	402 G1579556	14	1999/05/12	31.0 +/- 11.000	0.0005 <EW	12.3 +/- 0.300	0.009 +/- 1.000	0.007 +/- 0.300	0.195 +/- 1.000
Aud Bay	14	402 G1579557	14	1999/05/12	37.2 +/- 10.000	0.0005 <EW	12.2 +/- 0.300	-0.021 +/- 1.000	0.044 +/- 0.300	0.191 +/- 1.000
Near Shelly Island	14	403 G1579559	11	1999/05/12	32.0 +/- 11.000	0.0005 <EW	12.3 +/- 0.300	0.015 +/- 1.000	0.054 +/- 0.300	0.163 +/- 1.000
Upstream of Spanish River	14	404 G1577463	11	1999/05/12	31.9 +/- 11.000	0.0005 <EW	12.4 +/- 0.300	0.014 +/- 1.000	0.012 +/- 0.300	0.145 +/- 1.000
Spanish River	14	405 G1577455	11	1999/05/12	53.0 +/- 7	0.0005 <EW	20.3 +/- 2.51	0.0000 +/- 0.1	0.040 +/- 0.25	0.200 +/- 1.1
Whaleback Channel	14	401 G1577451	14	1999/05/12	8.0 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	11.8 +/- 1.15	0.0000 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Whaleback Channel (near Greenway Island)	14	401 G1577452	14	1999/05/12	10.0 +/- 2	0.0005 <EW	12.2 +/- 1.14	0.0000 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Aud Bay	14	209 G1577450	11	1999/05/12	6.0 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	12.1 +/- 1.53	0.0000 +/- 0.1	0.020 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Near Shelly Island	14	402 G1577453	11	1999/05/12	9.0 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	11.8 +/- 0.96	-0.100 +/- 0.1	0.020 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Upstream of Spanish River	14	403 G1577454	11	1999/05/12	14.0 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	13.2 +/- 1.57	0.100 +/- 0.1	0.030 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Upstream of Spanish River	14	404 G1577455	11	1999/05/12	6.0 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	12.5 +/- 1.51	0.0000 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.090 +/- 0.1
Spanish River	14	405 G1577453	11	1999/05/12	70.0 +/- 5	0.0005 <EW	16.2 +/- 1.23	-0.200 +/- 0.5	0.020 +/- 0.05	0.360 +/- 0.1
Whaleback Channel	14	401 G1574551	11	1999/05/12	10.0 +/- 2	0.0005 <EW	13.1 +/- 0.93	-0.200 +/- 0.5	0.030 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Whaleback Channel (near Greenway Island)	14	401 G1577452	11	1999/05/12	10.0 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	13.0 +/- 0.76	-0.200 +/- 0.5	0.030 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Aud Bay	14	209 G1574550	11	1999/05/12	24.0 +/- 2	0.0005 <EW	13.4 +/- 0.71	-0.200 +/- 0.5	0.030 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Near Shelly Island	14	402 G1574552	11	1999/05/12	47.0 +/- 6	0.0005 <EW	14.6 +/- 1.04	-0.200 +/- 0.5	0.030 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Near Shelly Island	14	403 G1574549	14	1999/05/12	19.0 +/- 2	0.0005 <EW	15.1 +/- 1.06	-0.100 +/- 0.5	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Upstream of Spanish River	14	404 G1574547	11	1999/05/12	6.0 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	13.7 +/- 0.75	-0.200 +/- 0.5	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Upstream of Spanish River	14	405 G1574547	11	1999/05/12	6.0 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	13.7 +/- 0.75	-0.200 +/- 0.5	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Japan Bay										
Downstream of Nipigon R.	1	455 G1576431	11	1999/05/22	106.0 +/- 10.6	0.0005 <EW	9.9 +/- 0.963	0.016 +/- 0.1	0.006 +/- 0.05	0.110 +/- 0.1
Upstream of Nipigon R.	1	459 G1576430	11	1999/05/22	12.0 +/- 12.1	0.0005 <EW	11.6 +/- 1.16	0.011 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.110 +/- 0.1
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt	1	461 G1576427	11	1999/05/22	98.2 +/- 8.2	0.0005 <EW	10.5 +/- 1.05	0.008 +/- 0.05	0.009 +/- 0.05	0.107 +/- 0.1
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt	1	459 G1576425	11	1999/05/22	143.0 +/- 14.3	0.0005 <EW	10.8 +/- 1.06	0.020 +/- 0.1	0.008 +/- 0.05	0.104 +/- 0.1
500 m south of Five Mile Pt	1	1200 G1576423	14	1999/05/22	14.0 +/- 14.4	0.0005 <EW	12.9 +/- 1.29	0.027 +/- 0.1	0.011 +/- 0.05	0.101 +/- 0.1
500 m south of Five Mile Pt	1	1200 G1576429	14	1999/05/22	14.0 +/- 14.3	0.0005 <EW	12.9 +/- 1.29	0.028 +/- 0.1	0.022 +/- 0.05	0.128 +/- 0.1
Summer	1	458 G1577420	11	1999/05/01	40.0 +/- 5	0.0005 <EW	9.7 +/- 0.55	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Nipigon Bay - 30 m SW of Nipigon R.	1	459 G1577417	14	1999/05/01	7.0 +/- 1.9	0.0005 <EW	10.7 +/- 0.65	0.009 +/- 0.1	0.019 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Nipigon Bay - 30 m SW of Nipigon R.	1	459 G1577418	14	1999/05/01	6.0 +/- 3	0.0005 <EW	10.9 +/- 0.63	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.1	0.080 +/- 0.1
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt	1	451 G1577416	11	1999/05/01	46.0 +/- 5	0.0005 <EW	10.2 +/- 0.55	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt	1	459 G1577415	11	1999/05/01	89.0 +/- 5	0.0005 <EW	11.4 +/- 0.82	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
500 m south of Five Mile Pt	1	1200 G1577419	11	1999/05/01	52.0 +/- 4	0.0005 <EW	10.3 +/- 0.7	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Upstream of Nipigon R.	1	458 G1576415	11	1999/05/01	31.0 +/- 2	0.0005 <EW	9.4 +/- 0.6	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.05	0.000 +/- 0.1
Nipigon Bay - 30 m S of Five Mile Pt	1	459 G1576420	11	1999/05/01	65.0 +/- 4	0.0005 <EW	10.2 +/- 0.63	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt	1	461 G1576417	11	1999/05/01	74.0 +/- 1.7	0.0005 <EW	10.5 +/- 0.69	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.05	0.000 +/- 0.1
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt	1	469 G1564516	11	1999/05/01	56.0 +/- 6	0.0005 <EW	10.5 +/- 1.11	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Upstream of Nipigon R.	1	1200 G1576416	14	1999/05/01	60.0 +/- 5	0.0005 <EW	10.5 +/- 0.56	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Upstream of Nipigon R.	1	1200 G1576417	14	1999/05/01	56.0 +/- 4	0.0005 <EW	10.3 +/- 0.73	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1
Upstream of Nipigon R.	1	1200 G1576419	14	1999/05/01	56.0 +/- 4	0.0005 <EW	10.3 +/- 0.73	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.1

Table 2: Metal concentrations in water collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station number	Grid sample number	Cadmium µg/L	Chromium µg/L	Antimony µg/L	Boron µg/L	Beryllium µg/L	Cadmium µg/L	Cobalt µg/L	Chromium µg/L
Jackson Bay										
Spring										
Burke's Creek - mouth	1 1	701 GL978421	14 18980520 142.0 +/- 11.000	0.0005 +/-W	41.7 +/- 2.200	-0.07 +/- 1.000	-0.01 +/- 1.000	0.170 +/- 0.000	4.56 +/- 5.000	
Wabagay Bay	1 1	702 GL978419	14 18980520 27.1 +/- 1.000	0.0005 +/-W	14.2 +/- 1.100	0.0005 +/- 1.000	-0.06 +/- 1.000	0.034 +/- 0.000	1.82 +/- 5.000	
Wabagay Bay	1 1	703 GL978420	14 18980520 26.2 +/- 1.000	0.0005 +/-W	13.9 +/- 0.870	0.0005 +/- 1.000	-0.05 +/- 1.000	0.028 +/- 0.000	2.05 +/- 5.000	
Downstream of McElroy Bay	1 1	704 GL978416	11 18980520 10.1 +/- 0.000	0.0005 +/-W	10.2 +/- 0.760	-0.004 +/- 1.000	-0.018 +/- 1.000	0.012 +/- 1.000	1.21 +/- 5.000	
Jackson Bay	1 1	705 GL978417	11 18980520 6.4 +/- 0.000	0.0005 +/-W	8.6 +/- 0.710	0.014 +/- 1.000	-0.040 +/- 1.000	0.023 +/- 1.000	2.03 +/- 5.000	
Near Terrence Bay - currently Clark	1 1	652 GL98423	11 18980520 3.4 +/- 0.000	0.0005 +/-W	9.6 +/- 0.710	0.001 +/- 1.000	-0.111 +/- 1.000	0.017 +/- 1.000	1.86 +/- 5.000	
Summer										
Blackbird Creek - mouth	1 1	701 GL977439	11 18980602 276.0 +/- 1.1	0.0005 +/-W	143.0 +/- 7.67	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.200 +/- 1.000	0.200 +/- 1.000	8.90 +/- 0.000	
McElroy Bay	1 1	702 GL977428	11 18980602 26.0 +/- 1.4	0.0005 +/-W	17.7 +/- 0.702	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.039 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	2.40 +/- 0.5	
Upstream of McElroy Bay	1 1	710 GL977427	11 18980602 12.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	11.1 +/- 0.777	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.039 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	1.80 +/- 0.5	
Jackson Bay	1 1	451 GL977426	11 18980602 10.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	11.1 +/- 0.82	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.030 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	2.00 +/- 0.5	
Terrence Bay - formerly Clark	1 1	452 GL977424	14 18980602 5.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	10.4 +/- 1.32	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.019 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	1.80 +/- 0.5	
Near Terrence Bay - formerly Clark	1 1	453 GL977425	14 18980602 5.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	10.0 +/- 0.59	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.016 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	1.90 +/- 0.5	
All										
Blackbird Creek - mouth	1 1	701 GL974028	14 18980713 70.0 +/- 4	0.0005 +/-W	20.1 +/- 1.44	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.049 +/- 0.005	0.100 +/- 0.005	2.30 +/- 0.5	
Blackbird Creek - mouth	1 1	701 GL974029	14 18980713 81.0 +/- 5	0.0005 +/-W	22.1 +/- 1.43	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.049 +/- 0.005	0.100 +/- 0.005	2.20 +/- 0.5	
McElroy Bay	1 1	702 GL974027	11 18980713 35.0 +/- 8	0.0005 +/-W	11.1 +/- 0.73	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.010 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	0.90 +/- 0.5	
Downstream of McElroy Bay	1 1	703 GL974026	11 18980713 9.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	9.3 +/- 0.67	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.006 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	0.60 +/- 0.5	
McElroy Bay	1 1	451 GL974025	11 18980713 6.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	9.4 +/- 0.74	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.010 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	1.70 +/- 0.5	
Terrence Bay - formerly Clark	1 1	452 GL974024	11 18980713 5.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	9.1 +/- 0.57	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.000 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	1.80 +/- 0.5	
Pic River										
Spring										
Pic River	1 1	20 GL977410	14 18980518 14.4 +/- 1.000	0.0005 +/-W	9.7 +/- 0.810	0.011 +/- 1.000	-0.074 +/- 1.000	0.026 +/- 1.000	2.09 +/- 5.000	
Pic River - South of mouth	1 1	20 GL978411	14 18980518 14.4 +/- 1.000	0.0005 +/-W	9.7 +/- 0.860	0.016 +/- 1.000	-0.067 +/- 1.000	0.014 +/- 1.000	2.16 +/- 5.000	
Pic River - west of mouth	1 1	451 GL978413	14 18980518 13.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	11.2 +/- 0.560	0.001 +/- 1.000	-0.056 +/- 1.000	0.013 +/- 1.000	2.94 +/- 5.000	
North of Pic R by Terrence Bay	1 1	452 GL978412	11 18980519 18.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	17.000 +/- 0.550	0.041 +/- 1.000	-0.144 +/- 1.000	0.045 +/- 1.000	3.00 +/- 5.000	
North of Pic R by Terrence Bay	1 1	2 GL978414	11 18980519 11.9 +/- 10.000	0.0005 +/-W	9.7 +/- 0.520	0.029 +/- 1.000	-0.071 +/- 1.000	0.027 +/- 1.000	1.29 +/- 1.000	
North of Pic R by Green Bay	1 1	20 GL977444	11 18980602 38.4 +/- 9.4	0.0005 +/-W	10.7 +/- 1.07	-0.021 +/- 1.000	0.038 +/- 0.005	0.033 +/- 0.005	1.70 +/- 0.5	
Pic River	1 1	453 GL977445	14 18980602 75.0 +/- 5	0.0005 +/-W	16.1 +/- 1.61	0.023 +/- 1.000	0.028 +/- 0.005	0.019 +/- 0.005	4.30 +/- 0.5	
Pic River - mouth	1 1	453 GL977446	14 18980602 65.0 +/- 8	0.0005 +/-W	16.4 +/- 1.64	0.025 +/- 1.000	0.026 +/- 0.005	0.015 +/- 0.005	3.73 +/- 0.5	
Pic River - mouth	1 1	453 GL977447	0 18980602 1.2 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	0.0 +/- 0.005	-0.004 +/- 1.000	0.026 +/- 0.005	0.009 +/- 0.005	0.20 +/- 0.5	
North of Pic R by Green Bay	1 1	21 GL977443	11 18980602 5.8 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	10.1 +/- 1.01	-0.010 +/- 1.000	0.016 +/- 0.005	0.007 +/- 0.005	2.00 +/- 0.5	
Fair										
Pic River	1 1	20 GL975037	14 18980713 5.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	10.6 +/- 0.63	-0.001 +/- 1.000	0.000 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	0.70 +/- 0.5	
Pic River	1 1	20 GL975038	14 18980713 5.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	10.7 +/- 0.76	0.000 +/- 0.005	0.010 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	0.10 +/- 0.5	
Pic River - mouth	1 1	453 GL975039	11 18980713 23.0 +/- 1.4	0.0005 +/-W	12.6 +/- 0.9	-0.001 +/- 1.000	0.010 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	1.00 +/- 0.5	
Pic River - mouth	1 1	454 GL975040	11 18980713 20.0 +/- 1.4	0.0005 +/-W	12.6 +/- 0.73	-0.001 +/- 1.000	0.010 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	1.00 +/- 0.5	
Pic River - mouth	1 1	457 GL954041	11 18980713 22.0 +/- 1.6	0.0005 +/-W	12.5 +/- 0.81	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.010 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	1.00 +/- 0.5	
North of Pic R by Green Bay	1 1	21 GL975036	11 18980713 7.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	10.1 +/- 0.66	0.002 +/- 0.005	0.020 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	1.00 +/- 0.5	
Pic River (cont.)										
Pic River	1 1	20 GL975037	14 18980713 7.0 +/- 1	0.0005 +/-W	10.6 +/- 0.63	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.000 +/- 0.005	0.000 +/- 0.005	0.50 +/- 0.5	[vii 1]

Table 2: Metal concentrations in water collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

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Table 2 Metal concentrations in water samples collected from Lake Superior and Spanish River, 1998

Location/Description	Date	Sample	Code	Conc. mg/L	Aluminum	Barium	Sodium	Sulfate	Chromium	Copper	Iron	Molyb-
					mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L	ng/L
Thunder Bay												
Spring												
North of St. M'son River	1 1	802 GL974407	14*	1998/05/25	158 +/- 15.5	0.0005 <EW	16.2 +/- 1.62	0.011 +/- 0.01	0.012 +/- 0.06	0.056 +/- 0.1	6.7 +/- 0.67	2.4 +/- 2.7
North of St. M'son River	1 1	802 GL974408	14	1998/05/25	605 +/- 60.5	0.0005 <EW	21.1 +/- 2.11	0.020 +/- 0.01	0.049 +/- 0.05	0.374 +/- 0.1	2.0 +/- 0.5	2.4 +/- 3.5
North of St. M'son River - mouth	1 1	463 GL974409	11	1998/05/25	244 +/- 24.4	0.0005 <EW	16.7 +/- 1.67	0.0031 +/- 0.01	0.011 +/- 0.05	1.1 +/- 0.5	1.9 +/- 0.5	30.0 +/- 50.0
Spanish River - mouth	1 1	176 GL974410	11	1998/05/25	589 +/- 58.9	0.0005 <EW	21.2 +/- 1.12	0.0031 +/- 0.01	0.070 +/- 0.06	0.390 +/- 0.1	1.7 +/- 0.5	46.0 +/- 64.4
McAuliffe River - mouth	1 1	462 GL974412	11	1998/05/25	275 +/- 18.000	0.0005 <EW	21.0 +/- 1.700	0.006 +/- 0.009	0.036 +/- 0.050	0.255 +/- 0.000	2.2 +/- 5.000	34.0 +/- 59.000
Meander River - mouth	1 1	664 GL974411	11	1998/05/25	368 +/- 36.000	0.0005 <EW	19.8 +/- 1.600	0.043 +/- 0.009	0.043 +/- 0.05	0.235 +/- 0.000	2.2 +/- 5.000	59.0 +/- 60.000
Believe Me & Jam River	1 1	672 GL974415	11	1998/05/25	14 +/- 3.9	0.0005 <EW	11.0 +/- 1.1	-0.004 +/- 0.01	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.079 +/- 0.01	1.1 +/- 0.5	118 +/- 1.6
North of Nason Bay Disposal	1 1	454 GL974416	11	1998/05/25	15 +/- 5.4	0.0005 <EW	14.5 +/- 1.50	0.015 +/- 0.01	0.056 +/- 0.05	0.171 +/- 0.1	1.9 +/- 0.5	45.0 +/- 45.4
Provincial Paper (south of Bar Pt.)	1 1	465 GL974405	11	1998/05/26	84 +/- 11.000	0.0005 <EW	13.1 +/- 1.00	0.039 +/- 0.009	0.043 +/- 0.050	0.043 +/- 0.000	1.4 +/- 5.000	13 +/- 50.000
Old Asbestos (north of Bar Pt.)	1 1	466 GL974404	11	1998/05/26	110 +/- 10.000	0.0005 <EW	11.6 +/- 1.200	0.013 +/- 0.009	0.044 +/- 0.050	0.069 +/- 0.000	1.4 +/- 5.000	40 +/- 51.000
North Entrance	1 1	467 GL974404	11	1998/05/26	71 +/- 11.000	0.0005 <EW	12.7 +/- 1.900	0.013 +/- 0.009	0.017 +/- 0.050	0.069 +/- 0.000	1.3 +/- 5.000	40 +/- 51.000
Summer												
North of St. M'son River	1 1	802 GL974414	11	1998/07/25	122 +/- 12.2	0.0005 <EW	15.2 +/- 1.53	0.011 +/- 0.01	0.037 +/- 0.06	0.134 +/- 0.1	2.1 +/- 4.5	20 +/- 20.3
Caribou River - mouth	1 1	463 GL974406	11	1998/07/25	77 +/- 7.165	0.0005 <EW	13.4 +/- 1.34	-0.002 +/- 0.01	0.039 +/- 0.05	1.5 +/- 0.5	1.2 +/- 0.5	118 +/- 1.2
Wabigoon River - mouth	1 1	175 GL974407	11	1998/07/25	112 +/- 1.7	0.0005 <EW	15.9 +/- 1.59	0.015 +/- 0.01	0.036 +/- 0.05	1.3 +/- 0.5	1.3 +/- 0.5	204 +/- 20.4
McLeod River - mouth	1 1	462 GL974406	11	1998/07/25	52 +/- 4.2	0.0005 <EW	14.3 +/- 1.43	0.015 +/- 0.01	0.042 +/- 0.05	0.121 +/- 0.1	1.4 +/- 0.5	140 +/- 14
Mississagi River - mouth	1 1	664 GL974423	14	1998/07/25	45 +/- 5.03	0.0005 <EW	11.4 +/- 1.14	0.007 +/- 0.01	0.035 +/- 0.05	0.055 +/- 0.01	1.9 +/- 0.5	72 +/- 7.23
Mississagi River branch	1 1	664 GL974423	14	1998/07/25	49 +/- 4.91	0.0005 <EW	11.1 +/- 1.15	0.011 +/- 0.01	0.045 +/- 0.05	0.086 +/- 0.01	1.9 +/- 0.5	71 +/- 5.5
North of Nason Bay Disposal	1 1	672 GL974407	11	1998/07/29	49 +/- 3.38	0.0005 <EW	12.0 +/- 1.2	0.006 +/- 0.009	0.046 +/- 0.06	0.037 +/- 0.000	1.6 +/- 0.5	1.6 +/- 0.5
North of Nason Bay Disposal	1 1	464 GL974401	11	1998/07/29	49 +/- 5.28	0.0005 <EW	11.3 +/- 1.13	0.009 +/- 0.01	0.033 +/- 0.06	0.069 +/- 0.001	1.7 +/- 0.5	64 +/- 5
Provincial Paper (south of Bar Pt.)	1 1	465 GL974411	11	1998/07/29	56 +/- 5.59	0.0005 <EW	12.0 +/- 1.2	0.005 +/- 0.01	0.045 +/- 0.05	0.042 +/- 0.01	1.9 +/- 0.5	65 +/- 7.18
Old Asbestos (north of Bar Pt.)	1 1	665 GL974409	11	1998/07/29	8 +/- 1.66	0.0005 <EW	10.5 +/- 1.05	0.010 +/- 0.01	0.031 +/- 0.05	0.020 +/- 0.01	17 +/- 5	14.0
North Entrance	1 1	467 GL974410	11	1998/07/29	20 +/- 1.44	0.0005 <EW	11.5 +/- 1.15	0.015 +/- 0.01	0.033 +/- 0.05	0.035 +/- 0.01	1.6 +/- 0.5	48 +/- 7.84
Caribou River - mouth	1 1	802 GL954005	11	1998/10/10	356 +/- 1.9	0.0005 <EW	20.1 +/- 1.24	0.009 +/- 0.01	0.020 +/- 0.06	0.300 +/- 0.01	2.4 +/- 0.5	54.0 +/- 5.5
North of St. M'son River	1 1	672 GL974407	11	1998/10/10	119 +/- 1.10	0.0005 <EW	12.0 +/- 1.13	0.006 +/- 0.01	0.033 +/- 0.06	0.109 +/- 0.01	1.6 +/- 0.5	70 +/- 5
McAuliffe River - mouth	1 1	463 GL974406	11	1998/10/10	349 +/- 1.18	0.0005 <EW	20.2 +/- 1.1	0.009 +/- 0.01	0.030 +/- 0.06	0.100 +/- 0.01	2.3 +/- 0.5	29 +/- 5
Believe Me & Jam River	1 1	664 GL974402	14	1998/10/10	130 +/- 1.7	0.0005 <EW	14.8 +/- 1.58	0.009 +/- 0.01	0.040 +/- 0.07	0.150 +/- 0.01	2.2 +/- 0.5	55.0 +/- 56
Mississagi River - mouth	1 1	664 GL954002	14	1998/10/10	294 +/- 1.15	0.0005 <EW	19.2 +/- 1.19	0.009 +/- 0.01	0.050 +/- 0.05	0.360 +/- 0.01	1.8 +/- 0.5	51 +/- 2.3
McLeod River - mouth	1 1	664 GL954003	14	1998/10/10	288 +/- 1.8	0.0005 <EW	19.2 +/- 1.05	0.009 +/- 0.01	0.046 +/- 0.05	0.200 +/- 0.01	2.3 +/- 0.5	50.0 +/- 4.0
Believe Me & Jam River	1 1	664 GL954007	11	1998/10/10	81 +/- 3	0.0005 <EW	12 +/- 0.98	0.009 +/- 0.01	0.090 +/- 0.05	0.100 +/- 0.01	1.9 +/- 0.5	98 +/- 6
North of Nason Bay Disposal	1 1	664 GL954001	11	1998/10/10	64 +/- 3	0.0005 <EW	9.8 +/- 0.859	0.000 +/- 0.01	0.020 +/- 0.06	0.110 +/- 0.01	1.0 +/- 0.5	102 +/- 15
Provincial Paper (south of Bar Pt.)	1 1	666 GL954010	11	1998/10/10	19 +/- 2	0.0005 <EW	10.8 +/- 0.83	0.000 +/- 0.01	0.020 +/- 0.06	0.110 +/- 0.01	1.3 +/- 0.5	80 +/- 5
Old Asbestos (south of Bar Pt.)	1 1	667 GL954010	11	1998/10/10	34 +/- 8	0.0005 <EW	10.5 +/- 0.54	0.000 +/- 0.01	0.010 +/- 0.06	0.100 +/- 0.01	1.6 +/- 0.5	22 +/- 5
North Entrance	1 1	467 GL954010	11	1998/10/10	34 +/- 8	0.0005 <EW	10.5 +/- 0.54	0.000 +/- 0.01	0.010 +/- 0.06	0.100 +/- 0.01	1.6 +/- 0.5	22 +/- 5
Peninsula Harbour												
Spring												
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	276 GL974401	11	1998/05/17	6 +/- 10.000	0.0005 <EW	9 +/- 1.700	-0.020 +/- 1.000	-0.017 +/- 1.000	0.024 +/- 1.000	1.6 +/- 5.000	2 +/- 50.000
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	279 GL974402	14	1998/05/17	8 +/- 10.000	0.0005 <EW	10.0 +/- 1.850	0.002 +/- 1.000	-0.006 +/- 1.000	0.043 +/- 1.000	1.4 +/- 5.000	0.7 +/- 50.000
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	176 GL974403	14	1998/05/17	8 +/- 10.000	0.0005 <EW	9.1 +/- 1.740	-0.044 +/- 1.000	-0.041 +/- 1.000	0.024 +/- 1.000	1.7 +/- 5.000	0.6 +/- 50.000
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	470 GL974404	11	1998/05/17	8 +/- 10.000	0.0005 <EW	10.2 +/- 1.750	-0.031 +/- 1.000	-0.046 +/- 1.000	0.020 +/- 1.000	1.6 +/- 5.000	2 +/- 50.000
500 m south of STP	1 1	409 GL974405	11	1998/05/17	8 +/- 10.000	0.0005 <EW	9.8 +/- 1.749	-0.031 +/- 1.000	-0.030 +/- 1.000	0.020 +/- 1.000	1.5 +/- 5.000	2 +/- 50.000
Summer												
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	276 GL974427	14	1998/06/04	8 +/- 1.3	0.0005 <EW	10.0 +/- 1.27	0.007 +/- 0.1	0.014 +/- 0.05	0.012 +/- 0.1	2.0 +/- 0.5	18 +/- 5
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	276 GL974428	14	1998/06/04	8 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	10.3 +/- 1.03	-0.019 +/- 0.1	0.036 +/- 0.05	0.013 +/- 0.1	2.3 +/- 0.5	19 +/- 5
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	279 GL974429	14	1998/06/04	9 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	10.1 +/- 1.02	0.024 +/- 0.05	0.025 +/- 0.1	1.8 +/- 0.5	19 +/- 5	0.7
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	470 GL974430	11	1998/06/04	21 +/- 2.41	0.0005 <EW	10.4 +/- 1.04	0.009 +/- 0.1	0.026 +/- 0.05	0.013 +/- 0.1	2.1 +/- 0.5	10 +/- 10
500 m south of STP	1 1	409 GL974435	11	1998/06/04	7.6 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	9.85 +/- 0.949	-0.008 +/- 0.1	0.021 +/- 0.05	0.008 +/- 0.1	2.4 +/- 0.5	17 +/- 5
Fall												
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	276 GL954002	11	1998/10/15	7 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	10.2 +/- 0.93	0.010 +/- 0.1	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.006 +/- 0.1	0.4 +/- 0.5	11 +/- 5
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	279 GL954003	14	1998/10/15	9 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	11.1 +/- 0.87	-0.100 +/- 0.5	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.05 +/- 0.5	1.1 +/- 0.5	12 +/- 5
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	471 GL954034	11	1998/10/15	7 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	11.7 +/- 0.88	-0.100 +/- 0.4	0.008 +/- 0.05	0.04 +/- 0.5	1.1 +/- 0.5	11
Upstream Bay - New discharge pt.	1 1	470 GL954035	11	1998/10/15	8 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	10.3 +/- 0.86	0.000 +/- 0.05	0.000 +/- 0.05	0.04 +/- 0.5	0.9 +/- 6	0.5
Upstream Bay - New discharge pt.	1 1	471 GL954034	11	1998/10/15	15 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	10.0 +/- 0.859	-0.100 +/- 0.4	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.07 +/- 0.5	1.1 +/- 0.5	0.5
Upstream Bay - New discharge pt.	1 1	409 GL977305	11	1998/10/15	7.5	1.00	1.00	0.2	0.03 +/- 0.1	0.04 +/- 0.5	1.1 +/- 0.5	0.5
500 m south of STP	1 1	409 GL977305	11	1998/10/15	7.5	1.00	1.00	0.2	0.03 +/- 0.1	0.04 +/- 0.5	1.1 +/- 0.5	0.5
Winter												
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	279 GL954034	14	1998/06/04	9 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	10.9 +/- 0.87	-0.100 +/- 0.5	0.009 +/- 0.05	0.04 +/- 0.5	1.1 +/- 0.5	1.1
Believe Me - Nasai wharf	1 1	470 GL954035	11	1998/06/04	8 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	11.7 +/- 0.88	-0.100 +/- 0.4	0.008 +/- 0.05	0.04 +/- 0.5	0.9 +/- 6	0.5
Upstream Bay - New discharge pt.	1 1	471 GL954034	11	1998/06/04	15 +/- 1	0.0005 <EW	10.3 +/- 0.859	-0.100 +/- 0.4	0.010 +/- 0.05	0.07 +/- 0.5	1.1 +/- 0.5	0.5
Upstream Bay - New discharge pt.	1 1	409 GL977305	11	1998/06/04	7.5	1.00	1.00	0.2	0.03 +/- 0.1	0.04 +/- 0.5	1.1 +/- 0.5	0.5
Upstream Bay - New discharge pt.	1 1	409 GL977305	11	1998/06/04	7.5	1.00	1.00	0.2	0.03 +/- 0.1	0.04 +/- 0.5	1.1 +/- 0.5	0.5
Upstream Bay - New discharge pt.	1 1	409 GL977305	11	1998/06/04	7.5	1.00	1.00	0.2	0.03 +/- 0.1	0.04 +/- 0.5	1.1 +/- 0.5	0.5

<EW = no measurable trace amount, interpret with caution

11 = sample point name

1 = sample point number

0.5 = sample point number

Table 2 Metal concentrations in water samples collected from Lake Superior and Spanish River, 1999

Location Description	Station number	Lat/Long	W.M.C. sample	Date	Management unit	Water depth (m)	Neckel (ppb)	Lead (ppb)	Bismuth (ppb)	Mercury (ppb)	Uranium (ppb)	Vanadium (ppb)
Thunder Bay												
Spring												
Farm R. at French River	1	6521 GL076437	14°	169905/05/25	2.17 +/- 0.217	0.576 +/- 0.5	1.28 +/- 0.1	0.05 +/- 0.005	30.4 +/- 0.04	7.1 +/- 0.075	1.020 +/- 0.102	1.0 +/- 0.192
Farm R. at Falcon River	1	6521 GL076438	14°	169905/05/25	2.20 +/- 0.28	0.192 +/- 0.5	2.03 +/- 0.5	0.31 +/- 0.00	31.3 +/- 0.13	1.000 +/- 0.00	0.981 +/- 0.146	5.6 +/- 0.555
Farm River mouth	1	4521 GL076439	14°	169905/05/25	2.20 +/- 0.28	0.192 +/- 0.5	0.67 +/- 0.4	0.18 +/- 0.067	31.2 +/- 0.12	10.2 +/- 0.61	0.961 +/- 0.173	9.9 +/- 0.89
Mason River mouth	1	1761 GL076439	14°	169905/05/25	4.40 +/- 2.40	0.303 +/- 5.000	1.76 +/- 1.200	0.23 +/- 0.050	34.4 +/- 1.400	1.140 +/- 1.000	1.140 +/- 1.000	5.6 +/- 0.55
Mac Gregor River mouth	1	4021 GL076442	14°	169905/05/26	4.37 +/- 2.17	0.303 +/- 5.000	2.10 +/- 1.000	0.16 +/- 0.00	31.3 +/- 1.000	0.95 +/- 0.00	0.950 +/- 0.00	3.1 +/- 1.00
Marathon Bay (mouth)	1	6641 GL076441	14°	169905/05/30	3.52 +/- 2.00	0.369 +/- 5.000	1.86 +/- 1.000	0.23 +/- 0.050	31.3 +/- 1.000	0.95 +/- 0.00	0.950 +/- 0.00	6.5 +/- 2.100
Northwest Marine & Farm River	1	6721 GL076455	6.40 +/- 0.69	0.119 +/- 0.06	0.246 +/- 0.5	1.15 +/- 0.130	0.14 +/- 0.005	22.0 +/- 0.00	3.7 +/- 1.16	0.240 +/- 0.075	1.0 +/- 0.192	
North of Mason Bay (Dissolve)	1	116905/07/29	2.50 +/- 2.5	0.246 +/- 0.5	2.20 +/- 0.22	0.276 +/- 0.5	2.30 +/- 0.447	0.10 +/- 0.05	27.0 +/- 2.50	9.1 +/- 1.36	1.250 +/- 0.175	4.7 +/- 0.175
Province of Prince Edward Island	1	116905/07/29	2.00 +/- 1.00	0.232 +/- 0.5	0.500 +/- 0.500	0.83 +/- 0.500	0.08 +/- 0.00	20.0 +/- 2.00	1.500 +/- 0.00	0.598 +/- 1.000	1.7 +/- 2.000	1.7 +/- 2.000
St. Bede's Point (mouth of Bear Pt.)	1	4601 GL076443	14°	169905/05/26	3.79 +/- 2.20	0.172 +/- 5.000	0.182 +/- 0.5	0.08 +/- 0.050	24.2 +/- 0.00	1.3 +/- 0.200	0.255 +/- 1.000	4.5 +/- 2.000
North Estuary (mouth of Bear Pt.)	1	4671 GL076444	14°	169905/05/26	4.62 +/- 1.00	0.162 +/- 5.000	0.055 +/- 1.000	0.10 +/- 0.050	22.2 +/- 1.00	2.0 +/- 2.000	0.461 +/- 1.000	2.2 +/- 2.000
Summer												
Farm R. at French River	1	8021 GL077404	14°	169907/07/19	75.60 +/- 2.50	0.220 +/- 0.5	2.03 +/- 0.610	0.13 +/- 0.005	25.9 +/- 2.50	5.9 +/- 1.77	0.680 +/- 0.1	1.5 +/- 0.455
French River mouth	1	4631 GL077408	14°	169907/07/19	1.10 +/- 1.42	0.270 +/- 0.5	1.72 +/- 0.413	0.08 +/- 0.005	24.4 +/- 0.413	3.6 +/- 0.1	0.416 +/- 0.1	4.2 +/- 0.1
Mason Bay mouth	1	116907/07/29	2.50 +/- 2.5	0.260 +/- 0.5	2.00 +/- 0.5	2.14 +/- 0.214	1.06 +/- 0.300	25.8 +/- 2.50	5.6 +/- 1.74	0.766 +/- 0.1	2.7 +/- 0.89	
Mac Gregor River mouth	1	4521 GL077406	14°	169907/07/29	2.20 +/- 0.5	0.198 +/- 0.5	1.50 +/- 0.195	0.10 +/- 0.05	25.2 +/- 0.52	4.3 +/- 1.59	0.539 +/- 0.1	3.4 +/- 0.17
Mason River (mouth)	1	6541 GL077402	14°	169907/07/29	3.98 +/- 0.506	0.184 +/- 0.5	1.50 +/- 0.195	0.07 +/- 0.005	23.8 +/- 0.20	2.9 +/- 0.35	0.333 +/- 0.1	1.5 +/- 0.200
Mason River mouth	1	6641 GL077403	14°	169907/07/29	5.96 +/- 0.506	0.181 +/- 0.5	1.74 +/- 0.58	0.06 +/- 0.005	24.3 +/- 0.26	3.0 +/- 0.423	0.323 +/- 0.1	1.1 +/- 0.400
North of Mason River & Farm River	1	6721 GL077407	14°	169907/07/29	0.19 +/- 0.19	0.184 +/- 0.5	2.06 +/- 0.219	0.06 +/- 0.005	24.3 +/- 0.43	3.1 +/- 1.4	0.311 +/- 0.1	1.8 +/- 0.754
North of Mason Bay Dissolve	1	4641 GL077401	14°	169907/07/29	4.35 +/- 0.455	0.209 +/- 0.5	1.71 +/- 0.171	0.07 +/- 0.005	22.0 +/- 0.20	21.0 +/- 0.39	0.343 +/- 0.1	1.6 +/- 0.241
Province of Prince Edward Island	1	4651 GL077411	14°	169907/07/29	4.23 +/- 0.813	0.551 +/- 0.5	0.37 +/- 0.050	0.12 +/- 0.005	24.1 +/- 0.41	3.9 +/- 0.38	0.622 +/- 0.1	1.9 +/- 0.298
St. Bede's Point (mouth of Bear Pt.)	1	4631 GL077409	14°	169907/07/29	1.17 +/- 0.12	0.207 +/- 0.5	0.24 +/- 0.234	0.07 +/- 0.005	22.2 +/- 0.22	1.3 +/- 0.45	0.305 +/- 0.1	1.0 +/- 0.212
North Estuary	1	116907/07/29	1.11 +/- 0.11	0.109 +/- 0.5	0.76 +/- 0.576	0.310 +/- 0.5	0.32 +/- 0.103	0.06 +/- 0.005	23.5 +/- 0.35	3.0 +/- 0.70	0.328 +/- 0.1	1.5 +/- 0.33
Fall												
Farm R. at French River	1	8021 GL054005	14°	169907/07/19	30.60 +/- 2.2	1.90 +/- 0.5	1.90 +/- 0.52	0.22 +/- 0.1	26.7 +/- 0.17	4.7 +/- 0.6	1.190 +/- 0.07	7.6 +/- 0.07
Farm River mouth	1	8141 GL054008	14°	169907/07/19	34.50 +/- 2.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	1.20 +/- 0.52	0.15 +/- 0.007	26.7 +/- 1.5	2.5 +/- 0.2	0.680 +/- 0.05	4.6 +/- 0.4
Mason River mouth	1	116907/07/19	1.10 +/- 0.2	0.100 +/- 0.5	2.00 +/- 0.5	2.00 +/- 0.411	0.22 +/- 0.000	22.0 +/- 0.20	5.1 +/- 1.1	1.160 +/- 0.00	0.72 +/- 0.2	
Mac Gregor River mouth	1	4621 GL054006	14°	169907/07/19	27.70 +/- 1.6	0.100 +/- 0.5	1.10 +/- 0.2	0.15 +/- 0.00	25.4 +/- 1.4	2.4 +/- 0.2	0.610 +/- 0.00	4.2 +/- 0.4
Mason River (mouth)	1	6161 GL054003	14°	169907/07/19	37.50 +/- 2.2	0.200 +/- 0.5	0.60 +/- 0.1	0.16 +/- 0.005	27.8 +/- 1.17	4.6 +/- 0.9	0.680 +/- 0.07	5.0 +/- 0.6
Mac Gregor River mouth	1	6164 GL054003	14°	169907/07/19	37.50 +/- 2.2	0.200 +/- 0.5	0.70 +/- 0.2	0.20 +/- 0.02	20.5 +/- 0.22	13.0 +/- 0.11	0.680 +/- 0.07	5.0 +/- 0.2
North of Mason River & Farm River	1	6721 GL054002	14°	169907/07/19	6.30 +/- 0.3	0.100 +/- 0.5	0.70 +/- 0.1	0.13 +/- 0.011	23.6 +/- 1.3	1.1 +/- 0.3	0.280 +/- 0.05	3.2 +/- 0.17
North of Mason Bay Dissolve	1	4641 GL054001	14°	169907/07/19	12.00 +/- 0.5	0.100 +/- 0.5	0.60 +/- 0.1	0.15 +/- 0.005	23.1 +/- 1.5	2.2 +/- 0.4	0.550 +/- 0.05	2.4 +/- 0.3
Province of Prince Edward Island	1	4601 GL054009	14°	169907/07/19	6.10 +/- 0.1	0.200 +/- 0.5	0.60 +/- 0.2	0.01 +/- 0.007	22.1 +/- 2.4	2.4 +/- 0.4	0.510 +/- 0.05	2.7 +/- 0.2
North Estuary	1	4671 GL054010	14°	169907/07/19	4.00 +/- 0.8	0.100 +/- 0.5	0.60 +/- 0.2	0.01 +/- 0.009	22.2 +/- 1.4	1.1 +/- 0.2	0.260 +/- 0.14	2.3 +/- 0.3
Penninsula Headout												
Spring												
Jeffice Cove - Near Waterfowl	1	2761 GL077401	14°	169905/05/17	0.75 +/- 1.00	0.167 +/- 5.000	-0.03 +/- 1.000	0.01 +/- 0.500	23.1 +/- 1.700	0.6 +/- 0.00	0.568 +/- 1.000	1.0 +/- 2.100
Jeffice Cove - Near Waterfowl	1	2791 GL077402	14°	169905/05/17	0.86 +/- 1.00	0.127 +/- 5.000	0.04 +/- 1.000	0.06 +/- 0.500	23.0 +/- 1.700	0.6 +/- 0.00	0.568 +/- 1.000	1.0 +/- 2.000
Jeffice Cove - Near Waterfowl	1	2791 GL077403	14°	169905/05/17	0.85 +/- 1.00	0.117 +/- 5.000	0.06 +/- 1.000	0.07 +/- 0.500	23.0 +/- 1.700	0.6 +/- 0.00	0.568 +/- 1.000	1.0 +/- 2.000
Marathon Bay - New well discharge pt.	1	4712 GL077404	14°	169905/05/17	0.75 +/- 1.00	0.160 +/- 5.000	0.06 +/- 1.000	0.07 +/- 0.500	23.0 +/- 1.700	0.6 +/- 0.00	0.568 +/- 1.000	1.0 +/- 2.000
Lithium - New well discharge pt.	1	4712 GL077405	14°	169905/05/17	0.75 +/- 1.00	0.160 +/- 5.000	0.06 +/- 1.000	0.07 +/- 0.500	23.0 +/- 1.700	0.6 +/- 0.00	0.568 +/- 1.000	1.0 +/- 2.000
SO 5000ft of S.P.	1	4681 GL077409	14°	169905/05/10	0.09 +/- 0.00	0.113 +/- 5.000	0.10 +/- 1.000	0.01 +/- 0.500	21.4 +/- 0.500	0.06 +/- 0.00	0.706 +/- 0.000	0.5 +/- 0.000
Summer												
Jeffice Cove - Near Waterfowl	1	2761 GL077437	14°	169908/08/04	1.12 +/- 1.01	0.164 +/- 0.5	0.43 +/- 0.241	0.01 +/- 0.005	23.0 +/- 2.3	0.8 +/- 0.233	0.113 +/- 0.1	1.7 +/- 0.203
Jeffice Cove - Near Waterfowl	1	2761 GL077438	14°	169908/08/04	1.04 +/- 0.04	0.247 +/- 0.5	0.448 +/- 0.361	0.02 +/- 0.005	23.0 +/- 2.3	0.8 +/- 0.233	0.113 +/- 0.1	1.7 +/- 0.203
Jeffice Cove - Near Waterfowl	1	2761 GL077439	14°	169908/08/04	1.21 +/- 0.1	0.214 +/- 0.5	0.431 +/- 0.31	0.03 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 0.5	0.8 +/- 0.131	0.260 +/- 0.1	1.1 +/- 0.112
Marathon Bay - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL077432	14°	169908/08/04	1.50 +/- 0.40	0.206 +/- 0.5	0.355 +/- 0.200	0.01 +/- 0.005	23.0 +/- 2.3	0.8 +/- 0.233	0.256 +/- 0.1	1.1 +/- 0.111
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4712 GL077434	14°	169908/08/04	1.53 +/- 0.52	0.176 +/- 0.5	0.36 +/- 0.213	0.02 +/- 0.005	23.2 +/- 2.3	1.3 +/- 0.467	0.254 +/- 0.1	1.2 +/- 0.200
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL077435	14°	169908/08/04	0.07 +/- 0.1	0.160 +/- 0.5	0.31 +/- 0.33	0.03 +/- 0.005	23.0 +/- 2.3	1.1 +/- 0.310	0.166 +/- 0.1	1.6 +/- 0.146
Jeffice Cove - Near Waterfowl	1	2761 GL054042	14°	169905/05/10	0.70 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	24.4 +/- 2.2	0.4 +/- 0.5	0.240 +/- 0.05	2.2 +/- 0.2
Jeffice Cove - Near Waterfowl	1	2791 GL054043	14°	169905/05/10	0.60 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 1.4	0.4 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	2.0 +/- 0.2
Jeffice Cove - Near Waterfowl	1	4701 GL054035	14°	169905/05/15	4.00 +/- 0.4	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.4 +/- 1.7	0.4 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	2.0 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4712 GL054034	14°	169905/05/15	1.80 +/- 0.2	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.06 +/- 0.005	24.2 +/- 1.5	0.3 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054035	14°	169905/05/15	1.40 +/- 0.1	0.200 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.03 +/- 0.005	25.2 +/- 2.7	0.6 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054036	14°	169905/05/15	1.00 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 2.3	0.3 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054037	14°	169905/05/15	1.00 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 2.3	0.3 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054038	14°	169905/05/15	1.00 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 2.3	0.3 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054039	14°	169905/05/15	1.00 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 2.3	0.3 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054040	14°	169905/05/15	1.00 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 2.3	0.3 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054041	14°	169905/05/15	1.00 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 2.3	0.3 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054042	14°	169905/05/15	1.00 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 2.3	0.3 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054043	14°	169905/05/15	1.00 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 2.3	0.3 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054044	14°	169905/05/15	1.00 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 2.3	0.3 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054045	14°	169905/05/15	1.00 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0 +/- 2.3	0.3 +/- 0.4	0.240 +/- 0.05	1.9 +/- 0.2
Upstream - New well discharge pt.	1	4701 GL054046	14°	169905/05/15	1.00 +/- 0.1	0.100 +/- 0.5	-0.10 +/- 0.1	0.01 +/- 0.005	25.0			

Table 3: Metal concentrations in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station Number	Date	SMP	Field	Sample No	Depth (m)	Aluminum ug/g	Cadmium ug/g	Chromium ug/g	Copper ug/g	Iron ug/g	Manganese ug/g	Nickel ug/g	Lead ug/g	Zinc ug/g	RuK
Spanish River																
Ward of Spanish River	14.1 400	19950810	55	GL97650	2.2	5300	0.7 <W	1.2	7	8500	0.01 <W	—	280	41	7 <1	36
14.1 400	19950810	51	GL97681	2.1	5000	0.5 <W	0.2 <W	10	5	8500	0.01 <W	—	200	36	3 <1	34
14.1 400	19950810	51	GL97682	0.2	5300	0.5 <W	0.5 <W	13	8	8500	0.01 <W	—	270	46	6 <1	38
14.1 39	19950811	51	GL97681	9.8	14000	0.8 <W	0.8 <W	14	42	25000	0.05 <W	670/150*	22	120	—	—
14.1 39	19950811	51	GL97682	9.8	14000	0.7 <W	0.7 <W	13	43	24000	0.05 <W	600/140*	21	110	—	—
14.1 39	19950811	51	GL97683	9.9	15000	0.7 <W	0.7 <W	13	44	24000	0.05 <W	780/140**	21	110	—	—
14.1 39	19950811	51	GL97684	9.8	14000	0.7 <W	0.7 <W	14	42	25000	0.04 <W	850/140**	20	110	—	—
14.1 39	19950811	51	GL97685	9.7	14000	0.8 <W	0.8 <W	16	65	25000	0.05 <W	850/140**	21	110	—	—
14.1 39	19950810	54	GL97680	7.3	14000	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	1500**	18	140	—	—
14.1 401	19950810	51	GL97670	22.7	21000	14.0	—	—	—	—	—	36000	0.11 <W	1500**	51	220
14.1 401	19950810	51	GL97671	22.7	21000	16.0	2.2	—	—	—	—	40000	0.10 <W	120**	540**	59
14.1 401	19950810	51	GL97672	22.7	21000	14.0	—	—	—	—	—	40000	0.10 <W	120**	540**	59
Whaleback Channel (near Green Bay Island)																
14.1 269	19950810	51	GL97667	14.9	20000	27.0	—	2.5	65/200*	—	—	—	—	—	—	250
14.1 269	19950810	51	GL97668	14.9	20000	27.0	—	3.2	75/150*	—	—	—	—	—	—	250
14.1 269	19950810	51	GL97669	15.6	25000	34.0**	—	3.3	71/150*	—	—	—	45000*	0.11 <W	840**	98
14.1 402	19950810	51	GL97673	8.1	18000	13.0	1.4	—	57	87	42000**	0.01 <W	1200*	360**	95	
14.1 402	19950810	51	GL97674	8.1	18000	13.0	1.4	—	55	85	42000**	0.01 <W	1300**	370**	45	
14.1 402	19950810	55	GL97675	8.1	19000	15.0	1.6	—	57	88	43000**	0.01 <W	1300**	380**	47	
14.1 402	19950810	55	GL97676	8.1	18000	14.0	1.4	—	56	90	43000**	0.01 <W	1300**	390**	47	
14.1 402	19950810	51	GL97676	8.1	16000	14.0	—	—	—	—	—	40000	0.01 <W	1300**	390**	47
14.1 403	19950810	51	GL97677	11.9	16000	4.2	1.1	—	10	49	53	28000	0.01 <W	1400**	200**	24
14.1 403	19950810	51	GL97678	11.9	16000	4.2	1.1	—	48	52	28000	0.01 <W	1400**	200**	24	
14.1 403	19950810	51	GL97679	2.2	16000	4.5	1.1	—	49	54	28000	0.01 <W	1200**	200**	25	
14.1 404	19950810	51	GL97683	33.7	22000	16.0	2.3	—	59	86	36000	0.01 <W	2800**	460**	82	
14.1 404	19950810	51	GL97684	33.3	22000	19.0	2.6	—	58	84	36000	0.01 <W	2400**	450**	80	
14.1 404	19950810	51	GL97685	33.2	22000	20.0	2.3	—	58	82	37000	0.01 <W	460**	78	253	
Nipigon Bay																
Outer Nipigon R.																
1.1 458	19950731	51	GL97661	28.7	14000	2.4	0.2 <W	—	55	25	20000	0.02 <W	440	20	10	39
1.1 458	19950731	51	GL97652	28.7	15000	2.2	0.2 <W	—	56	26	20000	0.01 <W	470	20	8 <1	38
1.1 458	19950731	51	GL97653	2.8	13000	1.6	0.2 <W	—	56	25	20000	0.02 <W	450	21	8 <1	38
1.1 459	19950731	51	GL97654	3.0	13000	2.1	0.2 <W	—	53	32	15000	0.02 <W	227	200	10	62
1.1 459	19950731	55	GL97630	3.0	11000	4.5	—	—	27	31	16000	0.02 <W	224	180	10	54
1.1 461	19950731	51	GL97624	21.6	17000	3.8	0.3 <W	—	44	37	20000	0.03 <W	160	16	9 <1	54
1.1 461	19950731	51	GL97625	21.6	18000	3.8	0.3 <W	—	44	36	20000	0.03 <W	360	26	12	65
1.1 461	19950731	51	GL97626	21.6	17000	4.8	0.5 <W	—	45	40	20000	0.03 <W	270	26	14	65
1.1 461	19950731	51	GL97627	21.6	17000	4.8	0.4 <W	—	44	39	20000	0.03 <W	340	24	14	70
1.1 286	19950731	51	GL97811	14.0	24000	—	0.3 <W	—	55	34	30000	0.03 <W	370	15	73	—
1.1 286	19950731	51	GL97812	14.0	23000	—	0.4 <W	—	54	33	30000	0.03 <W	910	35	13	—
1.1 286	19950731	51	GL97813	14.0	24000	—	0.4 <W	—	56	34	30000	0.03 <W	920	36	14	71
1.1 286	19950731	51	GL97814	14.0	23000	—	0.4 <W	—	54	33	30000	0.03 <W	910	35	14	69
1.1 286	19950731	54	GL96003	12.7	24000	—	0.3 <W	—	55	34	30000	0.03 <W	910	36	13	71
1.1 286	19950731	51	GL97851	30.0	22000	4.1	0.8 <W	—	60	27	30000	0.02 <W	720	39	13	71
1.1 859	19950731	51	GL97852	30.0	22000	3.6	0.2 <W	—	50	31	28000	0.04 <W	730	31	15	62
1.1 859	19950731	51	GL97853	—	—	—	0.2 <W	—	51	31	28000	0.04 <W	670	32	15	65
1.1 859	19950731	51	GL97854	—	—	—	0.3 <W	—	51	31	28000	0.03 <W	720	31	14	64

Table 3: Metal Concentrations in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station Number	Date YYYYMMDD	SMP Type	Fwd Sample No	Depth (m)	Aluminum ug/g	Antimony ug/g	Chromium ug/g	Copper ug/g	Tin ug/g	Manganese ug/g	Nickel ug/g	Zinc ug/g	Lead ug/g	Iron ug/g	Rank
Jackfish Bay - mouth	1 1 701	1999/06/02	55 GL397/644	1.8	5800	0.6 <T	0.2 <W	2.3	5	11000	0.04 <T	150	10	2.4 <W	35	
	1 1 701	1999/06/02	51 GL397/645	1.8	6000	0.6 <T	0.2 <W	2.5	4 <T	13000	0.02 <T	160	11	5 <T	34	
McBelli Bay	1 1 702	1999/06/02	51 GL397/646	1.7	6100	0.6 <T	0.2 <W	2.1	4 <T	10000	0.02 <T	150	11	5 <T	34	
	1 1 702	1999/06/02	51 GL397/640	18.2	9700	1.8	1.1	55	28	16000	0.09	300	22	10	140	
	1 1 702	1999/06/02	51 GL397/641	18.2	9800	2.0	1.0	54	28	16000	0.19	290	22	9 <T	140	
	1 1 702	1999/06/02	51 GL397/642	18.2	10000	1.9	1.1	54	30	16000	0.19	290	23	11	140	
Outer limit of McBelli Bay	1 1 702	1999/06/02	51 GL397/643	18.2	10000	2.0	1.0	54	30	17000	0.19	300	23	10	140	
	1 1 710	1999/06/02	51 GL397/637	34.2	12000	2.8	0.7 <T	57	27	20000	0.06	760	24	14	103	
	1 1 710	1999/06/02	51 GL397/638	31.5	8600	2.2	0.6 <T	39	17	10000	0.04 <T	440	17	11	66	
	1 1 710	1999/06/02	51 GL397/639	32.0	9100	2.6	0.5 <T	49	16	20000	0.09	570	19	9 <T	72	
Jackfish Bay 1	1 1 451	1999/07/31	51 GL397/634	41.2	13000	4.2	0.7 <T	67	41	25000	0.13	580	25	27	90	
	1 1 451	1999/07/31	51 GL397/635	41.0	14000	4.6	0.8 <T	69	44	25000	0.11	590	26	27	94	
	1 1 451	1999/07/31	51 GL397/636	40.5	14000	4.2	0.7 <T	66	38	25000	0.09	630	25	26	86	
Jackfish Bay - Index Station	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/821	19.4	7700	0.7 <W	41	11	20000	0.01 <W	480	18	11	39		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/822	18.1	8100	0.7 <W	42	11	20500	0.01 <W	620	19	11	42		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/823	18.6	7400	0.7 <W	36	11	20000	0.01 <W	470	17	7 <T	40		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/824	18.8	7400	0.7 <W	34	11	18000	0.01 <W	280	16	9 <T	37		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/825	18.9	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/826	19.0	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/827	19.1	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
Pic River	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/828	19.2	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
Pic River	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/829	19.3	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/830	19.4	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/831	19.5	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/832	19.6	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/833	19.7	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/834	19.8	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/835	19.9	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/836	20.0	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/837	20.1	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/838	20.2	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/839	20.3	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/840	20.4	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/841	20.5	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/842	20.6	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/843	20.7	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/844	20.8	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/845	20.9	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/846	21.0	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/847	21.1	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/848	21.2	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/849	21.3	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/850	21.4	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/851	21.5	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/852	21.6	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/853	21.7	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/854	21.8	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/855	21.9	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/856	22.0	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/857	22.1	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/858	22.2	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/859	22.3	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/860	22.4	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/861	22.5	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/862	22.6	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/863	22.7	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/864	22.8	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/865	22.9	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/866	23.0	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/867	23.1	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/868	23.2	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/869	23.3	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/870	23.4	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/871	23.5	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/872	23.6	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/873	23.7	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/874	23.8	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/875	23.9	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/876	24.0	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/877	24.1	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/878	24.2	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/879	24.3	7000	0.7 <W	37	9	20000	0.01 <W	230	14	6 <T	32		
	1 1 286	1999/06/03	51 GL397/880	24.4</												

Table 3: Metal concentrations in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description																					
Station Number	PRN	Total phosphorus mg/g	Barium ug/g	Sulfuric acid upg/g	Cobalt upg/g	Calcium upg/g	RMK	Magnesium upg/g	Molybdenum upg/g	Strontium upg/g	Vanadium upg/g	LGT upg/g	TOC (mg/g)	Gravel %	Silt & Clay %	Sand %	Clay %	Silt %	Sand %	RMK	
Panitch River Mouth of Spanish River	141400	0.1<=N	0.26	21	0.5<=W	3100	9	2850	0.5<=W	19	752	19	8	2.5<=W	0	92	13	14	13		
	141400	1.8	0.20	19	0.5<=W	2700	8	2650	0.5<=W	18	620	15	5	1<=W	0	65	14	23	77	1<W	
	141400	0.2<=T	0.26	22	0.5<=W	3200	9	2950	0.5<=W	20	710	23	8	1<=W	0	13	15	22	75	2<T	
Index Station	14136	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14136	0.5	0.6	0.94																	
	14136	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
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	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
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	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
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	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
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	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
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	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
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	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.96																	
	14139	1.3	1.3	1.3																	
	14139	0.6	0.6	0.9																	

Table 3: Metal concentrations in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

W no measurable response

Table 3 Metal concentrations in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Location Description		Station Number	Date	MP YYMMDD	Type	F-field	Campsite No.	Sample	Aluminum	Antimony	Boron	Chromium	Copper	Iron	Manganese	Nickel	Lead	Mercury	TAN mg/g	TAN mg/g
								u/g	u/g	u/g	u/g	u/g	u/g	u/g	u/g	u/g	u/g	RMK	RMK	
Thunder Bay		1 1 802	19960729	55 GL977650	B 2'	28000	110	0.5	<1	50	56	41000**	0.16	510	38	16	160	1.3		
	(split sample)	1 1 802	19960729	55 GL977605	B 2	24000	70	0.8	<1	52	59	40000**	0.18	550	39	15	140	1.5		
Kam River - mouth		1 1 802	19960729	55 GL977606	B 2	24000	99	0.8	<1	50	57	40000**	0.17	540	38	19	140	1.8		
	(split sample)	1 1 802	19960729	55 GL977607	B 1	28000	97	0.8	<1	52	56	41000**	0.17	560	38	17	140	1.2		
Kam River - mouth		1 1 461	19960729	55 GL977614	B 8	17000	60	0.3	<1	36	24	30000	0.06	320	26	9	<1	99	<1	
	(split sample)	1 1 461	19960729	55 GL977615	B 8	16000	40	0.2	<1W	38	23	31000	0.05	350	20	9	<1	68	0.5	
Maison River - mouth		1 1 476	19960729	51 GL977616	B 9	15000	45	0.2	<1W	36	21	35000	0.05	340	25	12	84	0.5		
	(split sample)	1 1 476	19960729	51 GL977618	B 9	15000	54	0.4	<1	41	25	36000	0.08	450	28	14	97	0.7		
McKellar River - mouth		1 1 176	19960729	51 GL977608	B 1	20000	80	0.3	<1	43	32	39000	0.10	480	29	13	110	0.5		
	(split sample)	1 1 176	19960729	51 GL977610	B 1	20000	70	0.3	<1	43	31	38000	0.10	480	29	12	110	0.6		
North of Mission Bay - disposal		1 1 462	19960729	55 GL977612	B 4.3	15000	53	0.2	<1W	39	15	30000	0.05	410	25	8	<1	86	0.4	
	(split sample)	1 1 462	19960729	55 GL977613	B 4.3	15000	53	0.2	<1W	35	14	38000	0.04	410	24	9	<1	84	0.3	
Old Harbour (north of Bare Pt)		1 1 464	19960729	55 GL977602	B 1	15000	1.9	0.2	<1W	30	16	26000	0.05	240	20	4	<1	69	0.1	
	(split sample)	1 1 464	19960729	55 GL977603	B 2	17000	2.6	0.2	<1W	33	18	30000	0.04	260	22	7	<1	65	<1W	
Provincial Point (culture artificial bed)		1 1 466	19960729	55 GL977617	B 2	27000	1.4	0.2	<1W	35	19	27000	0.05	270	24	11	69	0.2	<1	
	(split sample)	1 1 465	19960729	51 GL977816	B 2.4	91000	2.5	0.4	<1W	47	2	<1W	31000	0.01	240	16	7	<1	61	0.1
Vancom Island - Index Station		1 1 465	19960729	51 GL977818	B 2.4	15000	1.8	0.8	<1	41	26	32000	0.40	340	23	69	23	69	2.3	
	(split sample)	1 1 465	19960729	51 GL977820	B 2.4	17000	4.4	1.6	<1W	20	38	23000	0.17	270	25	6	24	110	3.7	
Peninsula Harbour		1 1 284	19960730	51 GL977821	B 1.7	27000	1.2	0.2	<1W	62	68	7200	0.57*	78	29	30	170	4.7**		
	(split sample)	1 1 284	19960730	51 GL977822	B 1.7	27000	1.3	0.8	<1W	65	64	45000**	0.45	780	44	35	170	1.5		
Peninsula Harbour - Index Station		1 1 284	19960730	51 GL977823	B 1.7	27000	1.2	0.8	<1	59	59	44000**	0.43	830	43	32	150	1.4		
	(split sample)	1 1 284	19960730	51 GL977824	B 1.7	24000	1.3	0.8	<1W	50	59	41000**	0.43	730	39	26	160	1.5		
Peninsula Harbour - Index Station		1 1 284	19960730	51 GL977825	B 1.7	26000	1.3	0.8	<1W	50	64	41000**	0.50	630	43	44	160	1.6		
	(split sample)	1 1 284	19960730	51 GL977826	B 1.7	26000	1.4	0.8	<1W	53	69	45000**	0.38	700	46	34	160	1.6		
Pointe Coule - Index Station		1 1 289	19960804	51 GL977226	B 19	10000	0.8	0.8	<1	41	31	20000	0.52	360	20	13	73	1.1		
	(split sample)	1 1 289	19960804	51 GL977227	B 19	10000	0.8	0.8	<1	46	31	21000	0.70	400	20	13	73	1.1		
Pointe Coule - Head wharf		1 1 289	19960804	51 GL977228	B 109.2	10000	0.7	0.8	<1W	40	30	10000	0.84	350	20	11	73	1.2		
	(split sample)	1 1 289	19960804	51 GL977229	B 19.3	10000	0.9	0.8	<1	42	31	20000	0.68	360	21	13	74	1.0		
Pointe Coule - Head wharf		1 1 289	19960804	51 GL977230	B 19.2	10000	0.8	0.8	<1	41	31	20000	0.85	370	21	13	72	1.0		
	(split sample)	1 1 276	19960804	51 GL977254	B 6.7	6600	2.8	0.4	<1	39	21	15000	0.17	180	21	13	100	3.2		
Pointe Coule - Head wharf		1 1 276	19960804	51 GL977255	B 6.7	6400	2.9	0.3	<1	33	15	15000	0.47*	180	18	10	94	3.1		
	(split sample)	1 1 276	19960804	51 GL977257	B 7	62000	3.0	0.5	<1	34	17	150000	0.17*	180	19	9	<1	90	4.0	
Pointe Coule - Head wharf		1 1 276	19960804	51 GL977258	B 3.1	30000	2.2	0.2	<1W	78	34	30000	4.0**	570	42	13	88	2.1		
	(split sample)	1 1 276	19960804	51 GL977259	B 3.1	27000	4.1	0.2	<1W	68	26	34000	3.9**	530	35	12	75	1.9		
N.E. side of Hawk's Island		1 1 468	19960804	51 GL977650	B 39.3	11000	5.9	0.2	<1W	68	36	45000**	3.07	610	48	16	100	1.8		
	(split sample)	1 1 468	19960804	51 GL977651	B 39.3	11000	4.2	0.4	<1	43	32	20000	0.88	480	21	14	64	1.6		
SW of Grinnellia		1 1 468	19960804	51 GL977652	B 40	10000	4.2	0.5	<1	42	31	19000	1.30	410	22	16	68	2.4		
	(split sample)	1 1 468	19960804	51 GL977653	B 38.4	10000	4.6	0.5	<1	42	32	20000	1.09	410	22	16	68	2.4		
SW of Grinnellia		1 1 469	19960804	51 GL977654	B 36.7	66000	0.8	<1	0.2	30	6	18000	0.07	230	16	6	<1	24	2.0	
	(split sample)	1 1 469	19960804	51 GL977655	B 41.2	63000	0.8	<1	0.2	35	6	140000	0.07	290	15	2	<1W	13	1.3	
Lowest Elevation (Lugig) **		1 1 409	19960804	51 GL977647	B 4.9	60000	0.8	<1	0.2	26	15	12000	0.04	120	13	2	<1W	19	<1	
	(split sample)	1 1 409	19960804	51 GL977648	B 4.9	60000	0.8	<1	0.2	26	16	12000	0.2	460	16	31	120	350	4000	
Background - Great Lakes										32	10	110	4.5	2	1000	25	250	420	4000	
	(split sample)									42	11	31	3.1%	0	400	31	23	65		
Background - Lake Superior																		0.4 0.6 6.6	0.4 0.6 6.6	
	(split sample)																	0.4 0.6 6.6	0.4 0.6 6.6	

<W no measurable response

<T no measurable trace amount, interpret with caution

Background - Lake Superior pre-colonial sediment horizon

Background - Great Lakes

Background - Lake Superior pre-colonial horizon (1992)

Background - Great Lakes

Table 3: Metal concentrations in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station Number	Total Phosphorus mg/g	Barium ug/g	Beryllium ug/g	Calcium ug/g	Cobalt ug/g	Magnesium ug/g	Molybdenum ug/g	Samarium ug/g	Titanium ug/g	Vanadium ug/g	LOI %	TOC mg/g	Gravel %	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	Sand & Clay %	Silt %	Clay %	RMC
Thunder Bay																					
Sam R et Mason River - (split sample)	1 1 802	1.0	120	0.6	<T	14000	0.5	<EW	31	1100	79	62	22	6.1	50	44					
(split sample)	1 1 802	1.2	140	0.7	<T	15000	0.5	<EW	33	1300	68	67	26	1.2	36	63					
Sam R et Mason River - mouth	1 1 802	1.1	140	0.6	<T	14000	0.5	<EW	32	1200	83	67	20	0.18	32						
Sam River - mouth	1 1 453	0.7	11	120	0.7	<T	14000	0.6	<T	31	1300	86	62	24	2.1	44	54				
McNeil River - mouth	1 1 453	0.5	65	0.5	<EW	9700	1.1	<EW	28	1600	110	24	10	0	7.3	27					
McNeil River - mouth	1 1 453	0.5	65	0.5	<EW	6800	1.1	<EW	27	1500	120	25	12	0	69	21					
McNeil River - mouth	1 1 453	0.7	60	0.5	<EW	8100	10	<EW	24	1400	110	24	10	0	68	22					
McNeil River - mouth	1 1 453	0.8	62	0.5	<EW	12000	12	<EW	31	1400	100	34	11	0	45	54					
McNeil River - mouth	1 1 453	0.8	60	0.5	<EW	12000	13	<EW	33	1500	110	38	15	0	42	58					
McNeil River - mouth	1 1 453	0.8	69	0.5	<EW	12000	12	<EW	33	1500	110	36	10	0	45	55					
McNeil River - mouth	1 1 453	0.8	69	0.5	<EW	8800	11	<EW	25	1500	110	21	8	0	75	25					
McNeil River - mouth	1 1 452	0.4	57	0.5	<EW	8600	11	<EW	25	1500	110	19	9	0	76	24					
McNeil River - mouth	1 1 452	0.5	56	0.5	<EW	8700	11	<EW	25	1500	110	19	9	0	78	23					
North of Meaford Bay Disposal	1 1 454	0.6	56	0.5	<EW	8300	6.5	<EW	26	1400	91	17	6	0.3	56	43					
North of Meaford Bay Disposal	1 1 454	0.6	64	0.5	<EW	5400	9.6	<EW	29	1500	100	19	5	0.15	42	58					
Old Alibut outfall (North of Bare Pt.)	1 1 454	0.6	69	0.5	<EW	9700	10	<EW	30	1600	100	21	6	0.28	42	56					
Provincial Paper (outside filtration bed)	1 1 465	0.5	24	0.5	<EW	6500	9.4	<EW	20	1500	2800	250	2.7	1	<EW	0	97	2.2			
Provincial Paper (outside filtration bed)	1 1 465	0.6	20	0.5	<EW	22000	2	<T	15000	0.5	<EW	8	180	19	110	240	115				
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1 465	0.8	23	0.5	<EW	14000	16	<T	12000	0.5	<EW	11	170	22	520	115					
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1 264	0.9	1.1	43	0.5	<EW	3600	4.2	<T	37000	1.1	<T	15	410	38	360	150	39	31	35.7	63
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1 264	0.9	1.1	43	0.5	<EW	3600	4.2	<T	37000	1.1	<T	15	410	38	360	150	39	31	35.7	63
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1 264	0.9	1.1	43	0.5	<EW	3600	4.2	<T	37000	1.1	<T	15	410	38	360	150	39	31	35.7	63
Peninsula Harbour																					
Isatty Cove - Index Station	1 1 269	0.7	1.1	289	0.6																
Isatty Cove - Index Station	1 1 269	0.6	200	0.9	<T	6700	13	<EW	22000	0.5	<EW	60	1500	26	1	13.9	72	13			
Islet Cove - Nei wharf	1 1 269	0.6	200	0.9	<T	6700	13	<EW	23	1700	68	31	26	1	14.5	71	14				
Jellicoe Cove - Nei wharf	1 1 276	0.5	75	0.5	<EW	30000	5.7	13000	1.1	<T	32	890	44	95	66	0.04	35				
Jellicoe Cove - Nei wharf	1 1 276	0.5	44	0.5	<EW	24000	5.4	10000	0.9	<T	27	860	41	82	44	0.03	44				
Jellicoe Cove - Nei wharf	1 1 276	0.5	58	0.5	<EW	27000	4.8	22000	0.5	<EW	23	930	44	86	71	0	37				
Jellicoe Cove - Nei wharf	1 1 276	0.8	240	1.1	<EW	63000	16	22000	0.5	<EW	61	1400	73	35	8	0	66				
Jellicoe Cove - Nei wharf	1 1 276	0.8	200	0.9	<T	6700	13	<EW	22000	0.5	<EW	60	1500	26	1	14.5	71	14			
Jellicoe Cove - Nei wharf	1 1 276	0.7	310	1.3	<EW	45000	16	22000	0.5	<EW	53	1700	68	36	11	0.11	66				
NE side of Harbour Island - (split sample)	1 1 452	0.7	55	0.5	<EW	26000	7.2	18000	0.6	<T	31	1200	43	39	19	0.14	22				
NE side of Harbour Island - (split sample)	1 1 452	0.7	57	0.5	<EW	26000	6.9	18000	0.6	<T	31	1200	43	39	21	0.03	24				
SW of Peninsula	1 1 453	0.7	54	0.5	<EW	26000	7	18000	0.5	<EW	29	1100	42	40	22	0.04	23				
SW of Peninsula	1 1 453	0.7	54	0.5	<EW	26000	7	18000	0.5	<EW	29	1200	42	40	22	0.19	25				
SW of Peninsula	1 1 453	0.4	22	0.5	<EW	9500	4.6	6400	0.5	<EW	25	1100	42	38	0	54	62				
SW of Peninsula	1 1 453	0.3	20	0.5	<EW	8500	4.3	6500	0.5	<EW	23	1000	33	28	1	<EW	0	93	66		
SW of Peninsula	1 1 453	0.3	20	0.5	<EW	12000	3.7	5400	0.5	<EW	27	890	29	12	<T	1	<EW	0	97	35	
Lowest Effect Level (ug/g)		600															1%				
Severe Effect Level (ug/g)		2000															10%				
Background - Great Lakes pre-colonial sediment horizon - Persaud et al. (1982)																					
Background - Lake Superior pre-colonial sediment horizon - deposition basin, Murdoch et al. (1983) (n=1)																					

<W no measurable response

<T measurable trace amount, interpret with caution

Table 4 : Concentrations of chlorinated organic compounds in sediment collected from Thunder Bay and Peninsula Harbour, 1999

Station Description	Station Number	Date YYYY/MM/DD	SMP TYPE	Field Sample No	Sample Depth (m)	Hexa- chlorobutadiene ng/g (dry wt)	RMK	123-tri- chlorobenzene ng/g (dry wt)	RMK	1234-tetra- chlorobenzene ng/g (dry wt)	RMK	1235-tetra- chlorobenzene ng/g (dry wt)	RMK	124-th chlorobenzene ng/g (dry wt)	RMK
Thunder Bay															
Kam R. at Mission River	1	1	802	19990729	55	GL977604	A2	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
(split sample)	1	1	802	19990729	55	GL977605	8.2	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
(split sample)	1	1	802	19990729	55	GL977606	8.2	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
Kam River - mouth	1	1	802	19990729	55	GL977607	8.1	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	463	19990729	55	GL977614	8.6	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	463	19990729	55	GL977615	8.9	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	463	19990729	51	GL977616	9.2	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
Mission River - mouth	1	1	176	19990729	51	GL977608	8.1	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	176	19990729	51	GL977609	8.1	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	176	19990729	51	GL977610	8.1	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
McKellar River - mouth	1	1	462	19990729	55	GL977611	4.3	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	462	19990729	55	GL977612	4.3	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	462	19990729	55	GL977613	4.3	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
North of Mission Bay Disposal	—	—	464	19990729	55	GL977601	6.1	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	464	19990729	55	GL977602	6.2	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
Old Abitibi Outfall (north of Blue Pt.)	1	1	464	19990729	55	GL977603	6.2	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
Provincial Paper (outside filtration bed)	1	1	465	19990729	51	GL977617	2.7	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	465	19990729	51	GL977618	2.4	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	465	19990729	51	GL977619	2.4	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
Welcome Island - Index Station	1	1	284	19990730	51	GL977801	17.1	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	284	19990730	51	GL977802	17.1	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	284	19990730	51	GL977803	17.2	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
Peninsula Harbour															
Beauty Cove - Index Station	—	—	1	1	289	19990804	51	GL977826	19	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	—	—	1	1	289	19990804	51	GL977827	19.3	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1	1	276	19990804	51	GL977828	19.2	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	276	19990804	51	GL977854	6.7	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	276	19990804	51	GL977855	6.7	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1	1	276	19990804	51	GL977856	6.7	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	279	19990804	55	GL977857	3.1	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	279	19990804	55	GL977858	3.1	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
NE side of Hawkins Island (split sample)	1	1	468	19990804	55	GL977859	3.1	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
(split sample)	1	1	468	19990804	55	GL977860	39.3	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
SW of Peninsula	1	1	468	19990804	51	GL977852	40	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	469	19990804	55	GL977853	39.4	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
SW - 500 m S	1	1	469	19990804	55	GL977848	30.8	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W
	1	1	469	19990804	51	GL977847	49	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	1<=W	1<=W	2<=W	1<=W	2<=W

<W no measurable response

<T measurable trace amount, interpret with caution

Table 4 : Concentrations of chlorinated organic compounds in sediment collected from Thunder Bay and Peninsula Harbour, 1995

Station Description	Station Number	1245 - hexa-chlorobenzene (ng/g dry wt.)	135-mi - hexa-chlorobenzene (ng/g dry wt.)	hexa-chlorobenzene (ng/g dry wt.)	hexa-chloroethane (ng/g dry wt.)	Octa-chloroethylene (ng/g dry wt.)	1236-mi - chlorobenzene (ng/g dry wt.)	235-mi - chlorobiphenyl (ng/g dry wt.)	245-mi - chlorobiphenyl (ng/g dry wt.)	2,6-dichloro-phenyl chloride (ng/g dry wt.)
		RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK
Thunder Bay										
Kam R. at Mission River (split sample)	1	1	802	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	802	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
Kam River - mouth	1	1	802	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	463	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
Mission River - mouth	1	1	463	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	176	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	176	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
McKellar River - mouth	1	1	462	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	462	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
North of Mission Bay Disposal	1	1	464	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	464	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
Old Abut. outfall (north of Bare Pt.)	1	1	466	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
Provincial Paper (outside filtration bldg)	1	1	465	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	465	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
Welcome Island - Index Station	1	1	284	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	2 <T	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	284	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	284	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
Peninsula Harbour										
Bathy Cove - Index Station	1	1	289	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <T	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	289	1 <=W	2 <=W	6 <T	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1	1	276	1 <=W	2 <=W	6 <T	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	276	1 <=W	28	30	3 <T	1 <=W	10	1 <=W
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1	1	276	1 <=W	28	60	14	32	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	279	1 <=W	6 <T	37	1 <=W	14	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	279	1 <=W	4 <T	2 <T	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
NE side of Hawkins Island (split sample)	1	1	468	1 <=W	2 <=W	4 <T	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	468	1 <=W	2 <=W	8 <T	1 <=W	3 <T	1 <=W	1 <=W
SW of Peninsula	1	1	468	1 <=W	2 <=W	10	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <T	1 <=W
	1	1	469	1 <=W	2 <=W	9-T	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
	1	1	469	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W
SETP - 500 m S	1	1	409	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W

<W no measurable response

<T measurable trace amount, interpret with caution

Table 5: Concentrations of organochlorine pesticides and total PCBs in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Table 5: Concentrations of organochlorine pesticides and total PCBs in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

What are suitable targets?

Table 5: Concentrations of organochlorine pesticides and total PCBs in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Table 5: Concentrations of organochlorine pesticides and total PCBs in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station Number	Endosulfan I ng/g	Endosulfan II ng/g	Endosulfan Sulfate ng/g	Endrin ng/g	Heptachlor Epoxide ng/g	Heptachlor Epoxide R.M.	Heptachlor Epoxide ng/g	Heptachlor Epoxide R.M.	Heptachlor Epoxide ng/g	Heptachlor Epoxide R.M.	Heptachlor Epoxide ng/g	Heptachlor Epoxide R.M.	Heptachlor Epoxide ng/g	Heptachlor Epoxide R.M.	Heptachlor Epoxide ng/g	Heptachlor Epoxide R.M.	Total PCB ng/g	Total PCB R.M.
Jackfish Bay	1 701	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Black Bear Creek - mouth	1 701	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Moberry Bay	1 702	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Moberry Bay - mouth	1 702	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Downdrift of Moberry Bay	1 710	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Jackfish Bay	1 710	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Jackfish Bay	1 451	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Jackfish Bay - mouth	1 451	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Jackfish Bay - mouth Station	1 2548	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Jackfish Bay - mouth	1 2598	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Jackfish Bay - mouth	1 2548	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
PC River	1 20	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
PC River	1 20	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
PC River - mouth	1 453	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
PC River - South of mouth	1 453	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
PC River - west of mouth	1 454	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Lower Effect Level (ng/g)	1 457	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW
Severe Effect Level (ng/g)	1 457	2 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	4 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	2 <EW	2 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	1 <EW	5 <EW	5 <EW

cW no measurable response

<T measurable trace amount, interpret with caution

Table 5: Concentrations of organochlorine pesticides and total PCBs in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Sediment Number	Date YYYYMMDD	Site Type	Field Sample No	Depth (m)	Sample Audit ng/g	<i>l</i> -BHC ng/g	<i>d</i> -BHC ng/g	<i>l</i> -Chlordane ng/g	<i>d</i> -Chlordane ng/g	Dieldrin ng/g	Methoxychlor ng/g	Endosulfan I ng/g	Endosulfan II ng/g
						RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK	RMK
Thunder Bay														
Kam R at Mission River	1 1 802	19990729	55	GL977604	8.2	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	6 <T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
(split sample)	1 1 802	19990729	55	GL977605	8.2	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	6 <T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
(split sample)	1 1 802	19990729	55	GL977606	8.1	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	6 <T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Kam River - mouth	1 1 802	19990729	55	GL977607	8.1	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	6 <T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Kam River - mouth	1 1 463	19990729	55	GL977614	8.8	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	6 <T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Mission River - mouth	1 1 463	19990729	55	GL977615	8.9	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	8 <T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Mission River - mouth	1 1 463	19990729	51	GL977616	9.2	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	4 <T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Mission River - mouth	1 1 176	19990729	51	GL977608	8.1	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	2 <=T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Mission River - mouth	1 1 176	19990729	51	GL977609	8.1	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	2 <=T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
McKellar River - mouth	1 1 176	19990729	51	GL977610	8.1	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
McKellar River - mouth	1 1 462	19990729	55	GL977611	4.3	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
McKellar River - mouth	1 1 462	19990729	55	GL977612	4.3	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
North of Mission Bay Disposal	1 1 462	19990729	55	GL977613	4.3	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
North of Mission Bay Disposal	1 1 464	19990729	55	GL977601	6.1	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
old Abitibi Outfall (north of Baie Pt.)	1 1 464	19990729	55	GL977602	6.2	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
old Abitibi Outfall (north of Baie Pt.)	1 1 466	19990729	55	GL977617	2.7	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Provincial Paper (Guts de Marakon bdry)	1 1 465	19990729	51	GL977618	2.4	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	3 <T	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Provincial Paper (Guts de Marakon bdry)	1 1 465	19990729	51	GL977619	2.4	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1 284	19990729	51	GL977620	17.1	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	3 <T	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1 284	19990729	51	GL977601	17.1	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	3 <T	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1 284	19990729	51	GL977603	17.2	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <T	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Peninsular Harbour														
Bethy Cove - Index Station	1 1 289	19990804	51	GL977816	19	1 <=W	2 <T	1 <=W	1 <=W	4 <T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Bethy Cove - Index Station	1 1 289	19990804	51	GL977827	19.3	1 <=W	2 <T	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1 1 276	19990804	51	GL977654	6.7	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <T	2 <W	4 <T	2 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1 1 276	19990804	51	GL977655	6.7	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <W	1 <=W	2 <W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1 1 276	19990804	51	GL977656	6.7	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <W	1 <=W	2 <W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1 1 279	19990804	55	GL977657	3.1	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <W	1 <=W	2 <W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1 1 279	19990804	55	GL977658	3.1	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <W	1 <=W	2 <W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
NE side of Hawkins Island (split sample)	1 1 468	19990804	55	GL977659	3.1	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <W	1 <=W	2 <W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
NE side of Hawkins Island (split sample)	1 1 468	19990804	55	GL977660	39.3	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
NE side of Hawkins Island (split sample)	1 1 468	19990804	51	GL977651	39.3	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
SW of Peninsula	1 1 468	19990804	51	GL977652	40	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
SW of Peninsula	1 1 468	19990804	51	GL977653	39.4	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
STP - 500 m S	1 1 468	19990804	55	GL977648	30.8	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
STP - 500 m S	1 1 468	19990804	55	GL977649	41.2	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <W	5 <=W	2 <=W	4 <=W
Severe Effect Level (ng/g)						5	5	5	3	7	2	2	2	2
Severe Effect Level (ug/g organic carbon) ...									1	6	91			

<W no measurable response

<T measurable trace amount, interpret with caution

Table 5: Concentrations of organochlorine pesticides and total PCBs in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station Number	Erodin ng/g	Endosulfan Sulfonate ng/g	Endosulfan Epoxide ng/g	Hepatochor ng/g	Hepatochor ng/g	Mirex ng/g	Oryzachoride ng/g	o,p-DDT ng/g	p,p-DDT ng/g	p,p-DDT ng/g	Total PCB ng/g	RMK
Thunder Bay													
Kam R at Mission River (split sample)	1 1 802	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	15 <1	40 <T
Kam R at Mission River (split sample)	1 1 802	6 <T	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	20 <W	
Kam River - mouth	1 1 802	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	100 <T	
Kam River - mouth	1 1 463	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	4 <T	5 <W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	20 <W	
Mission River - mouth	1 1 463	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	4 <T	5 <W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	20 <W	
Mission River - mouth	1 1 176	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	20 <W	
McKellar River - mouth	1 1 176	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	40 <T	
McKellar River - mouth	1 1 462	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	20 <W	
North of Mission Bay Disposal	1 1 462	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	20 <W	
North of Mission Bay Disposal	1 1 464	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	20 <W	
Old Abattoir outfall (north of Bare Pt.)	1 1 464	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	20 <W	
Pontiac Paper (outside filtration bed)	1 1 465	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	4 <T	10 <1	10 <T	40 <T	
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1 284	6 <T	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	60 <T	
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1 284	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	3 <T	5 <=W	5 <=W	60 P40	
Peninsular Harbour													
Beauty Cove - Index Station	1 1 289	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	4 <T	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	180 P40	
Jellilice Cove - Near Wharf	1 1 289	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	180 P40	
Jellilice Cove - Near Wharf	1 1 276	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	6 <T	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	180 <T	
Jellilice Cove - Near Wharf	1 1 276	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	6 <T	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	200 <W	
NE side of Hawkins Island (split sample)	1 1 279	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	20 <W	
NE side of Hawkins Island (split sample)	1 1 468	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	80 <T	
NE side of Hawkins Island (split sample)	1 1 468	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	100 <T	
SW of Peninsula	1 1 468	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	80 <T	
SW of Peninsula	1 1 469	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	20 <W	
SWP - 500 m S	1 1 469	4 <=W	4 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	2 <=W	5 <=W	1 <=W	1 <=W	5 <=W	20 <W	
Lowest Effect Level (ng/g)													
Severe Effect Level (ng/g organic carbon)**													
<W no measurable response													
<T measurable trace amount, interpret with caution													

<W no measurable response

<T measurable trace amount, interpret with caution

**W no measurable response

Table 6: PAH concentrations in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station Number	Date	YYMMDD	Site	Sample No.	Sample Depth (m)	Acenaphthene ng/g (dry wt)	Anthracene ng/g (dry wt)	Benz(a) anthracene ng/g (dry wt)	Benz(a) phenanthrene ng/g (dry wt)	Benz(b) fluoranthene ng/g (dry wt)
							R.M.	R.M.	R.M.	R.M.	R.M.
Spanish River											
Mouth of Spanish River	14	1	400	19990810	55 GL977680	2.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	14	1	400	19990810	51 GL977681	2.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	14	1	400	19990810	51 GL977682	0.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Index Station	14	1	39	19990810	51 GL977851	9.8	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	14	1	39	19990811	51 GL977852	9.8	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	14	1	39	19990811	51 GL977853	9.9	120	20 <=W	340	180	80 <T
Whalesback Channel	14	1	39	1999019	54 GL95010	7.3	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W
	14	1	401	19990810	51 GL977670	22.7	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	14	1	401	19990810	51 GL977671	22.7	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Whalesback Channel (near Greenway Island)	14	1	401	19990810	51 GL977672	22.7	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W
	14	1	209	19990810	51 GL977687	14.9	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	100
	14	1	209	19990810	51 GL977688	14.9	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W
	14	1	209	19990810	51 GL977689	15.6	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W
Ard Bay	14	1	402	19990810	51 GL977673	8.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W
	14	1	402	19990810	51 GL977674	8.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	14	1	402	19990810	51 GL977675	8.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Near Shanty Island	14	1	402	19990810	55 GL977616	8.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W
	14	1	403	19990810	51 GL977677	11.7	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	14	1	403	19990810	51 GL977678	11.9	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Near Little Detroit	14	1	404	19990810	51 GL977679	2.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	14	1	404	19990810	51 GL977683	33.7	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <T	100
	14	1	404	19990810	51 GL977684	33.3	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	120
	14	1	404	19990810	51 GL977685	33.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Nipigon Bay											
Downstream of Nipigon R	1	1	458	19990731	51 GL977631	28.7	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	1	1	458	19990731	51 GL977632	28.7	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Nipigon Bay - 30 m S of mill outfall	1	1	458	19990731	51 GL977633	28.6	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	1	1	459	19990731	51 GL977628	2.8	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	80 <T	40 <=W
	1	1	459	19990731	51 GL977639	3	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	80 <T	40 <=W
Nipigon Bay - NW of Five Mile Pt.	1	1	459	19990731	51 GL977630	3	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	60 <T
	1	1	461	19990731	51 GL977624	21.6	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	1	1	461	19990731	51 GL977625	21.6	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	1	1	461	19990731	51 GL977626	21.6	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Nipigon Bay - Index Station	1	1	286	19990731	51 GL977811	14	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	1	1	286	19990731	51 GL977812	14	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	1	1	286	19990731	51 GL977813	14	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	1	1	286	19990731	54 GL953903	12.2	40 <T	40 <T	40 <T	40 <=W	20 <=W
Nipigon Bay - West of Frog Island	1	1	869	19990731	51 GL977621	30	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	1	1	869	19990731	51 GL977622	30	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
	1	1	869	19990731	51 GL977623	29.6	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W

Table 6: PAH concentrations in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description		Station Number	Date	YYMMDD	SMP	Fried	Sample No.	Acenaphthene	Benz(a)anthracene	Benz(a)pyrene	Benz(b)fluoranthene (ng dry wt)	Benz(b)fluoranthene (ng dry wt)	Benz(b)fluoranthene (ng dry wt)	Benz(b)fluoranthene (ng dry wt)
Jackfish Bay		1	701	19990802	55	GL97644	1.8	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W
Blackbird Creek - mouth		1	701	19990802	51	GL97645	1.8	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W
		1	701	19990802	51	GL97646	1.7	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W
Moberly Bay		1	702	19990802	51	GL97640	18.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	80 <=T	16.0	80 <=T	180
		1	702	19990802	51	GL97641	1.8	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	80 <=T	16.0	80 <=T	140
Downstream of Moberly Bay		1	702	19990802	51	GL97642	18.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	80 <=T	16.0	80 <=T	160
		1	702	19990802	55	GL97643	18.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	80 <=T	16.0	80 <=T	160
Jackfish Bay		1	710	19990802	51	GL97637	34.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	80 <=T	40 <=W	40 <=W	80 <T
		1	710	19990802	51	GL97638	31.5	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T
Jackfish Bay - Index Station		1	710	19990802	51	GL97639	32	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W
		1	451	19990731	51	GL97764	41.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T
Pic River		1	451	19990731	51	GL97765	40.6	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W
Pic River		1	288	19990803	55	GL97781	18.4	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Pic River - South of mouth		1	288	19990803	55	GL97782	18.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Pic River - West of mouth		1	288	19990803	51	GL97783	18.6	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
		1	288	19990113	54	GL955005	427	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W

Severe Effect Level (ug/g organic carbon)
W no measurable response

Table 6: PAH concentrations in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Table 6: PAH concentrations in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station Number	Benz(a)anthracene ng/g (dry wt)	Benz(e)anthracene ng/g (dry wt)	Chrysene ng/g (dry wt)	Dibenz(a,h)anthracene ng/g (dry wt)	Fluoranthene ng/g (dry wt)	Fluorene ng/g (dry wt)	Benz(a) pyrene ng/g (dry wt)	Indeno[1,2,3-cd] pyrene ng/g (dry wt)	Fluoranthene ng/g (dry wt)	Fluorene ng/g (dry wt)	Dyene ng/g (dry wt)	Total PAHs ng/g (dry wt)
		R.MK	R.MK	R.MK	R.MK	R.MK	R.MK	R.MK	R.MK	R.MK	R.MK	R.MK	
Jackfish Bay													
Blackbird Creek - mouth	1 1 701	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
	1 1 701	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
	1 1 701	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
Woberry Bay	1 1 702	80 <T	300	40 <=W	440	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	1860
	1 1 702	60 <T	280	40 <=W	400	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	1700
	1 1 702	60 <T	260	40 <=W	400	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	1680
Downstream of Woberry Bay	1 1 702	80 <T	280	40 <=W	460	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	1940
	1 1 710	100	100	40 <=W	180	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	720
	1 1 710	20 <=W	60 <T	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	160
	1 1 710	20 <=W	40 <T	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	60 <T
Jackfish Bay	1 1 451	20 <=W	40 <T	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	200
	1 1 451	20 <=W	40 <T	60 <T	60 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	200
Jackfish Bay - Index Station	1 1 288	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
	1 1 288	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
	1 1 288	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
Pic River	1 1 288	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	120
Pic River	1 1 20	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
	1 1 20	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
Pic River - mouth	1 1 453	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
	1 1 453	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
Pic River - South of mouth	1 1 453	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
Pic River - west of mouth	1 1 454	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
	1 1 457	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
Lowest Effect Level (ug/g)													11.2
Severe Effect Level (ug/g)													11.000

<W no measurable response
<T measurable trace amount, interpret with caution

Table 6: Concentration of PAHs in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spann River, 1999

Station Description	Station Number	Date YYMMDD	SMP TYPE	Field Sample No.	Depth (m)	Alphenanthrene ng/g (dry wt) R.MK	Acenaphthylene ng/g (dry wt) R.MK	Anthracene ng/g (dry wt) R.MK	Benz(a)anthracene ng/g (dry wt) R.MK	Benz(a)pyrene ng/g (dry wt) R.MK	Benz(b)fluoranthene ng/g (dry wt) R.MK
Thunder Bay											
Kam R. at Mission River	1 1	802	19990729	55 GL977604	8.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <T	40 <=W	20 <=W
(spill sample)	1 1	802	19990729	55 GL977605	8.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
(split sample)	1 1	802	19990729	55 GL977606	8.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Kam River - mouth	1 1	463	19990729	55 GL977617	8.1	20 <=W	60 <T	60 <T	40 <=W	60 <T	20 <=W
McKellar River - mouth	1 1	463	19990729	55 GL977614	8.8	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Mission River - mouth	1 1	463	19990729	55 GL977615	8.9	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
North of Mission Bay Disposal	1 1	176	19990729	51 GL977608	9.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T
old Abitibi outfall (north of Bare Pt)	1 1	176	19990729	51 GL977609	8.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Provincial Paper (outside filtration bed)	1 1	462	19990729	51 GL977610	8.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1	462	19990729	51 GL977611	4.3	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Peninsula Harbour	1 1	462	19990729	51 GL977612	4.3	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Bethy Cove - Index Station	1 1	464	19990729	51 GL977613	6.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Jellico Cove - Near wharf	1 1	464	19990729	55 GL977602	6.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Jellico Cove - Near wharf	1 1	466	19990729	55 GL977603	6.2	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Jellico Cove - Near wharf	1 1	465	19990729	55 GL977617	2.7	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Jellico Cove - Near wharf	1 1	465	19990729	51 GL977618	2.4	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Jellico Cove - Near wharf	1 1	465	19990729	51 GL977619	2.4	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Jellico Cove - Near wharf	1 1	284	19990730	51 GL977601	17.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <T	40 <=W	40 <T
Jellico Cove - Near wharf	1 1	284	19990730	51 GL977602	17.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <T	40 <=W	60 <T
NE side of Hawkins Island (spill sample)	1 1	289	19990804	51 GL977826	19	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <T	40 <=W	40 <T
NE side of Hawkins Island (spill sample)	1 1	289	19990804	51 GL977827	19.3	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Jellico Cove - Near wharf	1 1	276	19990804	51 GL977654	6.7	20 <=W	20 <=W	80 <T	260	40 <=W	180
Jellico Cove - Near wharf	1 1	276	19990804	51 GL977655	6.7	20 <=W	20 <=W	100	240	200	160
SW of Peninsula	1 1	279	19990804	51 GL977656	6.7	40 <T	20 <=W	120	300	220	20 <=W
SW of Peninsula	1 1	279	19990804	55 GL977657	3.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W
SW of Peninsula	1 1	279	19990804	55 GL977658	3.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W
STP - 500 m S	1 1	468	19990804	55 GL977659	3.1	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <T	40 <=W	40 <T
Lower Effluent (spill sample)	1 1	468	19990804	55 GL977650	38.3	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <T	40 <=W	40 <T
Lower Effluent (spill sample)	1 1	468	19990804	55 GL977651	30.3	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Lower Effluent (spill sample)	1 1	468	19990804	51 GL977652	30	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Lower Effluent (spill sample)	1 1	469	19990804	51 GL977653	30.4	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Lower Effluent (spill sample)	1 1	469	19990804	55 GL977648	30.8	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W
Lower Effluent (spill sample)	1 1	469	19990804	51 GL977647	4.9	20 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W

<W no measurable response

<T trace amount, interpret with caution

Table 6. Concentration of PAHs in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999

Station Description	Station Number	Benz(a)anthracene (ng/g dry wt.)	Chrysene (ng/g dry wt.)	Dibenz(a,h) anthracene (ng/g dry wt.)	Fluoranthene (ng/g dry wt.)	Fluorene (ng/g dry wt.)	Inden(1,2,3-d)- phenanthrene (ng/g dry wt.)	Naaphthalene (ng/g dry wt.)	Phenanthrene (ng/g dry wt.)	Pyrene (ng/g dry wt.)	Total PAHs (ng/g dry wt.)
Thunder Bay											
Kam R at Mission River	1 1	802	20 <=W	40 <T	40 <=W	120	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	80 <T
Kam R at Mission River (split sample)	1 1	802	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	80 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	60 <T
Kam River - mouth	1 1	802	40 <T	80 <T	40 <=W	320	40 <T	40 <=W	40 <=W	60 <T	240
Kam River - mouth	1 1	463	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	1260
Mission River - mouth	1 1	463	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	60 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	120
Mission River - mouth	1 1	176	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	180
McKellar River - mouth	1 1	176	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	180
North of Mission Bay Disposal	1 1	462	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	0
Old Abitibi outfall (north of Bare Pt.)	1 1	464	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	120
Provincial Paper (outside filtration bed)	1 1	466	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	0
McKellar River - mouth	1 1	465	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	0
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1	284	40 <T	60 <T	40 <=W	100	40 <T	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	100
Welcome Island - Index Station	1 1	284	40 <T	60 <T	40 <=W	140	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	120
Peninsula Harbour											
Beauty Cove - Index Station	1 1	289	40 <T	40 <=W	120	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	80 <T	440
Beauty Cove - Index Station	1 1	289	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	120
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1 1	276	140	300	120 <T	520	60 <T	120 <T	80 <T	180	440
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1 1	276	120	240	120 <T	420	60 <T	160 <T	120 <T	220	460
Jellicoe Cove - Near wharf	1 1	276	160	300	80 <T	600	80 <T	160 <T	120 <T	160	520
NE side of Hawkins Island (split sample)	1 1	468	40 <T	60 <T	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	540
NE side of Hawkins Island (split sample)	1 1	468	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	80
SW of Peninsula	1 1	468	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	40
SW of Peninsula	1 1	469	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <T	20 <=W	40 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	0
S/P - 500 m S	1 1	409	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	40 <=W	20 <=W	20 <=W	0
Lowest Effect Level (ng/g)											
Lowest Effect Level (ng/g organic carbon) =		240	340	80	750	180	170	200	200	560	490
											11 000

<T no measurable response

<W no measurable response

Interpret with caution

Table 7: Concentration (pg/g dry wt.) of polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins and polychlorinated dibenzofurans in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999. (n=1)

Station No Sample Depth (m)	Mouth of Spanish River 400 2.2	Spanish Index Station 39 9.8	Nipigon Bay Site of mill outfall 459 2.8	Nipigon Bay Index Station 286 14	Blackbird Creek Index Station 701 12.2	Jackfish Bay Index Station 288 18.4	Pic River 11.9
23478 TCDF	13	320	2	14	0.9 <	3 <	2.4
12378 PCDF	2 <	6.1	0.5 <	0.5 <	0.2 <	2.7	0.7 <
23478 HCDF	1 <	7 <	1 <	0.7 <	3 <	0.4 <	1 <
123478 HCDF	2 <	7 <	2 <	1 <	2 <	0.5 <	1 <
123678 HCDF	2 <	3 <	2 <	0.8 <	2 <	0.5 <	1 <
123678 HCDF	3 <	1 <	1 <	1 <	1 <	1 <	1 <
234678 HCDF	3 <	1 <	2 <	1 <	0.7 <	0.8 <	2 <
12378 HCDF	1 <	2 <	10 <	11	5.3	4.1	0.9 <
123478 HCDF	1 <	2 <	20 <	21	1.6	0.4 <	0.9 <
OCDF (total)	4 <			41	0.5 <	2 <	0.1 <
2378 TCDD	1 <	18	0.4 <	0.4 <	4 <	0.4 <	0.6 <
12378 PCDD	1 <	15	2 <	0.4 <	0.5 <	2 <	3 <
123478 HCDD	1 <	2 <	1 <	1 <	0.8 <	0.8 <	0.7 <
123578 HCDD	0.7 <	15	2 <	0.9 <	0.7 <	0.5 <	1 <
12378 HCDD	1 <	4.3	16	2.8	1.3	0.3 <	1.5
1234678 HCDD	1 <	3 <	6.5	2.3	1 <	0.4 <	2 <
1234678 HCDD	7 <	55	68	180	31	13	26
OC6DD (total)	62	690	910	1500	230	92	13
TACDF (total)	16	550	116	460	114	8.3	100
PCDF (total)	2 <	10.14	35.12	4.5	13	1.20	4
HCDF (total)	3 <	12.13	21.16	12.13	6.15	1.11	0.7 <
TCDD (total)	2 <	14.12	26.12	50.14	11.13	4.11	1 <
TCDD (total)	1 <	20.12	19.13	2.2	13	5.14	0.7 <
PCDD (total)	1 <	2.5	1.1	2 <	3.8	2.2	4 <
HCDD (total)	1 <	19.12	32.15	66.16	21.17	7.13	0.7 <
HCDD (total)	6.11	110.12	310.12	54.12	26.12	2 <	1 <
TCDD (total)						5.2	22
PCBQ81	0.4 <	0.53	0.9 <	5.2	0.5 <	0.9	0.3 <
PCB077	1 <	12	17	160	11	10	2 <
PCB123	17	36	21	380	5.4	0.83	2 <
PCB118	55	460	570	12000	250	120	280
PCB114	1 <	9 <	11	260	5.3	2.7	0.6 <
PCB105	22	170	210	4300	100	52	75
PCB126	0.5 <	2.4	4.1	26	2 <	1 <	0.5 <
PCB167	15	24	43	1000	20	6.9	34
PCB156	6.6	62	100	2500	42	23	20
PCB157	2	15	25	510	10 <	4 <	0.3 <
PCB169	0.1 <	0.3 <	0.6 <	140	0.6 <	0.3 <	0.4 <
PCB189	0.52	4.6	5.5	39	3 <	0.8 <	1 <
TOC mg/g	2	13	39	120	13	14	6
TEQ mg/g	13	510	492	10.5	12	0.3	0.3
					0.0	0.0	0.0

(n=1) - number of isomers detected in this congener group

< Actual result is less than reported value

Table 7: Concentration (pg/g dry wt.) of polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins and polychlorinated dibenzofurans in sediment collected from Lake Superior and the Spanish River, 1999. (n=1)

	Kam River at Mission River	Provincial Paper	Welcome Island	Beatty Cove Index Station
Station No	802	465	284	289
Sample Depth (m)	8.2	2.4	17.1	19
2378 TCDF	1.6	22	22	11
12378PCDF	0.3 <	0.7 <	4.4	21
23478PCDF	0.4 <	0.6 <	4.6	19
123478 H6CDF	0.5 <	0.8 <	9.2	3.5
123678 H6CDF	0.7 <	1 <	10	1 <
234678 H6CDF	1 <	2 <	2 <	1 <
123789 H6CDF	0.5 <	0.7 <	5.9	0.8 <
1234678 HpCDF	6.8	8	360	51
1234789 HpCDF	0.5 <	0.6 <	6.4	0.98
O8CDF (total)	19	19	350	87
2378 TCDD	0.6 <	2.3	3.9	1.8
12378 PCDD	0.7 <	2 <	4.8	1 <
123478 HxCDD	0.6 <	2 <	3.9	1 <
123678 HxCDD	1 <	6	18	1 <
123789 HxCDD	1 <	4.6	9.1	1.5
1234678 HpCDD	30	29	260	14
O8CDD (total)	260	190	1700	84
T4CDF (total)	20 I9	38 I9	77 I17	34 I18
P5CDF (total)	2.2 I2	2.4 I1	80 I10	13 I8
H6CDF (total)	4.2 I3	6.7 I3	250 I8	11 I7
H7CDF (total)	18 I2	22 I2	770 I3	11 I3
T4CDD (total)	2 <	7.4 I4	26 I7	4.2 I3
P5CDD (total)	1.1 I1	1.3 I2	29 I8	2 I1
H6CDD (total)	6.1 I2	42 I5	130 I8	13 I6
H7CDD (total)	59 I2	55 I2	490 I2	34 I2
PCB081	2 <	2	8.4	1 <
PCB077	43	47	220	22
PCB123	12	84	100	110
PCB118	420	3000	3500	1300
PCB114	12	72	78	21
PCB105	180	1200	1400	370
PCB126	1 <	4 <	15	6.9
PCB167	11	96	150	210
PCB156	30	290	440	530
PCB157	6 <	67	100	43
PCB169	0.3 <	0.3 <	1 <	1 <
PCB189	2 <	10 <	33	140
TOC (mg/g)	22	380	28	34
TEQ (pg/g)	0.64	6.60	27.84	5.85

I(no) - number of isomers detected in this congener group

< Compound was below the detection limit

Appendix 1. Selected water quality parameters collected for the Great Lakes Nearshore Index Station Network, 1999

Survey Area	Station Number	FID#	Date	Type	Time	Water Depth	ALUT ug/L	CLDUR ug/L	Vaihni ug/L	COND25 ug/L	CRUT ug/L	CLOUD ug/L	FEUL ug/L	VIAGI ug/L	FEUL ug/L	VIAGI ug/L	FEUL ug/L	VIAGI ug/L	FEUL ug/L	VIAGI ug/L
St. Clair River	141	391	GL970110	1999/05/12	12	17:11	99	38.3 +/- 11.000	6.6	150	1.5 +/- 5.000	2.94 +/- 5.000	85 +/- 50.000	1.4	1.42	27.30 +/- 2.000	0.24 +/- 5.000	22.20 +/- 7.600	21.90 +/- 5.000	
St. Clair River	141	391	GL970111	1999/05/12	12	17:27	99	34.4 +/- 11.000	6.6	150	1.3 +/- 5.000	2.81 +/- 5.000	82 +/- 51.000	1.4	1.42	27.10 +/- 2.000	0.21 +/- 5.000	21.90 +/- 7.600	21.90 +/- 1.700	
St. Clair River	141	391	GL970112	1999/05/12	12	17:30	99	34.1 +/- 11.000	6.6	149	1.3 +/- 5.000	2.76 +/- 5.000	82 +/- 50.000	1.4	1.41	27.30 +/- 2.000	0.22 +/- 5.000	21.90 +/- 7.600	21.90 +/- 1.700	
St. Clair River	141	391	GL970113	1999/05/12	11	17:40	99	31.7 +/- 10.000	8.8	144	1.4 +/- 5.000	2.17 +/- 5.000	75 +/- 50.000	1.4	1.42	27.10 +/- 2.000	0.23 +/- 5.000	21.30 +/- 7.600	20.80 +/- 1.700	
St. Clair River	141	391	GL970114	1999/05/12	11	17:45	98	18.0 +/- 10.000	10.0	175	0.3 +/- 5.000	1.60 +/- 5.000	43 +/- 5.000	2.3	1.68	24.80 +/- 1.9	0.30 +/- 0.5	12.10 +/- 0.6	8.00 +/- 0.6	
St. Clair River	141	391	GL970115	1999/05/12	12	18:00	99	21.0 +/- 1.1	10.0	177	2.1 +/- 0.5	2.00 +/- 0.5	42 +/- 5	2.3	1.65	23.50 +/- 1.2	0.40 +/- 0.5	12.40 +/- 1.2	12.40 +/- 1.2	
St. Clair River	141	391	GL970116	1999/05/12	12	18:05	99	18.2	11.0	182	2.1 +/- 0.5	2.10 +/- 0.5	61 +/- 5	2.0	1.70	24.30 +/- 1.3	0.30 +/- 0.5	12.40 +/- 1.2	12.40 +/- 1.2	
St. Clair River	141	391	GL970117	1999/05/12	11	18:05	99	30.0 +/- 2	15.6	218	0.5 +/- 0.5	2.30 +/- 0.5	105 +/- 6	2.0	2.74	26.70 +/- 1.9	0.40 +/- 0.5	14.50 +/- 1.1	14.50 +/- 1.1	
St. Clair River	141	391	GL970118	1999/05/12	12	18:24	98	36.0 +/- 2	15.6	218	0.5 +/- 0.5	2.30 +/- 0.5	100 +/- 5	2.0	2.70	26.70 +/- 1.9	0.40 +/- 0.5	13.90 +/- 0.7	13.90 +/- 0.7	
St. Clair River	141	391	GL970119	1999/05/12	12	18:41	98	36.0 +/- 2	15.6	219	0.3 +/- 0.5	2.00 +/- 0.5	95 +/- 8	2.0	2.75	26.70 +/- 2.4	0.40 +/- 0.5	14.00 +/- 0.8	14.00 +/- 0.8	
St. Clair River	141	391	GL970120	1999/05/12	11	18:46	98	46.0 +/- 4	17.4	235	0.5 +/- 0.5	2.50 +/- 0.5	128 +/- 7	2.3	2.36	48.20 +/- 3.6	0.40 +/- 0.5	18.80 +/- 1	18.80 +/- 1	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97156	1999/05/22	12	11:51	142	62.7 +/- 11.000	1.4	127	3.6 +/- 5.000	-0.50 +/- 5.000	70 +/- 51.000	1.4	1.28	3.88 +/- 1.000	0.12 +/- 5.000	-0.18 +/- 1.000	-0.18 +/- 1.000	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97157	1999/05/22	12	11:54	143	60.2 +/- 11.000	1.0	125	2.8 +/- 5.000	-0.42 +/- 5.000	60 +/- 51.000	1.1	1.27	3.83 +/- 1.000	0.11 +/- 5.000	-0.09 +/- 1.000	-0.09 +/- 1.000	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97158	1999/05/22	12	11:58	142	62.5 +/- 11.000	1.2	125	2.9 +/- 5.000	-0.46 +/- 5.000	55 +/- 51.000	1.1	1.27	3.83 +/- 1.000	0.11 +/- 5.000	-0.07 +/- 1.000	-0.07 +/- 1.000	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97159	1999/05/22	11	12:02	140	66.8 +/- 11.000	1.2	126	3.0 +/- 5.000	-0.38 +/- 5.000	82 +/- 51.000	1.1	1.28	4.52 +/- 5.000	0.15 +/- 5.000	-0.05 +/- 1.000	-0.05 +/- 1.000	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97160	1999/05/22	12	12:02	140	74.5 +/- 4.5	1.2	134	2.0 +/- 0.5	1.36 +/- 0.5	71 +/- 9.9	1.1	1.25	2.20 +/- 0.21	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.33 +/- 0.24	0.33 +/- 0.24	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97161	1999/05/22	12	12:05	140	66.3 +/- 10.5	1.2	134	1.4 +/- 0.5	1.35 +/- 0.5	71 +/- 9.9	1.1	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97162	1999/05/22	12	12:08	139	56.2 +/- 6.2	1.2	125	1.4 +/- 0.5	1.35 +/- 0.5	67 +/- 15.7	1.1	1.25	2.26 +/- 0.267	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.34 +/- 0.672	0.34 +/- 0.672	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97163	1999/05/21	12	10:16	140	66.8 +/- 11.000	1.2	126	1.50 +/- 0.5	1.50 +/- 0.5	65 +/- 9.7	1.1	1.25	2.24 +/- 0.24	0.19 +/- 0.5	0.47 +/- 0.435	0.47 +/- 0.435	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97164	1999/05/21	11	10:36	139	46.2 +/- 6.2	1.4	130	1.9 +/- 0.5	1.17 +/- 0.5	53 +/- 9.7	1.05	1.24	2.74 +/- 0.24	0.10 +/- 0.5	1.00 +/- 0.2	1.00 +/- 0.2	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97165	1999/05/21	12	10:47	142	65.0 +/- 4	1.2	121	2.3 +/- 0.5	1.30 +/- 0.5	76 +/- 5	1.4	1.33	4.10 +/- 0.2	0.10 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.3	0.90 +/- 0.3	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97166	1999/05/21	12	11:11	141	69.0 +/- 4	1.2	122	1.30 +/- 0.5	1.30 +/- 0.5	77 +/- 5	1.05	1.15	4.10 +/- 0.2	0.10 +/- 0.5	1.00 +/- 0.1	1.00 +/- 0.1	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97167	1999/05/21	11	14:16	141	77.0 +/- 4	1.4	123	2.5 +/- 0.5	1.20 +/- 0.5	87 +/- 6	1.1	1.32	4.50 +/- 0.2	0.10 +/- 0.5	1.00 +/- 0.2	1.00 +/- 0.2	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97168	1999/05/21	12	14:22	141	77.0 +/- 4	1.4	123	0.2 +/- 0.5	0.10 +/- 0.5	2 +/- 5	0.00	0.00	0.00 +/- 0.1	0.00 +/- 0.5	0.00 +/- 0.1	0.00 +/- 0.1	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97169	1999/05/21	12	14:23	141	0.0 +/- 1												
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97170	1999/05/21	12	14:25	120	10.22		105	1.4 +/- 0.5	1.35 +/- 0.5	67 +/- 15.7	1.1	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97171	1999/05/21	12	14:26	139	10.6		139	1.4 +/- 0.5	1.35 +/- 0.5	67 +/- 15.7	1.1	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97172	1999/05/21	12	14:27	120	10.22		103	1.4 +/- 0.5	1.35 +/- 0.5	67 +/- 15.7	1.1	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97173	1999/05/21	12	14:28	120	10.22		103	1.4 +/- 0.5	1.35 +/- 0.5	67 +/- 15.7	1.1	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97174	1999/05/21	12	14:29	120	10.22		103	1.4 +/- 0.5	1.35 +/- 0.5	67 +/- 15.7	1.1	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97175	1999/05/21	12	14:36	139	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	111	1.7 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	12 +/- 5	1.1	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97176	1999/05/21	12	14:46	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	2.2 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	12 +/- 5	1.1	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97177	1999/05/21	12	14:52	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	2.1 +/- 0.5	0.92 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	1.1	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97178	1999/05/21	12	14:55	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	2.3 +/- 0.5	0.88 +/- 0.5	8 +/- 5	0.95	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97179	1999/05/21	12	14:56	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.1 +/- 0.5	0.58 +/- 0.5	1 +/- 5	0.95	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46	
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97180	1999/05/21	12	14:57	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97181	1999/05/21	12	14:58	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97182	1999/05/21	12	14:59	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97183	1999/05/21	12	15:00	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97184	1999/05/21	12	15:01	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97185	1999/05/21	12	15:02	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97186	1999/05/21	12	15:03	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97187	1999/05/21	12	15:04	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97188	1999/05/21	12	15:05	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97189	1999/05/21	12	15:06	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97190	1999/05/21	12	15:07	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97191	1999/05/21	12	15:08	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97192	1999/05/21	12	15:09	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97193	1999/05/21	12	15:10	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97194	1999/05/21	12	15:11	120	10.8 +/- 0.9	3.6	113	0.6 +/- 0.5	0.90 +/- 0.5	9 +/- 5	6.0	1.0	1.25	2.36 +/- 0.407	0.17 +/- 0.5	0.42 +/- 0.46	0.42 +/- 0.46
Michigan Bay	1	246	GL97195	1999/05/																

Appendix 2: Water quality data for field and travel blanks collected for the Lake Superior Harbour Water Quality Monitoring Survey, 1999

F-blank field blank

T-**תְּבִשָּׁׁסֶׁׁ**

Hausdurchsuchungen

Hannibal's Blauk (Hg o. Jy)

SILVER I. SUGAR

Appendix 2: Water quality data for field and travel blanks collected for the Lake Superior Harbour Water Quality Monitoring Survey, 1999

Survey Area	Field	Date	CUUT ug/L	FEUT ug/L	HGUT ng/L	MNUUT ug/L	NMNUUT ug/L	NUT ug/L	NVUUT ug/L	NNHHTUR Value(a) mg/L	NNO2UR Value(a) mg/L
St. Paul River	F	GL978474	1996/05/21	-1.64 +/- 5.0000	-4.19 +/- 51.0000	13.80	0.00 +/- 1.000	0.018 +/- 5.000	-0.054 +/- 1.000	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	F	GL978462	1996/05/12	-5.53 +/- 50.000	-5.53 +/- 50.000	7.30	0.27 +/- 1.000	0.018 +/- 5.000	-0.040 +/- 5.000	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	F	GL978463	1996/05/06	-0.05 +/- 5.0000	-6.20 +/- 50.0000	3.30	0.00 +/- 1.000	0.007 +/- 5.000	-0.022 +/- 1.000	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	F	GL977457	1999/06/11	-0.30 +/- 0.5	-2.00 +/- 5.000	2.00	0.10 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.004 +/- 0.1	0.004 <=T	0.001 <=W
	T	GL977458	1999/06/11	-0.30 +/- 0.5	-4.00 +/- 5.000	0.55	0.10 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.006 <=T	0.001 <=W
	F	GL954054	1999/10/20	-0.30 +/- 0.5	-1.00 +/- 5.000	2.10	0.13 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	T	GL954055	1999/10/20	0.00 +/- 0.5	0.00 +/- 5.000	0.20 <=T	0.00 +/- 0.5	0.200 +/- 0.5	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	H	GL954056	1999/10/20	-0.08 +/- 0.5	2.32 +/- 5.000	6.75	0.17 +/- 0.1	-0.035 +/- 0.5	0.085 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
Nipigon Bay	T	GL978432	1996/05/22	-0.19 +/- 0.5	0.60 +/- 5.000	5.00	0.01 +/- 0.1	-0.026 +/- 0.5	-0.017 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	F	GL977421	1999/06/01	0.10 +/- 0.5	-1.00 +/- 5.000	1.00	0.40 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.000 <=W	0.001 <=W
	T	GL977422	1996/06/01	0.10 +/- 0.5	-1.00 +/- 5.000	1.60	0.00 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	H	GL977423	1999/06/01	-0.30 +/- 0.5	0.00 +/- 5.000	0.25	0.10 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.006 <=T	0.001 <=W
	F	GL954021	1999/10/11	0.10 +/- 0.5	2.00 +/- 5.000	1.50	0.00 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.004 <=T	0.001 <=W
	T	GL954022	1999/10/11	0.10 +/- 0.5	2.00 +/- 5.000	0.50	0.10 +/- 0.1	-0.015 +/- 0.5	0.065 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	H	GL954023	1999/10/11	-0.31 +/- 5.000	-7.27 +/- 50.0000	2.90	0.10 +/- 1.000	-0.015 +/- 5.000	0.067 +/- 1.000	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
Jag-Res Bay	T	GL978437	1999/05/17	-0.40 +/- 5.000	-7.61 +/- 50.0000	4.15	-0.03 +/- 1.000	-0.012 +/- 5.000	-0.065 +/- 1.000	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	F	GL978408	1999/05/18	-0.40 +/- 5.000	-3.00 +/- 5.000	0.50	0.40 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	T	GL977430	1999/06/02	0.50 +/- 0.5	-1.00 +/- 5.000	0.25	0.00 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	H	GL977431	1999/06/02	0.05 +/- 0.5	1.15 +/- 5.000	0.60	0.01 +/- 0.1	0.117 +/- 0.5	0.005 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	F	GL977432	1999/06/02	-0.30 +/- 0.5	1.00 +/- 5.000	4.35	-0.20 +/- 0.2	0.000 +/- 0.5	-0.020 +/- 0.6	0.004 <=T	0.001 <=W
	T	GL954030	1999/10/13	-0.30 +/- 0.5	2.00 +/- 5.000	0.50	-0.30 +/- 0.3	0.000 +/- 0.5	-0.000 +/- 0.6	0.004 <=T	0.001 <=W
	H	GL954031	1999/10/13	-0.30 +/- 0.5	2.00 +/- 5.000	0.65 +/- 4.5	-0.30 +/- 0.3	-0.000 +/- 0.5	-0.000 +/- 0.6	0.004 <=T	0.001 <=W
Pic River	F	GL978407	1999/05/19	-0.74 +/- 5.000	3.24 +/- 50.000	7.75	0.04 +/- 1.000	0.013 +/- 5.000	-0.133 +/- 1.000	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	T	GL978416	1999/05/19	-0.84 +/- 5.000	2.16 +/- 50.000	2.50	0.02 +/- 1.000	0.013 +/- 5.000	-0.130 +/- 1.000	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	H	GL977448	1999/06/05	0.04 +/- 0.5	2.63 +/- 5.000	1.60	0.04 +/- 0.1	0.101 +/- 0.5	-0.014 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
Pembina Island	F	GL977449	1999/06/05	0.20 +/- 0.5	1.98 +/- 5.000	0.85	0.14 +/- 0.1	0.093 +/- 0.5	0.029 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	T	GL977450	1999/06/04	-0.30 +/- 0.5	1.00 +/- 5.000	0.20	-0.20 +/- T	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.016 +/- 0.1	0.003 <=W	0.001 <=W
	H	GL977451	1999/06/04	-0.03 +/- 0.5	1.00 +/- 5.000	0.15	-0.15 +/- T	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.004 <=T	0.001 <=W
	F	GL954045	1999/08/14	0.10 +/- 0.5	3.00 +/- 7	...	0.00 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.004 <=T	0.001 <=W
Thunder Bay	H	GL954046	1999/10/15	0.16 +/- 5.000	0.41 +/- 50.000	9.05	0.12 +/- 1.000	0.015 +/- 5.000	0.041 +/- 1.000	0.004 <=T	0.001 <=W
	F	GL978446	1999/05/26	0.18 +/- 5.000	0.17 +/- 50.000	3.25	0.07 +/- 1.000	0.006 +/- 5.000	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	T	GL978447	1999/05/26	0.18 +/- 5.000	0.17 +/- 50.000	0.90	0.07 +/- 1.000	0.006 +/- 5.000	0.000 +/- 1.000	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	H	GL977449	1999/05/26	0.46 +/- 0.5	0.43 +/- 5.000	0.43	0.04 +/- 0.1	0.051 +/- 0.5	0.014 +/- 0.1	0.003 <=W	0.001 <=W
	F	GL977452	1999/07/25	0.04 +/- 0.5	-0.75 +/- 5.000	0.20	-0.20 +/- T	-0.01 +/- 0.1	0.027 +/- 0.5	0.010 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W
	T	GL977453	1999/07/25	0.04 +/- 0.5	1.15	...	0.07 +/- 0.1	0.000 +/- 0.5	0.100 +/- 0.1	0.002 <=W	0.001 <=W
	F	GL954012	1999/10/10	0.10 +/- 0.5	2.00 +/- 5.000	0.40	0.10 +/- 0.1	-0.100 +/- 0.5	0.100 +/- 0.1	0.004 <=T	0.001 <=W
	T	GL954013	1999/10/10	0.00 +/- 0.5	0.00 +/- 5.000	0.00	0.00 +/- 0.1	-0.100 +/- 0.5	0.000 +/- 0.1	0.004 <=T	0.001 <=W
	H	GL954014	1999/10/10	0.15	0.15	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

F-blank field blank

T-blank travel blank

H-Handling blank (Hg only)

Bian - data for all organic compounds (PAHs, organochlorines)

Appendix 2 Water quality data for field and travel blanks collected for the Lake Superior Harbour Water Quality Monitoring Survey, 1999

F blank field blank
T-blank travel blank
H-Handling blank (Hg only)
blank data for all organic compounds (PAHs, organochlorines, etc.)

